

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Statewide**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	1,127,886	1,047,006	1,208,767	11.5	10.7	12.3	468,947	422,682	515,212	18.0	16.2	19.8	318,465	279,412	357,518	16.8	14.8	18.9	38,883	37,469	40,296
1998	1,118,213	1,038,273	1,198,154	11.4	10.6	12.2	436,156	385,029	487,284	16.8	14.9	18.8	299,134	254,076	344,192	15.7	13.3	18.0	41,963	40,395	43,531
Change 1997-1998	(0.9)%	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		(7.0)%	percent change		(1.2)	percentage points		(6.1)%	percent change		(1.1)	percentage points		7.9	percent change	
1999	971,254	900,896	1,041,612	9.9	9.2	10.6	366,708	319,978	413,438	14.2	12.4	16.1	240,110	198,946	281,274	13.0	10.7	15.2	44,221	42,772	45,670
Change 1998-1999	(13.1)%	percent change		1.5	percentage points		(15.9)%	percent change		(2.6)	percentage points		(19.7)%	percent change		(2.7)	percentage points		5.4	percent change	
2000	951,435	898,699	1,004,171	9.7	9.2	10.2	347,234	318,066	376,402	13.7	12.5	14.8	220,239	195,021	245,457	12.0	10.6	13.3	45,202	43,543	46,862
Change 1999-2000	(2.0)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(5.3)%	percent change		(0.5)	percentage points		(8.3)%	percent change		(1.0)	percentage points		2.2	percent change	
2001	963,737	910,280	1,017,195	9.8	9.2	10.3	340,985	304,821	377,149	13.4	12.0	14.9	222,489	190,376	254,602	12.0	10.3	13.7	45,688	44,327	47,048
Change 2000-2001	1.3	percent change		0.1	percentage points		(1.8)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		1.0	percent change		0.0	percentage points		1.1	percent change	
2002	1,080,996	1,019,875	1,142,116	10.9	10.3	11.5	358,843	328,500	389,186	14.2	13.0	15.4	241,419	215,842	266,996	13.1	11.7	14.5	44,315	42,693	45,936
Change 2001-2002	12.2	percent change		1.1	percentage points		5.2	percent change		0.8	percentage points		8.5	percent change		1.1	percentage points		(3.0)%	percent change	
2003	1,087,681	1,025,090	1,150,271	11.0	10.3	11.6	376,919	347,545	406,292	15.0	13.8	16.1	250,954	228,528	273,380	13.6	12.4	14.8	46,291	44,905	47,676
Change 2002-2003	0.6	percent change		0.1	percentage points		5.0	percent change		0.8	percentage points		3.9	percent change		0.5	percentage points		4.5	percent change	
2004	1,241,783	1,165,312	1,318,253	12.5	11.7	13.3	433,845	394,789	472,900	17.3	15.7	18.8	276,639	243,469	309,809	15.0	13.2	16.8	44,409	42,895	45,924
Change 2003-2004	14.2	percent change		1.5	percentage points		15.1	percent change		2.3	percentage points		10.2	percent change		1.4	percentage points		(4.1)%	percent change	
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	1,292,315	1,271,715	1,312,916	13.1	12.9	13.4	454,296	441,008	467,585	18.3	17.8	18.9	308,636	296,704	320,568	16.9	16.3	17.6	46,072	45,639	46,505
2006	1,328,888	1,308,910	1,348,866	13.5	13.3	13.7	444,913	433,102	456,723	18.3	17.8	18.8	301,403	290,997	311,809	16.8	16.3	17.4	47,187	46,875	47,500
Change 2005-2006	2.8	percent change		0.4	percentage points		(2.1)%	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(2.3)%	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		2.4	percent change	
2007	1,370,287	1,349,825	1,390,748	13.9	13.7	14.1	463,738	451,338	476,137	19.3	18.8	19.8	308,714	297,411	320,017	17.4	16.8	18.1	47,931	47,552	48,309
Change 2006-2007	3.1	percent change		0.4	percentage points		4.2	percent change		1.0	percentage points		2.4	percent change		0.6	percentage points		1.6	percent change	
2008	1,402,736	1,382,820	1,422,652	14.4	14.2	14.6	455,357	444,332	466,381	19.3	18.9	19.8	307,248	298,435	316,061	17.8	17.3	18.3	48,606	48,190	49,022
Change 2007-2008	2.4	percent change		0.5	percentage points		(1.8)%	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(0.5)%	percent change		0.4	percentage points		1.4	percent change	
2009	1,565,559	1,541,361	1,589,757	16.1	15.8	16.3	513,550	500,224	526,876	22.2	21.6	22.8	341,851	330,068	353,634	20.2	19.5	20.9	45,254	44,903	45,605
Change 2008-2009	11.6	percent change		1.7	percentage points		12.8	percent change		2.9	percentage points		11.3	percent change		2.4	percentage points		(6.9)%	percent change	
2010	1,614,110	1,591,644	1,636,576	16.7	16.5	16.9	537,003	524,201	549,805	23.4	22.8	24.0	360,763	349,617	371,909	21.2	20.0	22.0	45,354	45,052	45,656
Change 2009-2010	3.1	percent change		0.6	percentage points		4.6	percent change		1.2	percentage points		5.5	percent change		1.0	percentage points		0.2	percent change	
Change 2005-2010	24.9	percent change		3.6	percentage points		18.2	percent change		5.1	percentage points		16.9	percent change		4.3	percentage points		(1.6)%	percent change	
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$ 51,440	
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(11.8)% percent change	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Alcona County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	1,534	1,151	1,917	13.7	10.3	17.1	630	446	814	26.5	18.8	34.3	428	294	562	23.6	16.2	31.0	25,466	22,317	28,598
1998	1,634	1,254	2,013	14.5	11.1	17.8	584	422	745	24.5	17.7	31.3	426	298	554	23.2	16.2	30.2	27,860	24,726	30,977
Change 1997-1998	6.5 %	percent change		0.8 percentage points		(7.3)% percent change		(2.0) percentage points		(0.5)% percent change		(0.4) percentage points		9.4 % percent change							
1999	1,457	1,102	1,812	12.5	9.5	15.6	452	323	581	20.5	14.7	26.4	320	217	423	19.4	13.1	25.7	30,330	28,354	32,442
Change 1998-1999	(10.8)%	percent change		2.0 percentage points		(22.6)% percent change		(4.0) percentage points		(24.9)% percent change		(3.8) percentage points		8.9 % percent change							
2000	1,434	1,120	1,747	12.4	9.7	15.2	471	357	585	22.3	16.9	27.7	318	230	406	19.8	14.4	25.3	32,085	29,740	34,616
Change 1999-2000	(1.6)%	percent change		(0.1) percentage points		4.2 % percent change		1.8 percentage points		(0.6)% percent change		0.4 percentage points		5.8 % percent change							
2001	1,408	1,092	1,723	12.3	9.5	15.0	428	318	538	21.0	15.6	26.4	299	209	389	19.1	13.4	24.8	30,781	28,701	33,011
Change 2000-2001	(1.8)%	percent change		(0.1) percentage points		(9.1)% percent change		(1.3) percentage points		(6.0)% percent change		(0.7) percentage points		(4.1)% percent change							
2002	1,547	1,189	1,905	13.5	10.3	16.6	423	312	533	21.4	15.8	26.9	323	228	418	20.7	14.6	26.8	30,540	28,476	32,755
Change 2001-2002	9.9 %	percent change		1.2 percentage points		(1.2)% percent change		0.4 percentage points		8.0 % percent change		1.6 percentage points		(0.8)% percent change							
2003	1,375	1,054	1,696	11.9	9.1	14.7	410	301	519	20.6	15.1	26.0	291	204	378	18.5	12.9	24.0	31,071	29,136	33,134
Change 2002-2003	(11.1)%	percent change		(1.6) percentage points		(3.1)% percent change		(0.8) percentage points		(9.9)% percent change		(2.2) percentage points		1.7 % percent change							
2004	1,490	1,137	1,842	12.9	9.8	15.9	424	309	539	22.3	16.2	28.4	283	195	371	18.3	12.6	24.1	32,355	30,339	34,505
Change 2003-2004	8.4 %	percent change		1.0 percentage points		3.4 % percent change		1.7 percentage points		(2.7)% percent change		(0.2) percentage points		4.1 % percent change							
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	1,753	1,434	2,072	15.4	12.6	18.2	511	400	623	27.2	21.3	33.2	337	258	416	22.1	17.0	27.2	33,974	31,947	36,001
2006	1,707	1,383	2,030	14.7	11.9	17.5	512	408	617	27.1	21.6	32.7	330	257	403	21.9	17.0	26.7	33,616	31,264	35,967
Change 2005-2006	(2.6)%	percent change		(0.7) percentage points		0.2 % percent change		(0.1) percentage points		(2.1)% percent change		(0.2) percentage points		(1.1)% percent change							
2007	1,538	1,228	1,847	13.5	10.8	16.2	467	360	575	25.7	19.8	31.7	318	241	395	22.0	16.7	27.3	34,121	31,564	36,679
Change 2006-2007	(9.9)%	percent change		(1.2) percentage points		(8.8)% percent change		(1.4) percentage points		(3.6)% percent change		0.1 percentage points		1.5 % percent change							
2008	1,766	1,440	2,092	15.5	12.6	18.4	496	391	602	27.8	21.9	33.7	332	256	408	23.5	18.1	28.8	34,547	32,218	36,876
Change 2007-2008	14.8 %	percent change		2.0 percentage points		6.2 % percent change		2.1 percentage points		4.4 % percent change		1.5 percentage points		1.2 % percent change							
2009	1,787	1,450	2,123	16.3	13.3	19.4	511	399	624	29.9	23.3	36.5	354	278	430	25.9	20.4	31.5	32,644	30,653	34,635
Change 2008-2009	1.2 %	percent change		0.8 percentage points		3.0 % percent change		2.1 percentage points		6.6 % percent change		2.4 percentage points		(5.5)% percent change							
2010	1,777	1,417	2,137	16.5	13.2	19.8	503	389	617	32.7	25.3	40.1	334	256	412	27.9	21.0	34.0	33,853	31,668	36,038
Change 2009-2010	(0.6)%	percent change		0.2 percentage points		(1.6)% percent change		2.8 percentage points		(5.6)% percent change		2.0 percentage points		3.7 % percent change							
Change 2005-2010	1.4 %	percent change		1.1 percentage points		(1.6)% percent change		5.5 percentage points		(0.9)% percent change		5.8 percentage points		(0.4)% percent change							
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$ 37,933	
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(10.8)% percent change	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

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**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Alger County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)				
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
1997	1,081	838	1,325	11.8	9.2	14.5	387	293	482	16.2	12.2	20.2	301	222	380	16.4	12.1	20.6	31,877	28,726	35,010		
1998	1,104	859	1,348	11.9	9.3	14.6	378	281	474	15.8	11.8	19.8	299	215	383	16.0	11.5	20.5	32,932	29,826	36,021		
Change 1997-1998	2.1 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		(2.3)%	percent change		(0.4)	percentage points		(0.7)%	percent change		(0.4)	percentage points		3.3 %	percent change			
1999	908	692	1,124	10.1	7.7	12.5	299	219	378	14.8	10.9	18.8	217	151	283	14.3	9.9	18.6	34,617	32,380	37,008		
Change 1998-1999	(17.8)%	percent change		1.8	percentage points		(20.9)%	percent change		(1.0)	percentage points		(27.4)%	percent change		(1.7)	percentage points		5.1 %	percent change			
2000	1,016	788	1,245	11.4	8.8	14.0	289	220	359	15.2	11.5	18.8	197	143	251	13.6	9.9	17.3	36,230	33,603	39,062		
Change 1999-2000	11.9 %	percent change		1.3	percentage points		(3.3)%	percent change		0.4	percentage points		(9.2)%	percent change		(0.7)	percentage points		4.7 %	percent change			
2001	991	764	1,218	11.1	8.6	13.7	261	194	329	14.0	10.4	17.7	181	127	235	12.7	8.9	16.5	34,669	32,341	37,165		
Change 2000-2001	(2.5)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		(9.7)%	percent change		(1.2)	percentage points		(8.1)%	percent change		(0.9)	percentage points		(4.3)%	percent change			
2002	1,030	788	1,272	11.6	8.8	14.3	244	181	308	13.4	9.9	16.9	177	125	229	12.6	8.9	16.3	34,829	32,486	37,341		
Change 2001-2002	3.9 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		(6.5)%	percent change		(0.6)	percentage points		(2.2)%	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		0.5 %	percent change			
2003	897	685	1,109	10.1	7.7	12.5	253	186	319	13.9	10.2	17.5	180	127	233	13.1	9.2	17.0	35,558	33,357	37,905		
Change 2002-2003	(12.9)%	percent change		(1.5)	percentage points		3.7 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		1.7 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		2.1 %	percent change			
2004	996	759	1,234	11.3	8.6	14.1	264	193	336	15.4	11.2	19.6	176	121	231	13.2	9.1	17.3	36,959	34,673	39,397		
Change 2003-2004	11.0 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		4.3 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		(2.2)%	percent change		0.1	percentage points		3.9 %	percent change			
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2005	1,156	934	1,379	13.4	10.8	15.9	313	244	383	18.5	14.4	22.6	213	162	264	16.1	12.3	20.0	37,825	34,738	40,912		
2006	1,031	824	1,239	11.8	9.4	14.2	283	222	343	17.1	13.4	20.7	191	147	235	15.1	11.6	18.5	41,451	38,130	44,773		
Change 2005-2006	(10.8)%	percent change		(1.6)	percentage points		(9.6)%	percent change		(1.4)	percentage points		(10.3)%	percent change		(1.0)	percentage points		9.6 %	percent change			
2007	1,087	847	1,327	12.5	9.8	15.3	276	208	344	17.0	12.8	21.2	180	133	227	14.8	10.9	18.6	39,076	35,651	42,502		
Change 2006-2007	5.4 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		(2.5)%	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		(5.8)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		(5.7)%	percent change			
2008	1,150	928	1,371	13.5	10.9	16.1	305	239	371	19.2	15.1	23.4	207	159	255	17.4	13.3	21.4	41,152	37,173	45,132		
Change 2007-2008	5.8 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		10.5 %	percent change		2.2	percentage points		15.0 %	percent change		2.6	percentage points		5.3 %	percent change			
2009	1,221	948	1,495	14.2	11.0	17.4	335	261	410	20.3	15.8	24.9	221	169	273	17.9	13.7	22.1	39,254	35,422	43,086		
Change 2008-2009	6.2 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		9.8 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		6.8 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		(4.6)%	percent change			
2010	1,265	973	1,557	14.7	11.3	18.1	360	275	445	22.4	17.1	27.7	242	185	299	19.3	15.0	24.0	36,749	33,902	39,596		
Change 2009-2010	3.6 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		7.5 %	percent change		2.1	percentage points		9.5 %	percent change		1.4	percentage points		(6.4)%	percent change			
Change 2005-2010	9.4 %	percent change		1.3	percentage points		15.0 %	percent change		3.9	percentage points		13.6 %	percent change		3.2	percentage points		(2.8)%	percent change			
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$	42,232		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(13.0)% percent change			

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

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Michigan, Allegan County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	8,405	6,579	10,231	8.2	6.4	10.0	3,728	2,860	4,595	12.1	9.3	14.9	2,625	1,972	3,278	11.6	8.7	14.5	43,128	40,120	46,120
1998	8,871	6,980	10,761	8.5	6.7	10.3	3,730	2,840	4,620	11.9	9.1	14.8	2,541	1,864	3,218	11.0	8.1	13.9	45,003	42,041	47,948
Change 1997-1998	5.5 % percent change			0.3 percentage points			0.1 % percent change			(0.2) percentage points			(3.2)% percent change			(0.6) percentage points			4.3 % percent change		
1999	7,682	5,924	9,440	7.3	5.6	9.0	3,027	2,276	3,777	10.1	7.6	12.5	1,911	1,365	2,457	8.7	6.2	11.2	45,691	42,882	48,683
Change 1998-1999	(13.4)% percent change			1.2 percentage points			(18.8)% percent change			(1.8) percentage points			(24.8)% percent change			(2.3) percentage points			1.5 % percent change		
2000	7,557	5,981	9,133	7.1	5.6	8.5	2,769	2,148	3,391	9.3	7.2	11.4	1,739	1,290	2,188	8.0	5.9	10.1	47,594	44,267	51,171
Change 1999-2000	(1.6)% percent change			(0.2) percentage points			(8.5)% percent change			(0.8) percentage points			(9.0)% percent change			(0.7) percentage points			4.2 % percent change		
2001	8,087	6,354	9,819	7.5	5.9	9.1	2,736	2,068	3,404	9.2	7.0	11.5	1,808	1,290	2,326	8.2	5.9	10.6	46,561	43,559	49,770
Change 2000-2001	7.0 % percent change			0.4 percentage points			(1.2)% percent change			(0.1) percentage points			4.0 % percent change			0.2 percentage points			(2.2)% percent change		
2002	9,093	7,086	11,100	8.3	6.5	10.1	2,916	2,199	3,632	9.9	7.5	12.4	1,984	1,430	2,538	9.1	6.6	11.7	46,478	43,468	49,696
Change 2001-2002	12.4 % percent change			0.8 percentage points			6.6 % percent change			0.7 percentage points			9.7 % percent change			0.9 percentage points			(0.2)% percent change		
2003	9,401	7,304	11,498	8.4	6.5	10.3	3,274	2,453	4,095	11.1	8.3	13.8	2,213	1,586	2,840	10.1	7.2	13.0	46,626	43,844	49,585
Change 2002-2003	3.4 % percent change			0.1 percentage points			12.3 % percent change			1.2 percentage points			11.5 % percent change			1.0 percentage points			0.3 % percent change		
2004	10,603	8,215	12,991	9.4	7.3	11.6	3,713	2,752	4,675	12.7	9.4	15.9	2,381	1,674	3,088	10.9	7.7	14.1	48,045	45,172	51,102
Change 2003-2004	12.8 % percent change			1.0 percentage points			13.4 % percent change			1.6 percentage points			7.6 % percent change			0.8 percentage points			3.0 % percent change		
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	10,627	9,168	12,086	9.6	8.3	10.9	3,352	2,713	3,991	11.6	9.4	13.8	2,116	1,672	2,560	9.8	7.7	11.9	47,662	45,084	50,240
2006	10,859	9,270	12,449	9.7	8.3	11.1	3,726	3,060	4,392	13.1	10.8	15.5	2,306	1,875	2,737	11.0	8.9	13.0	50,650	49,042	52,257
Change 2005-2006	2.2 % percent change			0.1 percentage points			11.2 % percent change			1.5 percentage points			9.0 % percent change			1.2 percentage points			6.3 % percent change		
2007	11,883	10,123	13,644	10.7	9.1	12.2	3,516	2,783	4,250	12.4	9.8	15.0	2,307	1,804	2,810	11.1	8.7	13.5	51,233	48,725	53,741
Change 2006-2007	9.4 % percent change			1.0 percentage points			(5.6)% percent change			(0.7) percentage points			0.0 % percent change			0.1 percentage points			1.2 % percent change		
2008	12,855	10,812	14,898	11.5	9.7	13.3	4,000	3,245	4,755	14.3	11.6	17.0	2,577	2,059	3,095	12.7	10.1	15.2	49,784	47,917	51,651
Change 2007-2008	8.2 % percent change			0.8 percentage points			13.8 % percent change			1.9 percentage points			11.7 % percent change			1.6 percentage points			(2.8)% percent change		
2009	12,850	10,625	15,076	11.5	9.5	13.4	4,601	3,741	5,460	16.2	13.2	19.2	3,082	2,500	3,664	14.8	12.0	17.6	50,487	47,506	53,468
Change 2008-2009	0.0 % percent change			0.0 percentage points			15.0 % percent change			1.9 percentage points			19.6 % percent change			2.1 percentage points			1.4 % percent change		
2010	16,283	14,114	18,452	14.8	12.8	16.8	5,059	4,066	6,052	17.6	14.1	21.1	3,357	2,695	4,019	15.9	13.0	19.0	45,879	43,803	47,955
Change 2009-2010	26.7 % percent change			3.3 percentage points			10.0 % percent change			1.4 percentage points			8.9 % percent change			1.1 percentage points			(9.1)% percent change		
Change 2005-2010	53.2 % percent change			5.2 percentage points			50.9 % percent change			6.0 percentage points			58.6 % percent change			6.1 percentage points			(3.7)% percent change		
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 53,215		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(13.8)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Alpena County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	3,981	3,095	4,868	12.9	10.0	15.8	1,661	1,260	2,062	20.6	15.6	25.5	1,157	860	1,454	18.8	14.0	23.6	31,836	28,733	34,922
1998	4,156	3,248	5,063	13.4	10.5	16.3	1,537	1,156	1,917	19.1	14.4	23.8	1,133	823	1,443	18.2	13.3	23.2	33,329	30,264	36,377
Change 1997-1998	4.4 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		(7.5)%	percent change		(1.5)	percentage points		(2.1)%	percent change		(0.6)	percentage points		4.7 %	percent change	
1999	3,539	2,715	4,363	11.3	8.7	14.0	1,202	893	1,511	16.3	12.1	20.4	802	565	1,039	14.6	10.3	18.9	33,780	31,646	36,058
Change 1998-1999	(14.8)%	percent change		2.1	percentage points		(21.8)%	percent change		(2.8)	percentage points		(29.2)%	percent change		(3.6)	percentage points		1.4 %	percent change	
2000	3,509	2,754	4,264	11.3	8.9	13.7	1,125	862	1,387	15.8	12.1	19.5	720	527	913	13.5	9.9	17.1	35,295	32,741	38,049
Change 1999-2000	(0.8)%	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(6.4)%	percent change		(0.5)	percentage points		(10.2)%	percent change		(1.1)	percentage points		4.5 %	percent change	
2001	3,465	2,697	4,233	11.3	8.8	13.8	1,086	811	1,362	15.5	11.6	19.5	721	507	935	13.8	9.7	17.8	34,059	31,776	36,507
Change 2000-2001	(1.3)%	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(3.5)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		0.1 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		(3.5)%	percent change	
2002	3,752	2,894	4,610	12.2	9.4	15.0	1,110	827	1,394	16.3	12.2	20.5	770	547	993	15.3	10.8	19.7	33,889	31,607	36,336
Change 2001-2002	8.3 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		2.2 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		6.8 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		(0.5)%	percent change	
2003	3,563	2,735	4,391	11.7	8.9	14.4	1,146	848	1,444	17.4	12.9	21.9	773	546	1,000	15.6	11.0	20.1	34,552	32,411	36,835
Change 2002-2003	(5.0)%	percent change		(0.5)	percentage points		3.2 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		0.4 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		2.0 %	percent change	
2004	4,006	3,065	4,947	13.2	10.1	16.3	1,251	916	1,586	19.5	14.3	24.7	790	547	1,033	16.0	11.1	21.0	35,946	33,722	38,317
Change 2003-2004	12.4 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		9.2 %	percent change		2.1	percentage points		2.2 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		4.0 %	percent change	
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	4,094	3,403	4,785	13.7	11.4	16.1	1,282	1,014	1,550	20.3	16.0	24.5	831	642	1,020	17.1	13.2	21.0	35,628	32,760	38,495
2006	4,174	3,421	4,927	14.0	11.5	16.6	1,315	1,052	1,577	21.6	17.3	25.9	850	664	1,036	18.3	14.3	22.2	35,738	33,665	37,811
Change 2005-2006	2.0 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		2.6 %	percent change		1.3	percentage points		2.3 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		0.3 %	percent change	
2007	4,567	3,769	5,365	15.5	12.8	18.3	1,348	1,042	1,654	22.8	17.6	28.0	873	662	1,084	19.4	14.7	24.1	37,508	34,128	40,888
Change 2006-2007	9.4 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		2.5 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		2.7 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		5.0 %	percent change	
2008	4,823	4,067	5,579	16.5	13.9	19.1	1,434	1,157	1,711	25.0	20.2	29.9	931	727	1,135	21.6	16.9	26.3	37,546	34,620	40,472
Change 2007-2008	5.6 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		6.4 %	percent change		2.2	percentage points		6.6 %	percent change		2.2	percentage points		0.1 %	percent change	
2009	4,796	3,993	5,600	16.6	13.8	19.3	1,433	1,140	1,726	24.3	19.3	29.3	959	753	1,165	21.7	17.0	26.4	35,710	32,557	38,863
Change 2008-2009	(0.6)%	percent change		0.1	percentage points		(0.1)%	percent change		(0.7)	percentage points		3.0 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		(4.9)%	percent change	
2010	4,875	3,935	5,815	16.8	13.6	20.0	1,620	1,252	1,988	27.0	20.9	33.1	1,070	820	1,320	23.7	18.0	29.0	36,289	33,726	38,852
Change 2009-2010	1.6 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		13.0 %	percent change		2.7	percentage points		11.6 %	percent change		2.0	percentage points		1.6 %	percent change	
Change 2005-2010	19.1 %	percent change		3.1	percentage points		26.4 %	percent change		6.7	percentage points		28.8 %	percent change		6.6	percentage points		1.9 %	percent change	
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 39,779		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(8.8)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

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The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Antrim County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	2,043	1,561	2,525	9.4	7.2	11.7	894	668	1,119	16.0	11.9	20.0	636	464	808	15.4	11.3	19.6	34,015	30,851	37,162
1998	2,278	1,741	2,815	10.3	7.9	12.7	935	686	1,185	16.5	12.1	20.9	636	451	821	15.0	10.7	19.4	35,748	32,645	38,834
Change 1997-1998	11.5 %	percent change		0.9 percentage points		4.6 %		percent change		0.5 percentage points		0.0 %		percent change		(0.4) percentage points		5.1 % percent change			
1999	2,090	1,554	2,626	9.1	6.7	11.4	764	541	988	13.7	9.7	17.7	526	353	699	12.7	8.5	16.9	37,586	35,086	40,265
Change 1998-1999	(8.3)%	percent change		1.2 percentage points		(18.3)%		percent change		(2.8) percentage points		(17.3)%		percent change		(2.3) percentage points		5.1 % percent change			
2000	2,060	1,600	2,520	8.8	6.9	10.8	780	593	967	14.2	10.8	17.7	524	381	667	12.7	9.3	16.2	39,491	36,580	42,632
Change 1999-2000	(1.4)%	percent change		(0.3) percentage points		2.1 %		percent change		0.5 percentage points		(0.4)%		percent change		0.0 percentage points		5.1 % percent change			
2001	2,077	1,606	2,548	8.8	6.8	10.8	737	548	926	13.7	10.2	17.2	502	352	652	12.2	8.5	15.9	38,723	36,107	41,530
Change 2000-2001	0.8 %	percent change		0.0 percentage points		(5.5)%		percent change		(0.5) percentage points		(4.2)%		percent change		(0.5) percentage points		(1.9)% percent change			
2002	2,315	1,782	2,848	9.6	7.4	11.9	695	518	873	13.0	9.7	16.4	510	362	658	12.4	8.8	16.1	38,371	35,824	41,098
Change 2001-2002	11.5 %	percent change		0.8 percentage points		(5.7)%		percent change		(0.7) percentage points		1.6 %		percent change		0.2 percentage points		(0.9)% percent change			
2003	2,208	1,693	2,722	9.1	7.0	11.2	746	551	940	13.8	10.2	17.5	516	364	668	12.6	8.9	16.3	39,328	36,932	41,879
Change 2002-2003	(4.6)%	percent change		(0.5) percentage points		7.3 %		percent change		0.8 percentage points		1.2 %		percent change		0.2 percentage points		2.5 % percent change			
2004	2,437	1,863	3,010	10.0	7.7	12.4	805	589	1,022	15.4	11.2	19.5	533	369	697	13.2	9.1	17.3	40,999	38,494	43,667
Change 2003-2004	10.4 %	percent change		0.9 percentage points		7.9 %		percent change		1.6 percentage points		3.3 %		percent change		0.6 percentage points		4.2 % percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	2,488	2,040	2,936	10.3	8.5	12.2	876	690	1,063	16.9	13.3	20.5	590	455	725	14.8	11.4	18.1	45,232	42,943	47,522
2006	3,073	2,522	3,623	12.7	10.4	15.0	1,016	821	1,212	20.1	16.2	23.9	666	528	804	17.3	13.7	20.9	42,612	39,688	45,536
Change 2005-2006	23.5 %	percent change		2.4 percentage points		16.0 %		percent change		3.2 percentage points		12.9 %		percent change		2.5 percentage points		(5.8)% percent change			
2007	2,880	2,411	3,348	12.0	10.0	13.9	868	672	1,063	17.2	13.3	21.0	572	439	705	15.0	11.5	18.5	43,099	39,595	46,604
Change 2006-2007	(6.3)%	percent change		(0.7) percentage points		(14.6)%		percent change		(2.9) percentage points		(14.1)%		percent change		(2.3) percentage points		1.1 % percent change			
2008	3,080	2,550	3,609	12.9	10.7	15.1	1,017	808	1,225	20.8	16.5	25.0	674	525	823	18.4	14.3	22.4	42,732	39,341	46,123
Change 2007-2008	6.9 %	percent change		0.9 percentage points		17.2 %		percent change		3.6 percentage points		17.8 %		percent change		3.4 percentage points		(0.9)% percent change			
2009	3,806	3,274	4,338	16.1	13.9	18.4	1,251	1,042	1,460	25.6	21.3	29.9	846	702	990	22.9	19.0	26.8	40,198	37,481	42,915
Change 2008-2009	23.6 %	percent change		3.2 percentage points		23.0 %		percent change		4.8 percentage points		25.5 %		percent change		4.5 percentage points		(5.9)% percent change			
2010	3,528	2,843	4,213	15.2	12.3	18.1	1,283	1,005	1,561	26.7	20.9	32.5	876	691	1,061	23.9	19.0	29.0	42,083	38,767	45,399
Change 2009-2010	(7.3)%	percent change		(0.9) percentage points		2.6 %		percent change		1.1 percentage points		3.5 %		percent change		1.0 percentage points		4.7 % percent change			
Change 2005-2010	41.8 %	percent change		4.9 percentage points		46.5 %		percent change		9.8 percentage points		48.5 %		percent change		9.1 percentage points		(7.0)% percent change			
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 50,502		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(16.7)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Arenac County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)				
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
1997	2,713	2,080	3,347	16.6	12.7	20.4	1,215	912	1,519	27.6	20.7	34.5	847	621	1,073	25.4	18.6	32.2	27,758	24,629	30,871		
1998	2,852	2,199	3,505	17.3	13.3	21.2	1,132	841	1,423	25.8	19.2	32.4	845	606	1,084	25.1	18.0	32.2	28,865	25,744	31,968		
Change 1997-1998	5.1 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		(6.8)%	percent change		(1.8)	percentage points		(0.2)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		4.0 %	percent change			
1999	2,402	1,826	2,978	14.4	11.0	17.9	839	611	1,067	21.1	15.4	26.9	618	427	809	20.8	14.4	27.2	31,529	29,517	33,679		
Change 1998-1999	(15.8)%	percent change		2.9	percentage points		(25.9)%	percent change		(4.7)	percentage points		(26.9)%	percent change		(4.3)	percentage points		9.2 %	percent change			
2000	2,349	1,841	2,857	14.2	11.1	17.3	806	618	994	21.4	16.4	26.4	539	395	683	18.9	13.8	23.9	33,374	30,962	35,973		
Change 1999-2000	(2.2)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(3.9)%	percent change		0.3	percentage points		(12.8)%	percent change		(1.9)	percentage points		5.9 %	percent change			
2001	2,295	1,785	2,806	13.8	10.8	16.9	778	580	976	20.9	15.6	26.2	530	373	687	18.8	13.2	24.3	32,198	30,053	34,496		
Change 2000-2001	(2.3)%	percent change		(0.4)	percentage points		(3.5)%	percent change		(0.5)	percentage points		(1.7)%	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		(3.5)%	percent change			
2002	2,426	1,871	2,982	14.6	11.2	17.9	745	555	934	20.4	15.2	25.6	542	385	699	19.7	14.0	25.4	32,053	29,912	34,347		
Change 2001-2002	5.7 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		(4.2)%	percent change		(0.5)	percentage points		2.3 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		(0.5)%	percent change			
2003	2,247	1,733	2,762	13.5	10.4	16.6	761	566	956	21.1	15.7	26.5	528	375	681	19.5	13.9	25.1	32,690	30,688	34,824		
Change 2002-2003	(7.4)%	percent change		(1.1)	percentage points		2.1 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		(2.6)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		2.0 %	percent change			
2004	2,473	1,904	3,042	15.0	11.6	18.5	826	608	1,045	23.7	17.4	29.9	526	366	686	19.6	13.7	25.6	33,930	31,846	36,150		
Change 2003-2004	10.1 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		8.5 %	percent change		2.6	percentage points		(0.4)%	percent change		0.1	percentage points		3.8 %	percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																							
2005	2,859	2,395	3,322	17.6	14.7	20.4	904	715	1,092	26.3	20.8	31.7	609	469	749	23.0	17.7	28.3	34,179	31,341	37,016		
2006	2,888	2,406	3,370	17.8	14.8	20.8	917	743	1,091	26.8	21.7	31.9	617	487	747	24.3	19.2	29.5	36,252	34,383	38,121		
Change 2005-2006	1.0 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		1.4 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		1.3 %	percent change		1.3	percentage points		6.1 %	percent change			
2007	2,742	2,206	3,277	17.3	13.9	20.7	927	704	1,149	28.1	21.3	34.8	630	474	786	25.8	19.4	32.2	36,770	33,844	39,695		
Change 2006-2007	(5.1)%	percent change		(0.5)	percentage points		1.1 %	percent change		1.3	percentage points		2.1 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		1.4 %	percent change			
2008	2,833	2,365	3,300	18.2	15.2	21.2	837	673	1,001	26.2	21.0	31.3	547	427	667	23.3	18.2	28.5	36,418	33,524	39,312		
Change 2007-2008	3.3 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		(9.7)%	percent change		(1.9)	percentage points		(13.2)%	percent change		(2.5)	percentage points		(1.0)%	percent change			
2009	2,732	2,158	3,305	17.7	14.0	21.4	940	736	1,145	30.1	23.6	36.7	626	482	770	27.4	21.1	33.7	35,164	32,329	37,999		
Change 2008-2009	(3.6)%	percent change		(0.5)	percentage points		12.3 %	percent change		3.9	percentage points		14.4 %	percent change		4.1	percentage points		(3.4)%	percent change			
2010	2,878	2,283	3,473	18.4	14.6	22.2	992	768	1,216	32.0	24.8	39.2	682	530	834	29.0	22.0	36.0	34,116	31,732	36,500		
Change 2009-2010	5.3 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		5.5 %	percent change		1.9	percentage points		8.9 %	percent change		1.6	percentage points		(3.0)%	percent change			
Change 2005-2010	0.7 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		9.7 %	percent change		5.7	percentage points		12.0 %	percent change		6.0	percentage points		(0.2)%	percent change			
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$	38,161		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																					(10.6)%	percent change	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Baraga County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	1,063	827	1,299	13.3	10.3	16.2	412	311	513	19.0	14.4	23.7	311	230	392	19.1	14.1	24.0	29,412	26,276	32,531
1998	1,105	863	1,347	13.6	10.6	16.6	426	315	536	19.6	14.6	24.7	324	232	416	19.6	14.0	25.1	30,733	27,650	33,800
Change 1997-1998	4.0 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		3.4 %	percent change		0.6	percentage points		4.2 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		4.5 %	percent change	
1999	900	688	1,111	11.1	8.5	13.7	320	235	405	16.1	11.8	20.4	229	160	298	15.7	11.0	20.4	32,956	30,857	35,199
Change 1998-1999	(18.6)%	percent change		2.5	percentage points		(24.9)%	percent change		(3.5)	percentage points		(29.3)%	percent change		(3.9)	percentage points		7.2 %	percent change	
2000	885	689	1,081	11.1	8.6	13.6	263	200	325	13.8	10.5	17.1	178	130	226	12.9	9.4	16.4	34,377	31,900	37,047
Change 1999-2000	(1.7)%	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(17.8)%	percent change		(2.3)	percentage points		(22.3)%	percent change		(2.8)	percentage points		4.3 %	percent change	
2001	956	737	1,176	12.0	9.2	14.7	292	217	367	15.5	11.5	19.6	204	143	265	14.8	10.3	19.2	32,659	30,449	35,030
Change 2000-2001	8.0 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		11.0 %	percent change		1.7	percentage points		14.6 %	percent change		1.9	percentage points		(5.0)%	percent change	
2002	988	751	1,225	12.3	9.3	15.3	258	191	324	13.7	10.2	17.3	193	136	250	14.0	9.9	18.2	31,767	29,593	34,100
Change 2001-2002	3.3 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		(11.6)%	percent change		(1.8)	percentage points		(5.4)%	percent change		(0.8)	percentage points		(2.7)%	percent change	
2003	891	679	1,104	11.2	8.5	13.9	277	205	350	15.3	11.3	19.3	197	139	255	14.4	10.2	18.7	32,083	30,063	34,239
Change 2002-2003	(9.8)%	percent change		(1.1)	percentage points		7.4 %	percent change		1.6	percentage points		2.1 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		1.0 %	percent change	
2004	1,048	796	1,300	13.1	10.0	16.3	312	228	397	17.8	13.0	22.5	207	143	271	15.6	10.8	20.5	33,827	31,721	36,073
Change 2003-2004	17.6 %	percent change		1.9	percentage points		12.6 %	percent change		2.5	percentage points		5.1 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		5.4 %	percent change	
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	1,017	821	1,212	13.0	10.5	15.5	328	254	402	18.9	14.6	23.1	226	171	281	17.2	13.0	21.5	37,283	34,325	40,240
2006	1,212	958	1,466	15.3	12.1	18.5	399	317	482	22.0	17.5	26.6	254	196	312	19.4	15.0	23.8	36,984	33,958	40,010
Change 2005-2006	19.2 %	percent change		2.3	percentage points		21.6 %	percent change		3.1	percentage points		12.4 %	percent change		2.2	percentage points		(0.8)%	percent change	
2007	1,162	904	1,420	15.4	12.0	18.8	352	268	435	21.3	16.2	26.3	226	169	283	18.9	14.1	23.7	38,949	35,772	42,126
Change 2006-2007	(4.1)%	percent change		0.1	percentage points		(11.8)%	percent change		(0.7)	percentage points		(11.0)%	percent change		(0.5)	percentage points		5.3 %	percent change	
2008	1,215	967	1,463	16.1	12.8	19.4	378	296	460	22.4	17.5	27.3	251	192	310	20.4	15.6	25.2	35,387	32,651	38,123
Change 2007-2008	4.6 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		7.4 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		11.1 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		(9.1)%	percent change	
2009	1,189	894	1,484	15.6	11.7	19.4	400	307	492	23.6	18.1	29.0	268	204	332	21.6	16.5	26.8	37,716	34,240	41,193
Change 2008-2009	(2.1)%	percent change		(0.5)	percentage points		5.8 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		6.8 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		6.6 %	percent change	
2010	1,106	832	1,380	14.1	10.6	17.6	392	294	490	22.5	16.9	28.1	266	200	332	20.0	15.0	25.0	38,819	35,368	42,270
Change 2009-2010	(7.0)%	percent change		(1.5)	percentage points		(2.0)%	percent change		(1.1)	percentage points		(0.7)%	percent change		(1.6)	percentage points		2.9 %	percent change	
Change 2005-2010	8.8 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		19.5 %	percent change		3.6	percentage points		17.7 %	percent change		2.8	percentage points		4.1 %	percent change	
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$ 41,627	
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(6.7)% percent change	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Barry County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	4,751	3,715	5,787	8.7	6.8	10.6	2,015	1,537	2,492	13.4	10.2	16.5	1,463	1,094	1,832	13.1	9.8	16.4	43,955	40,838	47,055
1998	4,900	3,849	5,950	9.0	7.0	10.9	1,931	1,459	2,402	12.9	9.8	16.1	1,417	1,034	1,800	12.6	9.2	16.0	45,751	42,688	48,798
Change 1997-1998	3.1 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		(4.2)%	percent change		(0.5)	percentage points		(3.1)%	percent change		(0.5)	percentage points		4.1 %	percent change	
1999	3,730	2,847	4,614	6.6	5.0	8.1	1,454	1,075	1,833	9.5	7.0	12.0	895	628	1,162	8.0	5.6	10.4	46,213	43,307	49,314
Change 1998-1999	(23.9)%	percent change		2.4	percentage points		(24.7)%	percent change		(3.4)	percentage points		(36.8)%	percent change		(4.6)	percentage points		1.0 %	percent change	
2000	3,642	2,848	4,436	6.4	5.0	7.8	1,224	938	1,509	8.2	6.3	10.1	781	573	989	7.0	5.2	8.9	48,150	44,662	51,910
Change 1999-2000	(2.4)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(15.8)%	percent change		(1.3)	percentage points		(12.7)%	percent change		(1.0)	percentage points		4.2 %	percent change	
2001	3,775	2,927	4,623	6.5	5.1	8.0	1,146	854	1,437	7.7	5.7	9.6	758	534	982	6.8	4.8	8.8	47,845	44,685	51,228
Change 2000-2001	3.7 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		(6.4)%	percent change		(0.5)	percentage points		(2.9)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(0.6)%	percent change	
2002	4,301	3,303	5,299	7.3	5.6	9.0	1,330	988	1,672	9.0	6.7	11.3	895	635	1,155	8.1	5.8	10.5	48,183	44,988	51,604
Change 2001-2002	13.9 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		16.1 %	percent change		1.3	percentage points		18.1 %	percent change		1.3	percentage points		0.7 %	percent change	
2003	4,311	3,316	5,306	7.3	5.6	9.0	1,458	1,081	1,835	9.9	7.4	12.5	970	684	1,256	8.8	6.2	11.4	48,243	45,308	51,369
Change 2002-2003	0.2 %	percent change		0.0	percentage points		9.6 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		8.4 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		0.1 %	percent change	
2004	5,197	3,995	6,399	8.7	6.7	10.7	1,701	1,249	2,152	11.6	8.5	14.7	1,102	767	1,437	10.0	7.0	13.0	49,450	46,442	52,653
Change 2003-2004	20.6 %	percent change		1.4	percentage points		16.7 %	percent change		1.7	percentage points		13.6 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		2.5 %	percent change	
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	5,042	4,123	5,962	8.5	7.0	10.1	1,748	1,389	2,108	12.1	9.6	14.6	1,078	830	1,326	9.9	7.6	12.2	48,768	46,247	51,289
2006	4,508	3,700	5,317	7.6	6.2	9.0	1,538	1,238	1,837	10.9	8.8	13.0	1,008	785	1,231	9.6	7.5	11.7	50,409	48,078	52,741
Change 2005-2006	(10.6)%	percent change		(0.9)	percentage points		(12.0)%	percent change		(1.2)	percentage points		(6.5)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		3.4 %	percent change	
2007	4,919	4,009	5,830	8.4	6.8	9.9	1,589	1,227	1,952	11.4	8.8	14.0	1,039	784	1,294	10.0	7.6	12.5	51,811	49,122	54,499
Change 2006-2007	9.1 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		3.3 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		3.1 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		2.8 %	percent change	
2008	5,145	4,218	6,071	8.8	7.2	10.4	1,725	1,371	2,079	12.6	10.0	15.2	1,080	836	1,324	10.7	8.3	13.1	54,177	50,530	57,825
Change 2007-2008	4.6 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		8.6 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		3.9 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		4.6 %	percent change	
2009	6,038	4,904	7,173	10.4	8.5	12.4	2,111	1,688	2,534	15.2	12.2	18.3	1,374	1,090	1,658	13.2	10.5	16.0	53,566	49,779	57,353
Change 2008-2009	17.4 %	percent change		1.6	percentage points		22.4 %	percent change		2.6	percentage points		27.2 %	percent change		2.5	percentage points		(1.1)%	percent change	
2010	6,434	5,129	7,739	11.0	8.8	13.2	2,250	1,757	2,743	15.9	12.4	19.4	1,476	1,152	1,800	14.0	11.0	17.0	50,062	47,799	52,325
Change 2009-2010	6.6 %	percent change		0.6	percentage points		6.6 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		7.4 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		(6.5)%	percent change	
Change 2005-2010	27.6 %	percent change		2.5	percentage points		28.7 %	percent change		3.8	percentage points		36.9 %	percent change		4.1	percentage points		2.7 %	percent change	
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$ 54,450	
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(8.1)% percent change	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Bay County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	13,633	10,747	16,518	12.3	9.7	14.9	5,693	4,402	6,984	19.7	15.3	24.2	3,898	2,952	4,844	18.3	13.9	22.8	36,836	33,878	39,778
1998	13,518	10,698	16,338	12.2	9.7	14.8	5,221	4,004	6,437	18.4	14.1	22.6	3,688	2,722	4,654	17.4	12.8	21.9	37,524	34,590	40,443
Change 1997-1998	(0.8)%	percent change		(0.1) percentage points		(8.3)%		percent change		(1.3) percentage points		(5.4)%		percent change		(0.9) percentage points		1.9 % percent change			
1999	11,166	8,664	13,668	10.2	7.9	12.5	3,966	2,995	4,937	14.9	11.3	18.6	2,628	1,887	3,369	13.6	9.7	17.4	37,793	35,470	40,267
Change 1998-1999	(17.4)%	percent change		2.0 percentage points		(24.0)%		percent change		(3.5) percentage points		(28.7)%		percent change		(3.8) percentage points		0.7 % percent change			
2000	10,607	8,398	12,817	9.8	7.7	11.8	3,552	2,759	4,344	13.8	10.7	16.8	2,267	1,686	2,848	12.0	8.9	15.1	40,239	37,429	43,260
Change 1999-2000	(5.0)%	percent change		(0.4) percentage points		(10.4)%		percent change		(1.1) percentage points		(13.7)%		percent change		(1.6) percentage points		6.5 % percent change			
2001	10,338	8,120	12,555	9.5	7.5	11.5	3,351	2,536	4,166	13.0	9.8	16.2	2,210	1,580	2,840	11.7	8.3	15.0	39,170	36,619	41,900
Change 2000-2001	(2.5)%	percent change		(0.3) percentage points		(5.7)%		percent change		(0.8) percentage points		(2.5)%		percent change		(0.3) percentage points		(2.7)% percent change			
2002	11,070	8,622	13,517	10.2	7.9	12.4	3,312	2,505	4,120	12.9	9.8	16.1	2,237	1,617	2,857	12.0	8.7	15.3	39,127	36,562	41,872
Change 2001-2002	7.1 %	percent change		0.7 percentage points		(1.2)%		percent change		(0.1) percentage points		1.2 %		percent change		0.3 percentage points		(0.1)% percent change			
2003	11,514	8,951	14,077	10.6	8.2	12.9	3,605	2,708	4,502	14.3	10.7	17.9	2,463	1,772	3,154	13.3	9.6	17.0	39,151	36,787	41,667
Change 2002-2003	4.0 %	percent change		0.4 percentage points		8.8 %		percent change		1.4 percentage points		10.1 %		percent change		1.3 percentage points		0.1 % percent change			
2004	13,246	10,262	16,230	12.2	9.5	15.0	4,319	3,206	5,431	17.3	12.9	21.8	2,754	1,940	3,568	14.9	10.5	19.3	39,954	37,520	42,545
Change 2003-2004	15.0 %	percent change		1.6 percentage points		19.8 %		percent change		3.0 percentage points		11.8 %		percent change		1.6 percentage points		2.1 % percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	12,021	10,337	13,704	11.2	9.7	12.8	4,186	3,367	5,005	17.1	13.7	20.4	2,746	2,161	3,331	15.0	11.8	18.2	41,390	39,531	43,249
2006	14,348	12,072	16,624	13.4	11.3	15.5	4,397	3,578	5,216	18.4	15.0	21.8	3,002	2,386	3,618	17.0	13.5	20.5	42,014	39,394	44,634
Change 2005-2006	19.4 %	percent change		2.2 percentage points		5.0 %		percent change		1.3 percentage points		9.3 %		percent change		2.0 percentage points		1.5 % percent change			
2007	12,457	10,474	14,441	11.7	9.9	13.6	4,191	3,300	5,083	17.9	14.1	21.7	2,762	2,124	3,400	16.0	12.3	19.6	42,688	40,285	45,092
Change 2006-2007	(13.2)%	percent change		(1.7) percentage points		(4.7)%		percent change		(0.5) percentage points		(8.0)%		percent change		(1.0) percentage points		1.6 % percent change			
2008	13,585	11,635	15,534	12.8	10.9	14.6	4,361	3,545	5,177	18.8	15.3	22.3	2,764	2,191	3,337	16.3	12.9	19.6	45,704	43,650	47,758
Change 2007-2008	9.1 %	percent change		1.1 percentage points		4.1 %		percent change		0.9 percentage points		0.1 %		percent change		0.3 percentage points		7.1 % percent change			
2009	13,465	11,450	15,480	12.7	10.8	14.6	4,141	3,255	5,027	17.9	14.1	21.8	2,724	2,076	3,372	16.2	12.3	20.0	43,696	41,704	45,687
Change 2008-2009	(0.9)%	percent change		(0.1) percentage points		(5.0)%		percent change		(0.9) percentage points		(1.4)%		percent change		(0.1) percentage points		(4.4)% percent change			
2010	16,923	14,599	19,247	15.9	13.7	18.1	5,389	4,446	6,332	23.0	19.0	27.0	3,500	2,830	4,170	20.4	16.0	24.0	43,845	41,019	46,671
Change 2009-2010	25.7 %	percent change		3.2 percentage points		30.1 %		percent change		5.1 percentage points		28.5 %		percent change		4.2 percentage points		0.3 % percent change			
Change 2005-2010	40.8 % percent change			4.7 percentage points			28.7 % percent change			5.9 percentage points			27.5 % percent change			5.4 percentage points			5.9 % percent change		
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 46,213		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(5.1)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Benzie County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	1,404	1,074	1,733	9.4	7.2	11.6	571	423	720	16.0	11.9	20.2	404	291	517	15.5	11.2	19.9	31,666	28,549	34,766
1998	1,603	1,231	1,974	10.4	8.0	12.8	637	462	811	17.5	12.7	22.3	434	303	565	16.1	11.3	20.9	33,000	29,943	36,041
Change 1997-1998	14.2 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		11.6 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		7.4 %	percent change		0.6	percentage points		4.2 %	percent change	
1999	1,314	990	1,637	8.3	6.2	10.3	466	337	596	12.6	9.1	16.1	299	204	394	11.2	7.6	14.7	36,144	33,778	38,677
Change 1998-1999	(18.0)%	percent change		2.1	percentage points		(26.8)%	percent change		(4.9)	percentage points		(31.1)%	percent change		(4.9)	percentage points		9.5 %	percent change	
2000	1,365	1,059	1,672	8.4	6.5	10.3	472	354	589	12.7	9.6	15.9	310	223	397	11.5	8.3	14.8	38,356	35,565	41,366
Change 1999-2000	3.9 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		1.3 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		3.7 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		6.1 %	percent change	
2001	1,310	1,014	1,607	7.9	6.1	9.7	400	297	504	10.8	8.0	13.6	274	192	356	10.1	7.1	13.1	37,827	35,300	40,535
Change 2000-2001	(4.0)%	percent change		(0.5)	percentage points		(15.3)%	percent change		(1.9)	percentage points		(11.6)%	percent change		(1.4)	percentage points		(1.4)%	percent change	
2002	1,378	1,057	1,698	8.1	6.2	10.0	392	290	493	10.5	7.8	13.2	280	198	362	10.2	7.2	13.2	38,587	36,004	41,356
Change 2001-2002	5.2 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		(2.0)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		2.2 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		2.0 %	percent change	
2003	1,353	1,033	1,673	7.8	6.0	9.6	446	327	565	11.6	8.5	14.7	305	213	397	10.9	7.6	14.2	39,510	37,084	42,095
Change 2002-2003	(1.8)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		13.8 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		8.9 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		2.4 %	percent change	
2004	1,581	1,204	1,957	9.0	6.9	11.2	508	369	647	13.3	9.7	17.0	335	230	440	12.1	8.3	15.9	41,037	38,510	43,729
Change 2003-2004	16.9 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		13.9 %	percent change		1.7	percentage points		9.8 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		3.9 %	percent change	
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	1,450	1,182	1,718	8.4	6.8	9.9	503	391	615	13.4	10.4	16.4	332	253	411	12.1	9.3	15.0	41,877	38,571	45,183
2006	1,741	1,389	2,092	10.0	8.0	12.0	578	456	700	15.8	12.5	19.1	363	280	446	13.5	10.4	16.6	41,274	38,717	43,831
Change 2005-2006	20.1 %	percent change		1.6	percentage points		14.9 %	percent change		2.4	percentage points		9.3 %	percent change		1.4	percentage points		(1.4)%	percent change	
2007	1,685	1,346	2,023	9.7	7.8	11.7	566	434	697	15.1	11.6	18.6	348	264	432	12.8	9.7	15.9	41,198	38,182	44,214
Change 2006-2007	(3.2)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		(2.1)%	percent change		(0.7)	percentage points		(4.1)%	percent change		(0.7)	percentage points		(0.2)%	percent change	
2008	1,773	1,445	2,100	10.3	8.4	12.2	608	480	736	16.4	12.9	19.8	391	302	480	14.4	11.1	17.7	45,309	41,323	49,296
Change 2007-2008	5.2 %	percent change		0.6	percentage points		7.4 %	percent change		1.3	percentage points		12.4 %	percent change		1.6	percentage points		10.0 %	percent change	
2009	2,256	1,840	2,673	13.3	10.8	15.7	770	614	925	21.5	17.2	25.9	495	387	603	18.8	14.7	22.8	45,587	42,881	48,293
Change 2008-2009	27.2 %	percent change		3.0	percentage points		26.6 %	percent change		5.1	percentage points		26.6 %	percent change		4.4	percentage points		0.6 %	percent change	
2010	2,171	1,707	2,635	12.6	9.9	15.3	756	586	926	21.3	16.5	26.1	506	391	621	19.2	15.0	24.0	43,136	40,726	45,546
Change 2009-2010	(3.8)%	percent change		(0.7)	percentage points		(1.8)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		2.2 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		(5.4)%	percent change	
Change 2005-2010	49.7 %	percent change		4.2	percentage points		50.3 %	percent change		7.9	percentage points		52.4 %	percent change		7.1	percentage points		3.0 %	percent change	
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$ 46,756	
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(7.7)% percent change	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Berrien County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	22,636	17,880	27,392	14.1	11.1	17.1	9,957	7,727	12,188	23.0	17.8	28.1	6,796	5,166	8,426	21.3	16.2	26.4	35,846	32,877	38,799
1998	23,063	18,292	27,834	14.4	11.4	17.4	9,290	7,148	11,431	21.7	16.7	26.7	6,475	4,792	8,158	20.2	15.0	25.5	36,552	33,612	39,475
Change 1997-1998	1.9 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		(6.7)%	percent change		(1.3)	percentage points		(4.7)%	percent change		(1.1)	percentage points		2.0 %	percent change	
1999	19,705	15,331	24,080	12.3	9.6	15.0	7,391	5,623	9,159	17.8	13.6	22.1	4,864	3,517	6,211	16.1	11.6	20.6	37,095	34,834	39,503
Change 1998-1999	(14.6)%	percent change		2.1	percentage points		(20.4)%	percent change		(3.9)	percentage points		(24.9)%	percent change		(4.1)	percentage points		1.5 %	percent change	
2000	19,499	15,475	23,522	12.2	9.7	14.8	7,222	5,647	8,796	17.8	13.9	21.7	4,535	3,392	5,678	15.3	11.5	19.2	38,227	35,547	41,110
Change 1999-2000	(1.0)%	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		(2.3)%	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(6.8)%	percent change		(0.8)	percentage points		3.1 %	percent change	
2001	19,192	15,118	23,266	12.0	9.5	14.5	6,915	5,261	8,570	17.2	13.1	21.3	4,459	3,203	5,715	15.1	10.9	19.4	37,145	34,713	39,749
Change 2000-2001	(1.6)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(4.3)%	percent change		(0.6)	percentage points		(1.7)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(2.8)%	percent change	
2002	20,736	16,201	25,270	12.9	10.1	15.7	7,018	5,327	8,708	17.5	13.3	21.7	4,804	3,486	6,122	16.5	11.9	21.0	37,283	34,835	39,903
Change 2001-2002	8.0 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		1.5 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		7.7 %	percent change		1.4	percentage points		0.4 %	percent change	
2003	19,735	15,348	24,122	12.3	9.6	15.0	7,117	5,354	8,879	17.7	13.3	22.1	4,766	3,434	6,098	16.3	11.8	20.9	38,429	36,133	40,872
Change 2002-2003	(4.8)%	percent change		(0.6)	percentage points		1.4 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		(0.8)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		3.1 %	percent change	
2004	22,128	17,173	27,083	13.8	10.7	16.9	8,264	6,150	10,379	20.6	15.3	25.9	5,287	3,733	6,841	18.1	12.8	23.5	39,358	37,000	41,866
Change 2003-2004	12.1 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		16.1 %	percent change		2.9	percentage points		10.9 %	percent change		1.8	percentage points		2.4 %	percent change	
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	27,682	24,109	31,255	17.6	15.3	19.8	10,737	9,135	12,339	27.2	23.1	31.2	6,505	5,389	7,621	22.6	18.7	26.5	39,938	37,739	42,137
2006	24,172	21,656	26,689	15.3	13.7	16.9	9,359	8,097	10,621	24.3	21.0	27.6	6,183	5,226	7,140	21.9	18.5	25.3	41,881	40,681	43,080
Change 2005-2006	(12.7)%	percent change		(2.3)	percentage points		(12.8)%	percent change		(2.9)	percentage points		(5.0)%	percent change		(0.7)	percentage points		4.9 %	percent change	
2007	24,054	21,626	26,482	15.4	13.8	16.9	8,134	6,896	9,373	21.5	18.2	24.7	5,221	4,282	6,160	19.0	15.6	22.4	42,338	40,258	44,418
Change 2006-2007	(0.5)%	percent change		0.1	percentage points		(13.1)%	percent change		(2.8)	percentage points		(15.6)%	percent change		(2.9)	percentage points		1.1 %	percent change	
2008	27,370	24,505	30,234	17.5	15.7	19.4	10,224	8,799	11,648	27.4	23.5	31.2	6,658	5,616	7,700	24.6	20.7	28.4	42,905	40,693	45,117
Change 2007-2008	13.8 %	percent change		2.1	percentage points		25.7 %	percent change		5.9	percentage points		27.5 %	percent change		5.6	percentage points		1.3 %	percent change	
2009	27,259	24,009	30,508	17.4	15.3	19.4	9,481	7,828	11,135	25.4	21.0	29.9	6,175	4,940	7,410	23.0	18.4	27.5	39,856	38,206	41,506
Change 2008-2009	(0.4)%	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		(7.3)%	percent change		(2.0)	percentage points		(7.3)%	percent change		(1.6)	percentage points		(7.1)%	percent change	
2010	26,847	23,163	30,531	17.5	15.1	19.9	10,209	8,664	11,754	28.5	24.2	32.8	6,869	5,778	7,960	26.2	22.0	30.0	40,540	38,438	42,642
Change 2009-2010	(1.5)%	percent change		0.1	percentage points		7.7 %	percent change		3.1	percentage points		11.2 %	percent change		3.2	percentage points		1.7 %	percent change	
Change 2005-2010	(3.0)%	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		(4.9)%	percent change		1.3	percentage points		5.6 %	percent change		3.6	percentage points		1.5 %	percent change	
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$ 44,591	
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(9.1)% percent change	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Branch County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	5,134	4,000	6,268	12.2	9.5	14.8	2,250	1,708	2,792	18.7	14.2	23.2	1,583	1,174	1,992	18.1	13.4	22.7	33,824	30,747	36,883
1998	5,452	4,272	6,631	12.9	10.1	15.7	2,268	1,709	2,828	19.0	14.3	23.7	1,559	1,129	1,989	17.7	12.8	22.6	35,431	32,386	38,459
Change 1997-1998	6.2 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		0.8 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		(1.5)%	percent change		(0.4)	percentage points		4.8 %	percent change	
1999	4,469	3,418	5,520	10.4	7.9	12.8	1,747	1,299	2,194	15.2	11.3	19.0	1,141	803	1,479	13.6	9.6	17.6	37,032	34,732	39,485
Change 1998-1999	(18.0)%	percent change		2.5	percentage points		(23.0)%	percent change		(3.8)	percentage points		(26.8)%	percent change		(4.1)	percentage points		4.5 %	percent change	
2000	4,704	3,662	5,746	11.0	8.5	13.4	1,808	1,385	2,231	16.2	12.4	19.9	1,172	856	1,488	14.3	10.5	18.2	39,004	36,206	42,019
Change 1999-2000	5.3 %	percent change		0.6	percentage points		3.5 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		2.7 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		5.3 %	percent change	
2001	5,164	3,977	6,350	12.0	9.2	14.7	1,892	1,405	2,380	17.0	12.6	21.4	1,270	886	1,654	15.6	10.9	20.4	37,472	34,989	40,131
Change 2000-2001	9.8 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		4.6 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		8.4 %	percent change		1.3	percentage points		(3.9)%	percent change	
2002	5,215	4,002	6,428	12.0	9.2	14.8	1,649	1,232	2,067	15.0	11.2	18.8	1,175	836	1,514	14.7	10.5	19.0	37,453	34,965	40,118
Change 2001-2002	1.0 %	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(12.8)%	percent change		(2.0)	percentage points		(7.5)%	percent change		(0.9)	percentage points		(0.1)%	percent change	
2003	4,831	3,695	5,966	11.2	8.6	13.8	1,804	1,334	2,275	16.5	12.2	20.9	1,209	851	1,567	15.1	10.6	19.6	38,275	35,949	40,752
Change 2002-2003	(7.4)%	percent change		(0.8)	percentage points		9.4 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		2.9 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		2.2 %	percent change	
2004	5,368	4,101	6,636	12.4	9.5	15.4	1,945	1,427	2,464	17.8	13.0	22.5	1,244	862	1,626	15.7	10.9	20.5	39,198	36,806	41,746
Change 2003-2004	11.1 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		7.8 %	percent change		1.3	percentage points		2.9 %	percent change		0.6	percentage points		2.4 %	percent change	
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	5,524	4,637	6,411	13.0	10.9	15.1	2,010	1,609	2,410	18.6	14.9	22.3	1,251	988	1,514	16.0	12.6	19.3	42,221	39,535	44,907
2006	6,230	5,117	7,343	14.7	12.1	17.4	2,156	1,733	2,579	20.6	16.6	24.7	1,391	1,095	1,687	18.3	14.4	22.2	40,158	37,812	42,505
Change 2005-2006	12.8 %	percent change		1.7	percentage points		7.3 %	percent change		2.0	percentage points		11.2 %	percent change		2.3	percentage points		(4.9)%	percent change	
2007	5,940	4,964	6,916	14.0	11.7	16.3	2,104	1,646	2,561	20.2	15.8	24.6	1,367	1,046	1,688	18.3	14.0	22.6	42,531	39,349	45,714
Change 2006-2007	(4.7)%	percent change		(0.7)	percentage points		(2.4)%	percent change		(0.4)	percentage points		(1.7)%	percent change		0.0	percentage points		5.9 %	percent change	
2008	6,194	5,172	7,216	14.8	12.4	17.2	2,188	1,759	2,618	21.2	17.1	25.4	1,345	1,068	1,622	18.4	14.6	22.2	45,115	43,351	46,880
Change 2007-2008	4.3 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		4.0 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		(1.6)%	percent change		0.1	percentage points		6.1 %	percent change	
2009	7,430	6,220	8,640	17.9	15.0	20.8	2,780	2,280	3,281	26.8	22.0	31.7	1,829	1,484	2,174	24.7	20.0	29.3	40,798	38,028	43,568
Change 2008-2009	20.0 %	percent change		3.1	percentage points		27.1 %	percent change		5.6	percentage points		36.0 %	percent change		6.3	percentage points		(9.6)%	percent change	
2010	8,196	6,937	9,455	19.6	16.6	22.6	2,977	2,396	3,558	28.3	22.8	33.8	1,961	1,567	2,355	25.9	21.0	31.0	37,629	34,945	40,313
Change 2009-2010	10.3 %	percent change		1.7	percentage points		7.1 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		7.2 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		(7.8)%	percent change	
Change 2005-2010	48.4 %	percent change		6.6	percentage points		48.1 %	percent change		9.7	percentage points		56.8 %	percent change		9.9	percentage points		(10.9)%	percent change	
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$ 47,141	
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(20.2)% percent change	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Calhoun County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	18,787	14,863	22,712	13.5	10.7	16.3	8,159	6,330	9,989	21.7	16.9	26.6	5,780	4,384	7,176	21.0	16.0	26.1	37,295	34,349	40,225
1998	18,790	14,926	22,654	13.4	10.7	16.2	7,444	5,728	9,160	19.9	15.3	24.5	5,387	3,990	6,784	19.4	14.4	24.5	38,041	35,118	40,947
Change 1997-1998	0.0 % percent change			(0.1) percentage points			(8.8)% percent change			(1.8) percentage points			(6.8)% percent change			(1.6) percentage points			2.0 % percent change		
1999	14,679	11,427	17,931	10.8	8.4	13.2	5,650	4,300	6,999	16.1	12.2	19.9	3,709	2,682	4,736	14.5	10.5	18.6	38,119	35,793	40,597
Change 1998-1999	(21.9)% percent change			2.6 percentage points			(24.1)% percent change			(3.8) percentage points			(31.1)% percent change			(4.9) percentage points			0.2 % percent change		
2000	14,613	11,589	17,636	10.8	8.6	13.1	5,447	4,248	6,645	15.7	12.3	19.2	3,487	2,602	4,372	13.8	10.3	17.3	39,991	37,190	43,003
Change 1999-2000	(0.4)% percent change			0.0 percentage points			(3.6)% percent change			(0.4) percentage points			(6.0)% percent change			(0.7) percentage points			4.9 % percent change		
2001	14,447	11,363	17,531	10.7	8.4	12.9	5,254	3,983	6,526	15.1	11.5	18.8	3,680	2,621	4,739	14.5	10.3	18.6	38,704	36,168	41,418
Change 2000-2001	(1.1)% percent change			(0.1) percentage points			(3.5)% percent change			(0.6) percentage points			5.5 % percent change			0.7 percentage points			(3.2)% percent change		
2002	15,939	12,434	19,443	11.7	9.1	14.3	5,598	4,236	6,959	16.2	12.2	20.1	3,833	2,771	4,895	15.3	11.1	19.6	38,956	36,419	41,670
Change 2001-2002	10.3 % percent change			1.0 percentage points			6.5 % percent change			1.1 percentage points			4.2 % percent change			0.8 percentage points			0.7 % percent change		
2003	15,745	12,231	19,260	11.6	9.0	14.2	5,800	4,355	7,246	16.8	12.6	21.0	3,873	2,783	4,963	15.5	11.1	19.8	39,134	36,785	41,632
Change 2002-2003	(1.2)% percent change			(0.1) percentage points			3.6 % percent change			0.6 percentage points			1.0 % percent change			0.2 percentage points			0.5 % percent change		
2004	18,253	14,106	22,400	13.4	10.4	16.5	6,746	4,997	8,494	19.5	14.4	24.6	4,391	3,083	5,699	17.7	12.4	22.9	40,176	37,738	42,772
Change 2003-2004	15.9 % percent change			1.8 percentage points			16.3 % percent change			2.7 percentage points			13.4 % percent change			2.2 percentage points			2.7 % percent change		
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	19,171	16,742	21,600	14.3	12.5	16.1	7,161	5,972	8,350	21.0	17.5	24.5	4,800	3,934	5,666	19.5	16.0	23.0	40,571	38,736	42,405
2006	22,509	19,550	25,468	16.8	14.6	19.0	8,166	6,865	9,467	24.7	20.8	28.7	5,296	4,347	6,245	22.2	18.2	26.2	43,193	40,643	45,744
Change 2005-2006	17.4 % percent change			2.5 percentage points			14.0 % percent change			3.7 percentage points			10.3 % percent change			2.7 percentage points			6.5 % percent change		
2007	22,257	19,536	24,977	16.8	14.7	18.8	8,321	7,064	9,578	25.4	21.6	29.2	5,006	4,133	5,879	21.3	17.6	25.0	41,580	39,867	43,294
Change 2006-2007	(1.1)% percent change			0.0 percentage points			1.9 % percent change			0.7 percentage points			(5.5)% percent change			(0.9) percentage points			(3.7)% percent change		
2008	21,318	18,750	23,886	16.2	14.2	18.1	7,211	6,048	8,373	22.5	18.9	26.1	4,618	3,781	5,455	20.0	16.4	23.6	41,576	40,099	43,052
Change 2007-2008	(4.2)% percent change			(0.6) percentage points			(13.3)% percent change			(2.9) percentage points			(7.8)% percent change			(1.3) percentage points			0.0 % percent change		
2009	22,951	19,997	25,905	17.4	15.2	19.7	8,193	6,851	9,535	26.1	21.9	30.4	5,232	4,258	6,206	23.4	19.0	27.7	39,130	37,446	40,814
Change 2008-2009	7.7 % percent change			1.2 percentage points			13.6 % percent change			3.6 percentage points			13.3 % percent change			3.4 percentage points			(5.9)% percent change		
2010	22,450	19,610	25,290	17.0	14.9	19.1	8,068	6,719	9,417	25.3	21.1	29.5	5,415	4,440	6,390	23.3	19.0	28.0	42,665	40,411	44,919
Change 2009-2010	(2.2)% percent change			(0.4) percentage points			(1.5)% percent change			(0.8) percentage points			3.5 % percent change			(0.1) percentage points			9.0 % percent change		
Change 2005-2010	17.1 % percent change			2.7 percentage points			12.7 % percent change			4.3 percentage points			12.8 % percent change			3.8 percentage points			5.2 % percent change		
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 45,298		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(5.8)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Cass County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)				
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
1997	6,183	4,865	7,500	12.2	9.6	14.9	2,560	1,974	3,146	19.3	14.8	23.7	1,809	1,365	2,253	18.4	13.9	22.9	36,600	33,665	39,519		
1998	6,348	5,014	7,681	12.6	9.9	15.2	2,395	1,830	2,960	18.2	13.9	22.5	1,756	1,291	2,221	17.8	13.1	22.5	38,362	35,447	41,262		
Change 1997-1998	2.7 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		(6.4)%	percent change		(1.1)	percentage points		(2.9)%	percent change		(0.6)	percentage points		4.8 %	percent change			
1999	5,359	4,160	6,558	10.5	8.2	12.9	2,000	1,515	2,485	15.7	11.9	19.5	1,394	1,003	1,785	14.8	10.6	19.0	39,671	37,251	42,249		
Change 1998-1999	(15.6)%	percent change		2.1	percentage points		(16.5)%	percent change		(2.5)	percentage points		(20.6)%	percent change		(3.0)	percentage points		3.4 %	percent change			
2000	5,313	4,208	6,418	10.5	8.3	12.6	1,887	1,469	2,306	15.2	11.8	18.6	1,273	948	1,598	13.7	10.2	17.2	41,867	38,944	45,009		
Change 1999-2000	(0.9)%	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(5.7)%	percent change		(0.5)	percentage points		(8.7)%	percent change		(1.1)	percentage points		5.5 %	percent change			
2001	5,457	4,287	6,627	10.7	8.4	13.0	1,817	1,376	2,257	14.9	11.3	18.5	1,239	887	1,591	13.4	9.6	17.2	40,663	38,023	43,487		
Change 2000-2001	2.7 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		(3.7)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		(2.7)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		(2.9)%	percent change			
2002	6,038	4,705	7,372	11.8	9.2	14.4	1,892	1,430	2,353	15.8	11.9	19.6	1,293	934	1,652	14.3	10.3	18.3	40,694	38,055	43,515		
Change 2001-2002	10.6 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		4.1 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		4.4 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		0.1 %	percent change			
2003	5,548	4,310	6,785	10.8	8.4	13.2	1,908	1,432	2,383	16.0	12.0	20.0	1,266	909	1,623	13.9	10.0	17.8	41,387	38,933	43,995		
Change 2002-2003	(8.1)%	percent change		(1.0)	percentage points		0.8 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		(2.1)%	percent change		(0.4)	percentage points		1.7 %	percent change			
2004	6,211	4,809	7,614	12.0	9.3	14.8	2,111	1,566	2,657	17.8	13.2	22.4	1,327	933	1,721	14.7	10.3	19.0	42,941	40,380	45,665		
Change 2003-2004	12.0 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		10.6 %	percent change		1.8	percentage points		4.8 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		3.8 %	percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																							
2005	6,435	5,437	7,433	12.6	10.7	14.6	2,131	1,721	2,540	18.2	14.7	21.7	1,448	1,149	1,747	16.2	12.9	19.5	43,221	40,125	46,318		
2006	6,090	5,109	7,071	12.0	10.1	14.0	2,113	1,732	2,494	18.8	15.4	22.2	1,399	1,106	1,692	16.3	12.9	19.7	44,499	42,362	46,636		
Change 2005-2006	(5.4)%	percent change		(0.6)	percentage points		(0.8)%	percent change		0.6	percentage points		(3.4)%	percent change		0.1	percentage points		3.0 %	percent change			
2007	6,378	5,388	7,368	12.8	10.8	14.8	2,024	1,591	2,458	18.2	14.3	22.1	1,339	1,033	1,645	15.8	12.2	19.4	42,126	40,523	43,730		
Change 2006-2007	4.7 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		(4.2)%	percent change		(0.6)	percentage points		(4.3)%	percent change		(0.5)	percentage points		(5.3)%	percent change			
2008	6,886	5,832	7,939	13.9	11.8	16.0	2,070	1,693	2,447	19.0	15.5	22.4	1,417	1,131	1,703	17.3	13.8	20.8	46,839	43,970	49,707		
Change 2007-2008	8.0 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		2.3 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		5.8 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		11.2 %	percent change			
2009	7,837	6,690	8,984	15.9	13.6	18.2	2,334	1,866	2,802	21.5	17.2	25.8	1,535	1,198	1,872	18.6	14.5	22.7	45,799	42,570	49,029		
Change 2008-2009	13.8 %	percent change		2.0	percentage points		12.8 %	percent change		2.5	percentage points		8.3 %	percent change		1.3	percentage points		(2.2)%	percent change			
2010	8,059	6,644	9,474	15.6	12.9	18.3	2,827	2,243	3,411	23.7	18.8	28.6	1,976	1,568	2,384	22.0	18.0	26.0	42,420	39,898	44,942		
Change 2009-2010	2.8 %	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		21.1 %	percent change		2.2	percentage points		28.7 %	percent change		3.4	percentage points		(7.4)%	percent change			
Change 2005-2010	25.2 %	percent change		3.0	percentage points		32.7 %	percent change		5.5	percentage points		36.5 %	percent change		5.8	percentage points		(1.9)%	percent change			
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$	48,257		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(12.1)%	percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Charlevoix County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	2,234	1,741	2,727	9.0	7.0	11.0	881	668	1,095	13.3	10.1	16.6	667	494	840	14.0	10.4	17.7	36,885	33,725	40,028
1998	2,278	1,783	2,774	9.0	7.1	11.0	854	639	1,069	12.8	9.6	16.1	675	487	863	13.9	10.0	17.8	38,155	35,077	41,216
Change 1997-1998	2.0 % percent change			0.0 percentage points			(3.1)% percent change			(0.5) percentage points			1.2 % percent change			(0.1) percentage points			3.4 % percent change		
1999	1,984	1,516	2,452	7.6	5.8	9.4	804	591	1,018	12.0	8.8	15.2	522	364	680	10.6	7.4	13.9	39,267	36,783	41,919
Change 1998-1999	(12.9)% percent change			1.4 percentage points			(5.9)% percent change			(0.8) percentage points			(22.7)% percent change			(3.3) percentage points			2.9 % percent change		
2000	2,139	1,676	2,601	8.2	6.4	9.9	786	603	969	12.0	9.2	14.7	522	383	661	10.7	7.9	13.6	40,942	38,013	44,097
Change 1999-2000	7.8 % percent change			0.6 percentage points			(2.2)% percent change			0.0 percentage points			0.0 % percent change			0.1 percentage points			4.3 % percent change		
2001	2,167	1,686	2,648	8.2	6.4	10.1	725	543	908	11.1	8.3	13.9	494	349	639	10.1	7.1	13.1	40,260	37,617	43,088
Change 2000-2001	1.3 % percent change			0.0 percentage points			(7.8)% percent change			(0.9) percentage points			(5.4)% percent change			(0.6) percentage points			(1.7)% percent change		
2002	2,321	1,787	2,854	8.7	6.7	10.7	734	548	920	11.4	8.5	14.2	527	375	679	10.9	7.8	14.1	41,143	38,409	44,073
Change 2001-2002	7.1 % percent change			0.5 percentage points			1.2 % percent change			0.3 percentage points			6.7 % percent change			0.8 percentage points			2.2 % percent change		
2003	2,295	1,761	2,830	8.7	6.6	10.7	793	588	999	12.5	9.3	15.8	542	383	701	11.3	8.0	14.6	41,825	39,276	44,538
Change 2002-2003	(1.1)% percent change			0.0 percentage points			8.0 % percent change			1.1 percentage points			2.8 % percent change			0.4 percentage points			1.7 % percent change		
2004	2,706	2,068	3,344	10.2	7.8	12.6	945	692	1,197	15.0	11.0	19.0	615	426	804	12.9	8.9	16.8	43,151	40,507	45,969
Change 2003-2004	17.9 % percent change			1.5 percentage points			19.2 % percent change			2.5 percentage points			13.5 % percent change			1.6 percentage points			3.2 % percent change		
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	2,655	2,154	3,157	10.1	8.2	12.0	1,020	803	1,238	16.4	12.9	19.9	663	509	817	14.0	10.8	17.3	44,633	42,000	47,265
2006	2,606	2,185	3,027	10.0	8.4	11.6	870	696	1,044	14.5	11.6	17.4	577	452	702	12.7	9.9	15.4	46,904	43,911	49,897
Change 2005-2006	(1.8)% percent change			(0.1) percentage points			(14.7)% percent change			(1.9) percentage points			(13.0)% percent change			(1.3) percentage points			5.1 % percent change		
2007	2,511	2,033	2,988	9.7	7.8	11.5	837	637	1,037	14.3	10.9	17.7	516	388	644	11.6	8.7	14.5	48,829	45,515	52,144
Change 2006-2007	(3.6)% percent change			(0.3) percentage points			(3.8)% percent change			(0.2) percentage points			(10.6)% percent change			(1.1) percentage points			4.1 % percent change		
2008	2,884	2,364	3,403	11.2	9.2	13.2	1,036	825	1,247	18.1	14.4	21.8	679	528	830	15.8	12.3	19.3	48,410	44,708	52,112
Change 2007-2008	14.9 % percent change			1.5 percentage points			23.8 % percent change			3.8 percentage points			31.6 % percent change			4.2 percentage points			(0.9)% percent change		
2009	3,343	2,770	3,916	13.1	10.8	15.3	1,088	864	1,313	19.5	15.5	23.5	687	530	844	16.4	12.7	20.2	43,368	39,595	47,142
Change 2008-2009	15.9 % percent change			1.9 percentage points			5.0 % percent change			1.4 percentage points			1.2 % percent change			0.6 percentage points			(10.4)% percent change		
2010	3,575	2,949	4,201	14.0	11.6	16.4	1,265	1,010	1,520	22.8	18.2	27.4	802	624	980	19.1	15.0	23.0	43,530	39,917	47,143
Change 2009-2010	6.9 % percent change			0.9 percentage points			16.3 % percent change			3.3 percentage points			16.7 % percent change			2.7 percentage points			0.4 % percent change		
Change 2005-2010	34.7 % percent change			3.9 percentage points			24.0 % percent change			6.4 percentage points			21.0 % percent change			5.1 percentage points			(2.5)% percent change		
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																					\$ 49,834
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																					(12.6)% percent change

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Cheboygan County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	3,007	2,312	3,701	12.5	9.6	15.4	1,310	986	1,634	21.2	16.0	26.5	910	668	1,152	19.7	14.4	24.9	29,623	26,439	32,791
1998	3,238	2,496	3,980	13.3	10.3	16.4	1,290	956	1,624	20.8	15.4	26.2	906	647	1,165	19.2	13.7	24.7	30,681	27,547	33,798
Change 1997-1998	7.7 %	percent change		0.8 percentage points		(1.5)% percent change		(0.4) percentage points		(0.4)% percent change		(0.5) percentage points		3.6 % percent change							
1999	3,038	2,306	3,769	11.6	8.8	14.3	1,107	808	1,406	17.8	13.0	22.6	786	546	1,026	17.3	12.1	22.6	32,460	30,345	34,723
Change 1998-1999	(6.2)%	percent change		1.7 percentage points		(14.2)% percent change		(3.0) percentage points		(13.2)% percent change		(1.9) percentage points		5.8 % percent change							
2000	2,987	2,337	3,637	11.2	8.8	13.7	1,104	846	1,361	18.2	13.9	22.4	733	538	928	16.3	12.0	20.6	34,330	31,824	37,034
Change 1999-2000	(1.7)%	percent change		(0.4) percentage points		(0.3)% percent change		0.4 percentage points		(6.7)% percent change		(1.0) percentage points		5.8 % percent change							
2001	3,000	2,329	3,671	11.1	8.6	13.6	1,077	805	1,349	17.7	13.2	22.2	725	511	939	16.0	11.3	20.7	33,511	31,256	35,929
Change 2000-2001	0.4 %	percent change		(0.1) percentage points		(2.4)% percent change		(0.5) percentage points		(1.1)% percent change		(0.3) percentage points		(2.4)% percent change							
2002	3,252	2,511	3,993	11.9	9.2	14.6	1,009	756	1,262	16.7	12.5	20.9	722	516	928	16.1	11.5	20.7	33,572	31,329	35,977
Change 2001-2002	8.4 %	percent change		0.8 percentage points		(6.3)% percent change		(1.0) percentage points		(0.4)% percent change		0.1 percentage points		0.2 % percent change							
2003	3,118	2,396	3,841	11.5	8.9	14.2	1,061	788	1,334	17.9	13.3	22.5	731	519	943	16.4	11.7	21.2	34,355	32,246	36,603
Change 2002-2003	(4.1)%	percent change		(0.4) percentage points		5.2 % percent change		1.2 percentage points		1.2 % percent change		0.3 percentage points		2.3 % percent change							
2004	3,563	2,729	4,398	13.1	10.0	16.1	1,237	908	1,566	20.9	15.3	26.4	800	556	1,044	17.9	12.4	23.3	35,659	33,471	37,990
Change 2003-2004	14.3 %	percent change		1.6 percentage points		16.6 % percent change		3.0 percentage points		9.4 % percent change		1.5 percentage points		3.8 % percent change							
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	3,794	3,153	4,434	14.0	11.7	16.4	1,352	1,073	1,631	23.1	18.4	27.9	892	697	1,087	20.1	15.7	24.5	36,580	34,365	38,796
2006	4,119	3,360	4,879	15.3	12.5	18.1	1,381	1,117	1,645	24.2	19.6	28.9	891	709	1,073	20.7	16.5	25.0	36,367	33,841	38,893
Change 2005-2006	8.6 %	percent change		1.3 percentage points		2.1 % percent change		1.1 percentage points		(0.1)% percent change		0.6 percentage points		(0.6)% percent change							
2007	3,938	3,283	4,592	14.9	12.4	17.4	1,326	1,049	1,602	23.9	18.9	28.9	862	672	1,052	20.6	16.0	25.1	38,335	35,087	41,583
Change 2006-2007	(4.4)%	percent change		(0.4) percentage points		(4.0)% percent change		(0.3) percentage points		(3.3)% percent change		(0.1) percentage points		5.4 % percent change							
2008	4,730	4,023	5,437	18.2	15.5	20.9	1,567	1,279	1,855	28.9	23.6	34.3	998	791	1,205	24.4	19.3	29.5	37,851	35,043	40,660
Change 2007-2008	20.1 %	percent change		3.3 percentage points		18.2 % percent change		5.0 percentage points		15.8 % percent change		3.8 percentage points		(1.3)% percent change							
2009	3,993	3,184	4,801	15.5	12.4	18.6	1,356	1,056	1,656	26.1	20.3	31.8	888	686	1,090	22.6	17.5	27.8	36,860	33,792	39,927
Change 2008-2009	(15.6)%	percent change		(2.7) percentage points		(13.5)% percent change		(2.8) percentage points		(11.0)% percent change		(1.8) percentage points		(2.6)% percent change							
2010	4,352	3,601	5,103	17.0	14.1	19.9	1,424	1,116	1,732	27.7	21.7	33.7	902	685	1,119	23.1	18.0	29.0	36,508	33,711	39,305
Change 2009-2010	9.0 %	percent change		1.5 percentage points		5.0 % percent change		1.6 percentage points		1.6 % percent change		0.5 percentage points		(1.0)% percent change							
Change 2005-2010	14.7 %	percent change		3.0 percentage points		5.3 % percent change		4.6 percentage points		1.1 % percent change		3.0 percentage points		(0.2)% percent change							
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 40,842		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(10.6)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Chippewa County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)						
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound				
1997	4,854	3,782	5,925	14.7	11.4	17.9	1,828	1,397	2,258	20.8	15.9	25.7	1,312	981	1,643	19.9	14.9	25.0	30,477	27,364	33,573				
1998	4,866	3,814	5,918	14.8	11.6	18.0	1,670	1,267	2,073	19.3	14.7	24.0	1,266	924	1,608	19.3	14.1	24.5	31,564	28,499	34,612				
Change 1997-1998	0.2 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		(8.6)%	percent change		(1.5)	percentage points		(3.5)%	percent change		(0.6)	percentage points		3.6 %	percent change					
1999	4,132	3,163	5,100	12.5	9.6	15.5	1,425	1,072	1,779	17.5	13.1	21.8	954	680	1,228	16.2	11.5	20.8	32,946	30,852	35,181				
Change 1998-1999	(15.1)%	percent change		2.3	percentage points		(14.7)%	percent change		(1.8)	percentage points		(24.6)%	percent change		(3.1)	percentage points		4.4 %	percent change					
2000	4,510	3,496	5,524	13.8	10.7	16.8	1,388	1,073	1,703	17.4	13.5	21.4	898	663	1,133	15.5	11.5	19.6	34,537	32,043	37,225				
Change 1999-2000	9.1 %	percent change		1.3	percentage points		(2.6)%	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		(5.9)%	percent change		(0.7)	percentage points		4.8 %	percent change					
2001	4,611	3,549	5,672	14.0	10.8	17.2	1,290	968	1,612	16.6	12.5	20.8	856	606	1,106	14.9	10.5	19.3	33,226	30,994	35,620				
Change 2000-2001	2.2 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		(7.1)%	percent change		(0.8)	percentage points		(4.7)%	percent change		(0.6)	percentage points		(3.8)%	percent change					
2002	4,879	3,725	6,034	14.7	11.2	18.2	1,220	914	1,527	16.0	12.0	20.0	857	612	1,102	15.2	10.9	19.5	32,989	30,762	35,376				
Change 2001-2002	5.8 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		(5.4)%	percent change		(0.6)	percentage points		0.1 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		(0.7)%	percent change					
2003	4,306	3,292	5,320	13.0	9.9	16.0	1,279	950	1,608	17.0	12.6	21.4	866	614	1,118	15.3	10.9	19.8	33,518	31,453	35,719				
Change 2002-2003	(11.7)%	percent change		(1.7)	percentage points		4.8 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		1.1 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		1.6 %	percent change					
2004	4,900	3,736	6,064	14.8	11.3	18.3	1,399	1,028	1,770	18.9	13.9	23.9	883	614	1,152	16.0	11.1	20.8	34,378	32,258	36,637				
Change 2003-2004	13.8 %	percent change		1.8	percentage points		9.4 %	percent change		1.9	percentage points		2.0 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		2.6 %	percent change					
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																									
2005	5,400	4,461	6,339	16.5	13.6	19.3	1,509	1,184	1,833	20.6	16.2	25.1	989	756	1,222	18.1	13.8	22.4	35,329	33,016	37,643				
2006	5,157	4,333	5,981	15.7	13.2	18.2	1,443	1,170	1,717	19.8	16.1	23.6	975	775	1,175	18.2	14.4	21.9	38,518	35,769	41,266				
Change 2005-2006	(4.5)%	percent change		(0.8)	percentage points		(4.4)%	percent change		(0.8)	percentage points		(1.4)%	percent change		0.1	percentage points		9.0 %	percent change					
2007	5,382	4,545	6,220	16.5	14.0	19.1	1,393	1,095	1,692	20.3	15.9	24.6	878	674	1,082	17.4	13.4	21.5	39,171	36,522	41,820				
Change 2006-2007	4.4 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		(3.5)%	percent change		0.5	percentage points		(9.9)%	percent change		(0.8)	percentage points		1.7 %	percent change					
2008	5,848	4,845	6,852	18.0	14.9	21.1	1,581	1,271	1,890	22.4	18.0	26.8	1,037	813	1,261	20.4	16.0	24.8	41,173	37,828	44,518				
Change 2007-2008	8.7 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		13.5 %	percent change		2.1	percentage points		18.1 %	percent change		3.0	percentage points		5.1 %	percent change					
2009	6,136	5,038	7,233	19.0	15.6	22.4	1,524	1,217	1,832	22.2	17.7	26.7	975	754	1,196	19.8	15.3	24.3	38,242	35,718	40,766				
Change 2008-2009	4.9 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		(3.6)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(6.0)%	percent change		(0.6)	percentage points		(7.1)%	percent change					
2010	6,580	5,428	7,732	19.6	16.2	23.0	1,953	1,569	2,337	25.6	20.6	30.6	1,222	952	1,492	21.7	17.0	26.0	36,253	33,501	39,005				
Change 2009-2010	7.2 %	percent change		0.6	percentage points		28.1 %	percent change		3.4	percentage points		25.3 %	percent change		1.9	percentage points		(5.2)%	percent change					
Change 2005-2010	21.9 %	percent change		3.1	percentage points		29.4 %	percent change		5.0	percentage points		23.6 %	percent change		3.6	percentage points		2.6 %	percent change					
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$	39,445				
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																							(8.1)%	percent change	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Clare County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)				
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
1997	5,055	3,889	6,221	17.0	13.1	21.0	2,247	1,682	2,812	28.6	21.4	35.8	1,540	1,125	1,955	27.0	19.7	34.3	25,237	22,086	28,371		
1998	5,364	4,141	6,587	17.8	13.7	21.9	2,179	1,611	2,748	27.7	20.5	34.9	1,526	1,088	1,964	26.3	18.8	33.9	26,801	23,657	29,928		
Change 1997-1998	6.1 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		(3.0)%	percent change		(0.9)	percentage points		(0.9)%	percent change		(0.7)	percentage points		6.2 %	percent change			
1999	4,706	3,569	5,844	15.2	11.5	18.9	1,650	1,198	2,101	22.1	16.0	28.1	1,162	802	1,522	21.2	14.6	27.8	28,325	26,486	30,292		
Change 1998-1999	(12.3)%	percent change		2.6	percentage points		(24.3)%	percent change		(5.6)	percentage points		(23.9)%	percent change		(5.1)	percentage points		5.7 %	percent change			
2000	4,609	3,624	5,595	14.9	11.7	18.1	1,698	1,311	2,085	23.3	18.0	28.5	1,114	822	1,406	20.7	15.2	26.1	29,791	27,624	32,129		
Change 1999-2000	(2.1)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		2.9 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		(4.1)%	percent change		(0.5)	percentage points		5.2 %	percent change			
2001	4,666	3,637	5,694	14.9	11.6	18.2	1,637	1,230	2,044	22.4	16.8	28.0	1,107	784	1,430	20.4	14.4	26.3	28,962	27,034	31,027		
Change 2000-2001	1.2 %	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(3.6)%	percent change		(0.9)	percentage points		(0.6)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		(2.8)%	percent change			
2002	5,003	3,865	6,140	16.0	12.4	19.6	1,619	1,212	2,026	22.5	16.9	28.2	1,186	846	1,526	22.3	15.9	28.7	29,150	27,204	31,236		
Change 2001-2002	7.2 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		(1.1)%	percent change		0.1	percentage points		7.1 %	percent change		1.9	percentage points		0.6 %	percent change			
2003	4,581	3,522	5,639	14.6	11.2	17.9	1,616	1,200	2,033	22.8	17.0	28.7	1,113	789	1,437	21.0	14.9	27.1	30,028	28,188	31,987		
Change 2002-2003	(8.4)%	percent change		(1.4)	percentage points		(0.2)%	percent change		0.3	percentage points		(6.2)%	percent change		(1.3)	percentage points		3.0 %	percent change			
2004	5,221	4,000	6,442	16.7	12.8	20.6	1,824	1,338	2,310	26.4	19.4	33.4	1,180	819	1,541	22.7	15.7	29.6	31,277	29,360	33,319		
Change 2003-2004	14.0 %	percent change		2.1	percentage points		12.9 %	percent change		3.6	percentage points		6.0 %	percent change		1.7	percentage points		4.2 %	percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																							
2005	5,510	4,667	6,354	17.8	15.1	20.5	2,010	1,609	2,410	29.5	23.6	35.3	1,458	1,151	1,765	28.4	22.4	34.3	33,919	31,640	36,197		
2006	6,056	5,002	7,109	19.7	16.3	23.1	2,057	1,662	2,452	31.0	25.0	37.0	1,393	1,109	1,677	28.1	22.3	33.8	31,943	29,662	34,224		
Change 2005-2006	9.9 %	percent change		1.9	percentage points		2.3 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		(4.5)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		(5.8)%	percent change			
2007	6,054	5,112	6,996	20.1	16.9	23.2	2,141	1,713	2,569	32.5	26.0	39.0	1,398	1,105	1,691	28.5	22.5	34.4	33,639	31,507	35,772		
Change 2006-2007	0.0 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		4.1 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		0.4 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		5.3 %	percent change			
2008	5,691	4,876	6,507	19.1	16.4	21.8	2,047	1,682	2,411	31.9	26.2	37.5	1,315	1,039	1,591	27.8	22.0	33.6	34,907	32,462	37,352		
Change 2007-2008	(6.0)%	percent change		(1.0)	percentage points		(4.4)%	percent change		(0.6)	percentage points		(5.9)%	percent change		(0.7)	percentage points		3.8 %	percent change			
2009	6,553	5,541	7,565	22.1	18.7	25.6	2,247	1,827	2,668	36.8	29.9	43.7	1,491	1,203	1,779	33.7	27.2	40.3	32,568	29,853	35,282		
Change 2008-2009	15.1 %	percent change		3.0	percentage points		9.8 %	percent change		4.9	percentage points		13.4 %	percent change		5.9	percentage points		(6.7)%	percent change			
2010	8,525	7,573	9,477	27.9	24.8	31.0	2,676	2,231	3,121	42.5	35.4	49.6	1,689	1,371	2,007	37.2	30.0	44.0	31,882	29,303	34,461		
Change 2009-2010	30.1 %	percent change		5.8	percentage points		19.1 %	percent change		5.7	percentage points		13.3 %	percent change		3.5	percentage points		(2.1)%	percent change			
Change 2005-2010	54.7 %	percent change		10.1	percentage points		33.1 %	percent change		13.0	percentage points		15.8 %	percent change		8.8	percentage points		(6.0)%	percent change			
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$	37,871		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(15.8)%	percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Clinton County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	3,783	2,860	4,707	5.9	4.4	7.3	1,687	1,226	2,149	9.3	6.8	11.8	1,126	797	1,455	8.3	5.9	10.7	50,538	47,471	53,587
1998	4,087	3,105	5,069	6.3	4.8	7.8	1,835	1,311	2,359	10.1	7.2	13.0	1,099	761	1,437	8.0	5.6	10.5	51,677	48,639	54,699
Change 1997-1998	8.0 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		8.8 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		(2.4)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		2.3 %	percent change	
1999	3,666	2,727	4,604	5.7	4.2	7.1	1,451	1,017	1,885	8.0	5.6	10.4	882	583	1,181	6.6	4.4	8.9	52,491	49,154	56,054
Change 1998-1999	(10.3)%	percent change		0.6	percentage points		(20.9)%	percent change		(2.1)	percentage points		(19.7)%	percent change		(1.4)	percentage points		1.6 %	percent change	
2000	3,345	2,614	4,075	5.1	4.0	6.3	1,153	882	1,424	6.5	5.0	8.1	720	525	915	5.5	4.0	6.9	55,108	51,136	59,388
Change 1999-2000	(8.8)%	percent change		(0.6)	percentage points		(20.5)%	percent change		(1.5)	percentage points		(18.4)%	percent change		(1.1)	percentage points		5.0 %	percent change	
2001	3,450	2,675	4,226	5.2	4.0	6.4	1,117	831	1,403	6.4	4.8	8.0	723	506	940	5.4	3.8	7.1	55,138	51,481	59,055
Change 2000-2001	3.1 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		(3.1)%	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		0.4 %	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		0.1 %	percent change	
2002	3,729	2,881	4,577	5.5	4.3	6.8	1,144	850	1,438	6.6	4.9	8.3	744	526	962	5.6	4.0	7.3	56,152	52,436	60,131
Change 2001-2002	8.1 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		2.4 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		2.9 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		1.8 %	percent change	
2003	3,841	2,966	4,716	5.6	4.3	6.9	1,297	959	1,635	7.4	5.5	9.4	846	596	1,096	6.4	4.5	8.2	55,287	51,901	58,894
Change 2002-2003	3.0 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		13.4 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		13.7 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		(1.5)%	percent change	
2004	4,616	3,556	5,677	6.7	5.2	8.2	1,477	1,087	1,866	8.5	6.3	10.8	956	666	1,246	7.2	5.0	9.4	56,713	53,241	60,412
Change 2003-2004	20.2 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		13.9 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		13.0 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		2.6 %	percent change	
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	5,405	4,714	6,097	7.9	6.9	8.9	1,299	1,042	1,555	7.6	6.1	9.1	837	646	1,028	6.4	4.9	7.8	59,298	56,961	61,634
2006	4,073	3,324	4,823	5.9	4.8	7.0	1,320	1,052	1,588	7.9	6.3	9.5	850	662	1,038	6.7	5.2	8.2	57,171	55,142	59,200
Change 2005-2006	(24.6)%	percent change		(2.0)	percentage points		1.6 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		1.6 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		(3.6)%	percent change	
2007	4,921	3,995	5,846	7.1	5.8	8.5	1,303	995	1,612	7.7	5.9	9.6	825	613	1,037	6.5	4.8	8.2	59,622	55,024	64,220
Change 2006-2007	20.8 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		(1.3)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(2.9)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		4.3 %	percent change	
2008	5,506	4,592	6,419	8.0	6.7	9.3	1,528	1,210	1,846	9.2	7.3	11.1	941	729	1,153	7.6	5.9	9.3	53,380	50,829	55,931
Change 2007-2008	11.9 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		17.3 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		14.1 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		####%	percent change	
2009	5,253	4,200	6,306	7.6	6.1	9.1	1,708	1,325	2,092	10.0	7.7	12.2	1,076	817	1,335	8.3	6.3	10.3	58,756	56,140	61,371
Change 2008-2009	(4.6)%	percent change		(0.4)	percentage points		11.8 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		14.3 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		10.1 %	percent change	
2010	7,881	6,847	8,915	10.6	9.2	12.0	2,014	1,570	2,458	11.0	8.6	13.4	1,331	1,034	1,628	9.7	8.0	12.0	58,790	56,165	61,415
Change 2009-2010	50.0 %	percent change		3.0	percentage points		17.9 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		23.7 %	percent change		1.4	percentage points		0.1 %	percent change	
Change 2005-2010	45.8 %	percent change		2.7	percentage points		55.0 %	percent change		3.4	percentage points		59.0 %	percent change		3.3	percentage points		(0.9)%	percent change	
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 66,207		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(11.2)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Crawford County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)				
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
1997	2,011	1,527	2,496	14.6	11.1	18.1	946	693	1,199	25.8	18.9	32.7	634	450	818	24.0	17.0	30.9	29,587	26,478	32,679		
1998	2,027	1,565	2,488	14.6	11.2	17.9	795	585	1,006	21.9	16.1	27.7	598	423	773	22.5	15.9	29.0	30,332	27,273	33,375		
Change 1997-1998	0.8 %	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(16.0)%	percent change		(3.9)	percentage points		(5.7)%	percent change		(1.5)	percentage points		2.5 %	percent change			
1999	1,816	1,380	2,252	13.0	9.9	16.2	676	497	855	19.5	14.3	24.7	484	338	630	18.8	13.1	24.4	32,026	29,980	34,211		
Change 1998-1999	(10.4)%	percent change		1.6	percentage points		(15.0)%	percent change		(2.4)	percentage points		(19.1)%	percent change		(3.7)	percentage points		5.6 %	percent change			
2000	1,876	1,467	2,285	13.3	10.4	16.2	703	539	867	20.9	16.0	25.7	473	347	599	18.6	13.6	23.5	34,044	31,592	36,685		
Change 1999-2000	3.3 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		4.0 %	percent change		1.4	percentage points		(2.3)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		6.3 %	percent change			
2001	1,843	1,432	2,255	12.9	10.1	15.8	654	489	820	19.8	14.8	24.8	451	318	584	17.8	12.5	23.0	33,059	30,876	35,396		
Change 2000-2001	(1.8)%	percent change		(0.4)	percentage points		(7.0)%	percent change		(1.1)	percentage points		(4.7)%	percent change		(0.8)	percentage points		(2.9)%	percent change			
2002	2,006	1,540	2,473	13.9	10.7	17.2	593	441	745	18.2	13.5	22.8	439	312	566	17.6	12.5	22.8	32,612	30,449	34,929		
Change 2001-2002	8.8 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		(9.3)%	percent change		(1.6)	percentage points		(2.7)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(1.4)%	percent change			
2003	1,802	1,379	2,224	12.5	9.6	15.4	633	468	798	19.7	14.5	24.8	446	315	577	18.0	12.7	23.3	32,773	30,768	34,910		
Change 2002-2003	(10.2)%	percent change		(1.4)	percentage points		6.7 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		1.6 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		0.5 %	percent change			
2004	2,037	1,554	2,519	14.1	10.8	17.4	690	504	876	21.5	15.7	27.3	466	322	610	18.8	13.0	24.6	34,150	32,061	36,374		
Change 2003-2004	13.0 %	percent change		1.6	percentage points		9.0 %	percent change		1.8	percentage points		4.5 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		4.2 %	percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																							
2005	2,242	1,800	2,684	15.7	12.6	18.8	818	638	998	26.1	20.4	31.9	566	433	699	23.1	17.7	28.6	34,228	31,475	36,981		
2006	2,429	1,949	2,909	17.1	13.7	20.5	813	647	978	27.1	21.6	32.6	518	402	634	22.6	17.6	27.7	36,705	34,449	38,960		
Change 2005-2006	8.3 %	percent change		1.4	percentage points		(0.6)%	percent change		1.0	percentage points		(8.5)%	percent change		(0.5)	percentage points		7.2 %	percent change			
2007	2,038	1,602	2,474	14.7	11.6	17.9	758	571	944	25.8	19.4	32.2	503	374	632	22.5	16.7	28.3	35,979	32,785	39,172		
Change 2006-2007	(16.1)%	percent change		(2.4)	percentage points		(6.8)%	percent change		(1.3)	percentage points		(2.9)%	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		(2.0)%	percent change			
2008	2,453	2,000	2,905	17.8	14.5	21.1	847	671	1,023	29.9	23.7	36.1	529	408	650	24.7	19.1	30.4	37,396	34,596	40,196		
Change 2007-2008	20.4 %	percent change		3.1	percentage points		11.7 %	percent change		4.1	percentage points		5.2 %	percent change		2.2	percentage points		3.9 %	percent change			
2009	2,593	2,041	3,145	19.2	15.1	23.2	844	663	1,024	31.2	24.5	37.8	560	436	684	27.4	21.4	33.5	35,866	32,445	39,288		
Change 2008-2009	5.7 %	percent change		1.4	percentage points		(0.4)%	percent change		1.3	percentage points		5.9 %	percent change		2.7	percentage points		(4.1)%	percent change			
2010	2,269	1,774	2,764	16.5	12.9	20.1	741	552	930	27.8	20.7	34.9	517	389	645	25.8	19.0	32.0	38,661	36,189	41,133		
Change 2009-2010	(12.5)%	percent change		(2.7)	percentage points		(12.2)%	percent change		(3.4)	percentage points		(7.7)%	percent change		(1.6)	percentage points		7.8 %	percent change			
Change 2005-2010	1.2 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		(9.4)%	percent change		1.7	percentage points		(8.7)%	percent change		2.7	percentage points		13.0 %	percent change			
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$	38,216		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																					1.2 %	percent change	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

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The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Delta County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	4,764	3,739	5,788	12.2	9.5	14.8	1,873	1,439	2,307	18.0	13.8	22.2	1,374	1,034	1,714	17.3	13.0	21.5	33,301	30,165	36,420
1998	4,741	3,736	5,745	12.1	9.6	14.7	1,716	1,305	2,127	16.7	12.7	20.7	1,315	962	1,668	16.6	12.1	21.0	34,685	31,583	37,771
Change 1997-1998	(0.5)%	percent change		(0.1) percentage points		(8.4)%		percent change		(1.3) percentage points		(4.3)%		percent change		(0.7) percentage points		4.2 % percent change			
1999	3,822	2,943	4,701	10.0	7.7	12.3	1,282	956	1,609	14.1	10.5	17.7	831	587	1,075	12.2	8.6	15.8	35,283	33,037	37,681
Change 1998-1999	(19.4)%	percent change		2.1 percentage points		(25.3)%		percent change		(2.6) percentage points		(36.8)%		percent change		(4.4) percentage points		1.7 % percent change			
2000	3,717	2,923	4,511	9.8	7.7	11.9	1,082	830	1,333	12.4	9.6	15.3	684	502	866	10.5	7.7	13.3	36,795	34,137	39,660
Change 1999-2000	(2.7)%	percent change		(0.2) percentage points		(15.6)%		percent change		(1.7) percentage points		(17.7)%		percent change		(1.7) percentage points		4.3 % percent change			
2001	3,783	2,949	4,617	9.9	7.8	12.1	1,098	818	1,377	12.8	9.5	16.0	721	506	936	11.3	7.9	14.6	35,826	33,443	38,380
Change 2000-2001	1.8 %	percent change		0.1 percentage points		1.5 %		percent change		0.4 percentage points		5.4 %		percent change		0.8 percentage points		(2.6)% percent change			
2002	4,038	3,121	4,955	10.6	8.2	13.0	1,138	847	1,429	13.5	10.0	16.9	772	548	996	12.4	8.8	16.0	36,268	33,844	38,867
Change 2001-2002	6.7 %	percent change		0.7 percentage points		3.6 %		percent change		0.7 percentage points		7.1 %		percent change		1.1 percentage points		1.2 % percent change			
2003	3,956	3,041	4,872	10.4	8.0	12.8	1,206	892	1,520	14.5	10.8	18.3	806	569	1,043	13.1	9.2	16.9	37,221	34,934	39,658
Change 2002-2003	(2.0)%	percent change		(0.2) percentage points		6.0 %		percent change		1.0 percentage points		4.4 %		percent change		0.7 percentage points		2.6 % percent change			
2004	4,459	3,417	5,501	11.7	9.0	14.5	1,314	962	1,666	15.9	11.7	20.2	833	577	1,089	13.5	9.4	17.7	38,737	36,355	41,275
Change 2003-2004	12.7 %	percent change		1.3 percentage points		9.0 %		percent change		1.4 percentage points		3.3 %		percent change		0.4 percentage points		4.1 % percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	4,401	3,720	5,081	11.7	9.9	13.5	1,360	1,094	1,627	16.7	13.4	20.0	854	667	1,041	14.0	11.0	17.1	37,461	34,653	40,269
2006	4,638	3,872	5,403	12.3	10.3	14.4	1,252	1,003	1,501	15.8	12.7	19.0	833	647	1,019	14.1	11.0	17.3	39,122	36,202	42,041
Change 2005-2006	5.4 %	percent change		0.6 percentage points		(7.9)%		percent change		(0.9) percentage points		(2.5)%		percent change		0.1 percentage points		4.4 % percent change			
2007	4,538	3,706	5,371	12.3	10.1	14.6	1,271	967	1,576	16.6	12.7	20.6	830	622	1,038	14.7	11.0	18.3	41,312	38,911	43,712
Change 2006-2007	(2.2)%	percent change		0.0 percentage points		1.5 %		percent change		0.8 percentage points		(0.4)%		percent change		0.6 percentage points		5.6 % percent change			
2008	5,069	4,218	5,920	13.8	11.5	16.1	1,288	1,030	1,547	17.1	13.7	20.5	848	661	1,035	15.4	12.0	18.8	43,485	40,438	46,531
Change 2007-2008	11.7 %	percent change		1.5 percentage points		1.3 %		percent change		0.5 percentage points		2.2 %		percent change		0.7 percentage points		5.3 % percent change			
2009	4,826	3,964	5,688	13.3	10.9	15.6	1,441	1,151	1,732	19.3	15.4	23.2	946	742	1,150	17.4	13.7	21.2	40,980	38,059	43,902
Change 2008-2009	(4.8)%	percent change		(0.5) percentage points		11.9 %		percent change		2.2 percentage points		11.6 %		percent change		2.0 percentage points		(5.8)% percent change			
2010	5,478	4,611	6,345	15.0	12.6	17.4	1,566	1,224	1,908	20.7	16.2	25.2	1,039	807	1,271	18.7	14.0	23.0	39,085	35,951	42,219
Change 2009-2010	13.5 %	percent change		1.7 percentage points		8.7 %		percent change		1.4 percentage points		9.8 %		percent change		1.3 percentage points		(4.6)% percent change			
Change 2005-2010	24.5 % percent change		3.3 percentage points		15.1 % percent change		4.0 percentage points		21.7 % percent change		4.7 percentage points		4.3 % percent change								
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 41,826		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(6.6)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Dickinson County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	2,499	1,953	3,045	9.2	7.2	11.2	958	727	1,188	13.5	10.2	16.7	692	514	870	13.0	9.7	16.3	35,854	32,736	38,956
1998	2,572	2,018	3,126	9.5	7.5	11.5	942	708	1,176	13.4	10.1	16.8	687	498	876	12.9	9.4	16.5	37,118	34,017	40,203
Change 1997-1998	2.9 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		(1.7)%	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		(0.7)%	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		3.5 %	percent change	
1999	2,395	1,843	2,947	8.8	6.8	10.8	864	645	1,082	12.6	9.4	15.8	593	421	765	11.4	8.1	14.7	35,646	33,362	38,087
Change 1998-1999	(6.9)%	percent change		0.7	percentage points		(8.3)%	percent change		(0.8)	percentage points		(13.7)%	percent change		(1.5)	percentage points		(4.0)%	percent change	
2000	2,329	1,829	2,829	8.6	6.8	10.5	737	566	908	11.2	8.6	13.8	486	357	615	9.7	7.1	12.2	36,909	34,223	39,806
Change 1999-2000	(2.8)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(14.7)%	percent change		(1.4)	percentage points		(18.0)%	percent change		(1.7)	percentage points		3.5 %	percent change	
2001	2,273	1,770	2,777	8.4	6.6	10.3	674	503	846	10.5	7.9	13.2	448	315	581	9.1	6.4	11.8	36,267	33,838	38,870
Change 2000-2001	(2.4)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(8.5)%	percent change		(0.7)	percentage points		(7.8)%	percent change		(0.6)	percentage points		(1.7)%	percent change	
2002	2,426	1,871	2,980	9.0	6.9	11.0	652	485	819	10.4	7.7	13.1	444	315	573	9.2	6.5	11.9	37,208	34,709	39,887
Change 2001-2002	6.7 %	percent change		0.6	percentage points		(3.3)%	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		(0.9)%	percent change		0.1	percentage points		2.6 %	percent change	
2003	2,499	1,921	3,078	9.2	7.1	11.4	755	560	949	12.1	8.9	15.2	519	368	670	10.8	7.7	14.0	37,717	35,405	40,179
Change 2002-2003	3.0 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		15.8 %	percent change		1.7	percentage points		16.9 %	percent change		1.6	percentage points		1.4 %	percent change	
2004	2,865	2,196	3,535	10.3	7.9	12.7	850	624	1,077	13.9	10.2	17.6	554	384	724	11.8	8.2	15.4	39,032	36,646	41,574
Change 2003-2004	14.6 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		12.6 %	percent change		1.8	percentage points		6.7 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		3.5 %	percent change	
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	3,093	2,544	3,642	11.3	9.3	13.3	851	666	1,037	14.1	11.0	17.1	553	420	686	11.9	9.0	14.7	38,250	35,203	41,298
2006	3,075	2,450	3,699	11.4	9.1	13.7	918	735	1,101	15.6	12.5	18.7	565	438	692	12.6	9.8	15.4	40,363	37,247	43,479
Change 2005-2006	(0.6)%	percent change		0.1	percentage points		7.9 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		2.2 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		5.5 %	percent change	
2007	2,946	2,345	3,546	11.1	8.8	13.4	830	632	1,028	14.3	10.9	17.8	542	404	680	12.4	9.2	15.5	41,368	37,780	44,957
Change 2006-2007	(4.2)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		(9.6)%	percent change		(1.3)	percentage points		(4.1)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		2.5 %	percent change	
2008	3,199	2,609	3,789	12.1	9.9	14.3	889	708	1,071	15.8	12.6	19.1	543	418	668	12.9	9.9	15.8	41,872	38,331	45,413
Change 2007-2008	8.6 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		7.1 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		0.2 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		1.2 %	percent change	
2009	3,136	2,487	3,786	11.9	9.5	14.4	910	707	1,114	16.3	12.6	19.9	598	456	740	14.1	10.7	17.4	41,587	39,596	43,579
Change 2008-2009	(2.0)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		2.4 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		10.1 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		(0.7)%	percent change	
2010	3,361	2,670	4,052	13.1	10.4	15.8	983	754	1,212	18.0	13.8	22.2	659	505	813	15.9	12.0	20.0	41,657	38,224	45,090
Change 2009-2010	7.2 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		8.0 %	percent change		1.7	percentage points		10.2 %	percent change		1.8	percentage points		0.2 %	percent change	
Change 2005-2010	8.7 %	percent change		1.8	percentage points		15.5 %	percent change		3.9	percentage points		19.2 %	percent change		4.0	percentage points		8.9 %	percent change	
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$ 42,707	
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(2.5)% percent change	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Eaton County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	7,196	5,642	8,750	7.1	5.5	8.6	3,159	2,413	3,905	11.4	8.7	14.1	2,188	1,629	2,747	10.5	7.8	13.2	46,527	43,568	49,470
1998	7,635	6,015	9,255	7.5	5.9	9.1	3,114	2,357	3,870	11.3	8.5	14.0	2,051	1,496	2,606	9.8	7.1	12.4	48,279	45,341	51,202
Change 1997-1998	6.1 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		(1.4)%	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		(6.3)%	percent change		(0.7)	percentage points		3.8 %	percent change	
1999	6,868	5,305	8,431	6.7	5.2	8.2	2,664	1,993	3,335	9.9	7.4	12.4	1,599	1,138	2,060	8.1	5.7	10.4	49,000	45,998	52,198
Change 1998-1999	(10.0)%	percent change		0.8	percentage points		(14.5)%	percent change		(1.4)	percentage points		(22.0)%	percent change		(1.7)	percentage points		1.5 %	percent change	
2000	6,795	5,366	8,224	6.6	5.2	8.0	2,280	1,763	2,797	8.7	6.7	10.6	1,440	1,067	1,813	7.4	5.5	9.3	50,873	47,293	54,725
Change 1999-2000	(1.1)%	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		(14.4)%	percent change		(1.2)	percentage points		(9.9)%	percent change		(0.7)	percentage points		3.8 %	percent change	
2001	6,877	5,392	8,362	6.6	5.2	8.0	2,156	1,625	2,688	8.2	6.2	10.3	1,414	1,007	1,821	7.2	5.2	9.3	49,796	46,571	53,244
Change 2000-2001	1.2 %	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(5.4)%	percent change		(0.5)	percentage points		(1.8)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(2.1)%	percent change	
2002	7,705	5,989	9,422	7.3	5.7	8.9	2,347	1,762	2,932	9.1	6.8	11.3	1,554	1,115	1,993	8.1	5.8	10.3	50,534	47,248	54,050
Change 2001-2002	12.0 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		8.9 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		9.9 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		1.5 %	percent change	
2003	8,218	6,381	10,055	7.8	6.0	9.5	2,630	1,969	3,291	10.3	7.7	12.9	1,723	1,235	2,211	9.1	6.5	11.6	50,983	47,953	54,204
Change 2002-2003	6.7 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		12.1 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		10.9 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		0.9 %	percent change	
2004	9,283	7,193	11,373	8.7	6.8	10.7	2,936	2,174	3,698	11.6	8.6	14.6	1,895	1,332	2,458	10.0	7.0	13.0	51,494	48,408	54,778
Change 2003-2004	13.0 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		11.6 %	percent change		1.3	percentage points		10.0 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		1.0 %	percent change	
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	9,743	8,228	11,257	9.3	7.8	10.7	3,086	2,474	3,699	12.4	9.9	14.8	1,950	1,533	2,367	10.4	8.2	12.7	49,891	46,795	52,987
2006	8,608	7,261	9,954	8.2	6.9	9.4	2,716	2,201	3,231	11.2	9.1	13.3	1,781	1,402	2,160	9.8	7.7	11.9	54,232	51,839	56,624
Change 2005-2006	(11.6)%	percent change		(1.1)	percentage points		(12.0)%	percent change		(1.2)	percentage points		(8.7)%	percent change		(0.6)	percentage points		8.7 %	percent change	
2007	8,843	7,393	10,293	8.4	7.0	9.7	2,734	2,129	3,340	11.3	8.8	13.8	1,734	1,322	2,146	9.6	7.3	11.8	51,873	49,245	54,502
Change 2006-2007	2.7 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		0.7 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		(2.6)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(4.3)%	percent change	
2008	9,091	7,608	10,575	8.7	7.2	10.1	2,830	2,250	3,411	12.1	9.6	14.6	1,730	1,349	2,111	9.8	7.7	12.0	57,512	54,059	60,966
Change 2007-2008	2.8 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		3.5 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		(0.2)%	percent change		0.2	percentage points		10.9 %	percent change	
2009	10,594	8,775	12,412	10.2	8.4	11.9	3,435	2,788	4,083	14.6	11.9	17.4	2,222	1,778	2,666	12.5	10.0	15.0	52,343	49,258	55,428
Change 2008-2009	16.5 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		21.4 %	percent change		2.5	percentage points		28.4 %	percent change		2.7	percentage points		(9.0)%	percent change	
2010	11,628	9,684	13,572	11.0	9.2	12.8	3,744	2,927	4,561	15.2	11.9	18.5	2,500	1,947	3,053	13.6	11.0	17.0	52,300	50,436	54,164
Change 2009-2010	9.8 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		9.0 %	percent change		0.6	percentage points		12.5 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		(0.1)%	percent change	
Change 2005-2010	19.3 %	percent change		1.7	percentage points		21.3 %	percent change		2.8	percentage points		28.2 %	percent change		3.2	percentage points		4.8 %	percent change	
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 55,704		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(6.1)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Emmet County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	2,541	1,969	3,113	8.8	6.8	10.8	1,080	809	1,351	14.0	10.5	17.5	767	562	972	13.7	10.0	17.4	36,641	33,546	39,720
1998	2,495	1,946	3,043	8.6	6.7	10.5	919	682	1,155	11.9	8.8	15.0	702	504	900	12.4	8.9	15.9	38,139	35,058	41,204
Change 1997-1998	(1.8)%	percent change		(0.2) percentage points		(14.9)%		percent change		(2.1) percentage points		(8.5)%		percent change		(1.3) percentage points		4.1 % percent change			
1999	2,318	1,772	2,863	7.5	5.7	9.2	856	627	1,086	10.8	7.9	13.7	537	374	700	9.2	6.4	12.0	39,493	37,038	42,110
Change 1998-1999	(7.1)%	percent change		1.1 percentage points		(6.9)%		percent change		(1.1) percentage points		(23.5)%		percent change		(3.2) percentage points		3.6 % percent change			
2000	2,365	1,853	2,876	7.5	5.9	9.1	766	586	947	9.9	7.5	12.2	507	371	643	8.8	6.4	11.1	41,521	38,548	44,724
Change 1999-2000	2.0 %	percent change		0.0 percentage points		(10.5)%		percent change		(0.9) percentage points		(5.6)%		percent change		(0.4) percentage points		5.1 % percent change			
2001	2,445	1,900	2,991	7.6	5.9	9.3	721	538	905	9.3	6.9	11.7	496	349	643	8.5	6.0	11.0	40,811	38,118	43,694
Change 2000-2001	3.4 %	percent change		0.1 percentage points		(5.9)%		percent change		(0.6) percentage points		(2.2)%		percent change		(0.3) percentage points		(1.7)% percent change			
2002	2,606	2,009	3,203	8.0	6.2	9.8	716	533	899	9.3	7.0	11.7	503	358	648	8.8	6.3	11.4	41,756	38,984	44,725
Change 2001-2002	6.6 %	percent change		0.4 percentage points		(0.7)%		percent change		0.0 percentage points		1.4 %		percent change		0.3 percentage points		2.3 % percent change			
2003	2,641	2,026	3,255	8.0	6.1	9.9	836	617	1,056	10.8	8.0	13.7	568	400	736	9.8	6.9	12.7	42,809	40,203	45,584
Change 2002-2003	1.3 %	percent change		0.0 percentage points		16.8 %		percent change		1.5 percentage points		12.9 %		percent change		1.0 percentage points		2.5 % percent change			
2004	3,211	2,455	3,967	9.6	7.4	11.9	996	725	1,267	12.8	9.3	16.3	658	454	862	11.4	7.9	14.9	44,555	41,827	47,462
Change 2003-2004	21.6 %	percent change		1.6 percentage points		19.1 %		percent change		2.0 percentage points		15.8 %		percent change		1.6 percentage points		4.1 % percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	3,069	2,530	3,609	9.3	7.7	11.0	977	759	1,196	12.7	9.9	15.6	651	497	805	11.4	8.7	14.1	43,301	41,161	45,442
2006	2,721	2,249	3,193	8.2	6.8	9.6	943	747	1,138	12.9	10.2	15.5	601	466	736	10.9	8.5	13.4	46,310	44,072	48,548
Change 2005-2006	(11.3)%	percent change		(1.1) percentage points		(3.5)%		percent change		0.2 percentage points		(7.7)%		percent change		(0.5) percentage points		6.9 % percent change			
2007	3,092	2,440	3,744	9.4	7.4	11.4	963	736	1,191	13.3	10.1	16.4	618	461	775	11.4	8.5	14.2	47,321	43,897	50,745
Change 2006-2007	13.6 %	percent change		1.2 percentage points		2.1 %		percent change		0.4 percentage points		2.8 %		percent change		0.5 percentage points		2.2 % percent change			
2008	3,320	2,761	3,879	10.0	8.3	11.7	1,016	807	1,226	14.1	11.2	17.0	662	511	813	12.4	9.5	15.2	50,556	47,399	53,714
Change 2007-2008	7.4 %	percent change		0.6 percentage points		5.5 %		percent change		0.8 percentage points		7.1 %		percent change		1.0 percentage points		6.8 % percent change			
2009	3,803	3,067	4,540	11.5	9.2	13.7	1,247	990	1,504	17.4	13.8	21.0	822	645	999	15.2	11.9	18.5	48,910	46,180	51,639
Change 2008-2009	14.5 %	percent change		1.5 percentage points		22.7 %		percent change		3.3 percentage points		24.2 %		percent change		2.8 percentage points		(3.3)% percent change			
2010	3,885	3,183	4,587	12.1	9.9	14.3	1,225	933	1,517	17.0	13.0	21.0	809	613	1,005	14.7	11.0	18.0	45,875	42,228	49,522
Change 2009-2010	2.2 %	percent change		0.6 percentage points		(1.8)%		percent change		(0.4) percentage points		(1.6)%		percent change		(0.5) percentage points		(6.2)% percent change			
Change 2005-2010	26.6 % percent change		2.8 percentage points		25.4 % percent change		4.3 percentage points		24.3 % percent change		3.3 percentage points		5.9 % percent change								
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 48,346		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(5.1)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Genesee County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	62,559	49,495	75,623	14.2	11.3	17.2	28,592	22,206	34,978	23.5	18.3	28.8	19,206	14,606	23,806	21.5	16.3	26.6	40,153	37,415	42,876
1998	64,277	51,056	77,498	14.6	11.6	17.6	27,513	21,178	33,847	22.8	17.5	28.0	18,410	13,635	23,185	20.4	15.1	25.7	40,296	37,566	43,012
Change 1997-1998	2.7 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		(3.8)%	percent change		(0.7)	percentage points		(4.1)%	percent change		(1.1)	percentage points		0.4 %	percent change	
1999	54,694	42,604	66,784	12.6	9.8	15.4	22,063	16,776	27,350	18.6	14.2	23.1	14,882	10,765	18,999	17.6	12.7	22.5	39,988	37,639	42,482
Change 1998-1999	(14.9)%	percent change		2.0	percentage points		(19.8)%	percent change		(4.2)	percentage points		(19.2)%	percent change		(2.8)	percentage points		(0.8)%	percent change	
2000	52,386	41,671	63,101	12.0	9.6	14.5	21,547	16,884	26,210	18.4	14.4	22.4	13,648	10,241	17,055	16.2	12.2	20.3	42,011	39,257	44,958
Change 1999-2000	(4.2)%	percent change		(0.6)	percentage points		(2.3)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(8.3)%	percent change		(1.4)	percentage points		5.1 %	percent change	
2001	50,890	40,198	61,582	11.6	9.2	14.1	21,087	16,085	26,089	18.0	13.7	22.2	13,676	9,863	17,489	16.1	11.6	20.5	40,463	37,920	43,176
Change 2000-2001	(2.9)%	percent change		(0.4)	percentage points		(2.1)%	percent change		(0.4)	percentage points		0.2 %	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		(3.7)%	percent change	
2002	57,416	45,008	69,823	13.0	10.2	15.8	22,149	16,872	27,425	18.8	14.3	23.3	14,845	10,822	18,868	17.5	12.7	22.2	39,824	37,316	42,500
Change 2001-2002	12.8 %	percent change		1.4	percentage points		5.0 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		8.5 %	percent change		1.4	percentage points		(1.6)%	percent change	
2003	58,541	45,852	71,231	13.3	10.4	16.1	22,812	17,275	28,350	19.5	14.7	24.2	15,256	11,080	19,432	17.9	13.0	22.8	40,262	37,954	42,711
Change 2002-2003	2.0 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		3.0 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		2.8 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		1.1 %	percent change	
2004	68,105	53,227	82,984	15.4	12.1	18.8	26,350	19,733	32,966	22.5	16.9	28.2	16,692	11,884	21,500	19.6	14.0	25.3	40,775	38,417	43,277
Change 2003-2004	16.3 %	percent change		2.1	percentage points		15.5 %	percent change		3.0	percentage points		9.4 %	percent change		1.7	percentage points		1.3 %	percent change	
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	69,906	62,946	76,865	16.0	14.4	17.6	27,341	23,756	30,925	23.7	20.6	26.8	18,023	15,383	20,663	21.4	18.3	24.6	42,724	41,114	44,334
2006	73,601	67,738	79,465	16.8	15.5	18.2	28,568	25,459	31,677	25.4	22.6	28.2	19,030	16,769	21,291	23.1	20.4	25.9	42,055	40,819	43,290
Change 2005-2006	5.3 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		4.5 %	percent change		1.7	percentage points		5.6 %	percent change		1.7	percentage points		(1.6)%	percent change	
2007	72,146	65,490	78,802	16.8	15.2	18.3	27,127	23,628	30,626	24.6	21.5	27.8	18,740	16,063	21,417	23.4	20.1	26.8	43,518	41,623	45,413
Change 2006-2007	(2.0)%	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(5.0)%	percent change		(0.8)	percentage points		(1.5)%	percent change		0.3	percentage points		3.5 %	percent change	
2008	70,368	64,208	76,528	16.6	15.1	18.0	24,858	21,825	27,891	23.3	20.4	26.1	16,004	13,719	18,289	20.6	17.6	23.5	44,827	43,214	46,441
Change 2007-2008	(2.5)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(8.4)%	percent change		(1.3)	percentage points		(14.6)%	percent change		(2.8)	percentage points		3.0 %	percent change	
2009	80,851	74,528	87,175	19.3	17.8	20.8	30,724	27,716	33,731	29.5	26.6	32.4	19,639	17,408	21,870	26.0	23.0	28.9	41,586	39,778	43,393
Change 2008-2009	14.9 %	percent change		2.7	percentage points		23.6 %	percent change		6.2	percentage points		22.7 %	percent change		5.4	percentage points		(7.2)%	percent change	
2010	87,931	81,725	94,137	21.0	19.5	22.5	31,740	28,264	35,216	30.5	27.2	33.8	20,873	18,177	23,569	27.2	24.0	31.0	39,271	37,602	40,940
Change 2009-2010	8.8 %	percent change		1.7	percentage points		3.3 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		6.3 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		(5.6)%	percent change	
Change 2005-2010	25.8 %	percent change		5.0	percentage points		16.1 %	percent change		6.8	percentage points		15.8 %	percent change		5.8	percentage points		(8.1)%	percent change	
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 47,702		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(17.7)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Gladwin County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	3,931	3,071	4,792	15.4	12.0	18.7	1,631	1,225	2,037	24.5	18.4	30.6	1,270	932	1,608	25.8	19.0	32.7	27,911	24,746	31,060
1998	3,823	2,996	4,651	14.7	11.6	17.9	1,335	985	1,684	20.1	14.8	25.3	1,164	830	1,498	23.4	16.7	30.1	30,446	27,302	33,572
Change 1997-1998	(2.7)%	percent change		(0.7) percentage points		(18.1)%		percent change		(4.4) percentage points		(8.3)%		percent change		(2.4) percentage points		9.1 % percent change			
1999	3,102	2,379	3,824	12.0	9.2	14.8	1,144	847	1,442	19.0	14.1	24.0	824	578	1,070	18.5	13.0	24.0	31,484	29,423	33,690
Change 1998-1999	(18.9)%	percent change		2.7 percentage points		(14.3)%		percent change		(1.1) percentage points		(29.2)%		percent change		(4.9) percentage points		3.4 % percent change			
2000	3,305	2,596	4,013	12.6	9.9	15.3	1,232	947	1,516	20.7	15.9	25.5	850	625	1,075	19.4	14.2	24.5	33,150	30,723	35,769
Change 1999-2000	6.5 %	percent change		0.6 percentage points		7.7 %		percent change		1.7 percentage points		3.2 %		percent change		0.9 percentage points		5.3 % percent change			
2001	3,313	2,583	4,044	12.5	9.7	15.3	1,190	891	1,488	20.1	15.1	25.2	835	590	1,080	18.9	13.4	24.4	32,005	29,864	34,300
Change 2000-2001	0.2 %	percent change		(0.1) percentage points		(3.4)%		percent change		(0.6) percentage points		(1.8)%		percent change		(0.5) percentage points		(3.5)% percent change			
2002	3,459	2,673	4,245	12.9	10.0	15.8	1,080	808	1,351	18.3	13.7	22.8	797	569	1,025	18.2	13.0	23.4	32,356	30,185	34,683
Change 2001-2002	4.4 %	percent change		0.4 percentage points		(9.2)%		percent change		(1.8) percentage points		(4.6)%		percent change		(0.7) percentage points		1.1 % percent change			
2003	3,321	2,553	4,088	12.3	9.5	15.1	1,139	845	1,433	19.6	14.5	24.6	805	570	1,040	18.5	13.1	23.8	33,407	31,359	35,588
Change 2002-2003	(4.0)%	percent change		(0.6) percentage points		5.5 %		percent change		1.3 percentage points		1.0 %		percent change		0.3 percentage points		3.2 % percent change			
2004	3,799	2,912	4,687	14.0	10.8	17.3	1,285	942	1,628	22.4	16.4	28.4	861	598	1,124	19.8	13.7	25.9	34,268	32,162	36,511
Change 2003-2004	14.4 %	percent change		1.7 percentage points		12.8 %		percent change		2.8 percentage points		7.0 %		percent change		1.3 percentage points		2.6 % percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	4,810	4,066	5,554	18.0	15.2	20.7	1,676	1,357	1,995	29.6	24.0	35.2	1,118	883	1,353	26.0	20.5	31.5	35,344	33,004	37,683
2006	4,262	3,533	4,990	16.0	13.2	18.7	1,456	1,177	1,735	26.6	21.5	31.7	993	789	1,197	23.9	19.0	28.8	36,381	34,307	38,455
Change 2005-2006	(11.4)%	percent change		(2.0) percentage points		(13.1)%		percent change		(3.0) percentage points		(11.2)%		percent change		(2.1) percentage points		2.9 % percent change			
2007	4,570	3,801	5,339	17.6	14.6	20.6	1,458	1,183	1,734	27.2	22.1	32.4	1,039	827	1,251	25.8	20.6	31.1	35,152	32,907	37,398
Change 2006-2007	7.2 %	percent change		1.6 percentage points		0.1 %		percent change		0.6 percentage points		4.6 %		percent change		1.9 percentage points		(3.4)% percent change			
2008	4,573	3,844	5,303	17.8	15.0	20.7	1,522	1,226	1,818	29.6	23.8	35.3	1,047	824	1,270	27.0	21.3	32.8	37,924	35,219	40,629
Change 2007-2008	0.1 %	percent change		0.2 percentage points		4.4 %		percent change		2.4 percentage points		0.8 %		percent change		1.2 percentage points		7.9 % percent change			
2009	4,944	4,076	5,811	19.4	16.0	22.9	1,653	1,336	1,970	32.6	26.3	38.8	1,072	855	1,289	28.2	22.5	33.9	36,922	34,538	39,306
Change 2008-2009	8.1 %	percent change		1.6 percentage points		8.6 %		percent change		3.0 percentage points		2.4 %		percent change		1.2 percentage points		(2.6)% percent change			
2010	4,946	4,177	5,715	19.5	16.5	22.5	1,584	1,268	1,900	31.3	25.0	37.6	1,040	816	1,264	27.6	22.0	34.0	36,064	33,229	38,899
Change 2009-2010	0.0 %	percent change		0.1 percentage points		(4.2)%		percent change		(1.3) percentage points		(3.0)%		percent change		(0.6) percentage points		(2.3)% percent change			
Change 2005-2010	2.8 % percent change		1.5 percentage points			(5.5)% percent change		1.7 percentage points			(7.0)% percent change		1.6 percentage points			2.0 % percent change					
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 39,462		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(8.6)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saipe/saipe.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Gogebic County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	2,645	2,058	3,233	15.7	12.2	19.2	964	726	1,203	24.8	18.7	31.0	684	504	864	23.2	17.1	29.3	26,003	22,846	29,144
1998	2,505	1,958	3,052	15.1	11.8	18.4	807	602	1,013	21.4	15.9	26.8	642	463	821	22.1	15.9	28.2	27,186	24,067	30,288
Change 1997-1998	(5.3)%	percent change		(0.6) percentage points		(16.3)%		percent change		(3.4) percentage points		(6.1)%		percent change		(1.1) percentage points		4.5 % percent change			
1999	2,165	1,659	2,670	12.9	9.9	16.0	678	501	854	19.4	14.4	24.5	494	347	641	19.0	13.3	24.6	27,585	25,805	29,487
Change 1998-1999	(13.6)%	percent change		2.2 percentage points		(16.0)%		percent change		(2.0) percentage points		(23.1)%		percent change		(3.1) percentage points		1.5 % percent change			
2000	2,314	1,798	2,830	14.2	11.0	17.3	616	471	761	18.9	14.4	23.3	408	298	518	16.5	12.1	21.0	28,536	26,422	30,821
Change 1999-2000	6.9 %	percent change		1.3 percentage points		(9.1)%		percent change		(0.5) percentage points		(17.4)%		percent change		(2.5) percentage points		3.4 % percent change			
2001	2,231	1,720	2,743	13.8	10.7	17.0	549	408	690	17.3	12.9	21.8	369	259	479	15.1	10.6	19.6	27,499	25,610	29,526
Change 2000-2001	(3.6)%	percent change		(0.4) percentage points		(10.9)%		percent change		(1.6) percentage points		(9.6)%		percent change		(1.4) percentage points		(3.6)% percent change			
2002	2,324	1,777	2,871	14.5	11.1	17.9	528	392	665	17.3	12.8	21.8	375	265	485	16.0	11.3	20.6	27,829	25,915	29,885
Change 2001-2002	4.2 %	percent change		0.7 percentage points		(3.8)%		percent change		0.0 percentage points		1.6 %		percent change		0.9 percentage points		1.2 % percent change			
2003	2,082	1,594	2,571	13.3	10.2	16.4	554	409	698	18.5	13.7	23.4	388	274	502	16.7	11.8	21.6	28,193	26,422	30,083
Change 2002-2003	(10.4)%	percent change		(1.2) percentage points		4.9 %		percent change		1.2 percentage points		3.5 %		percent change		0.7 percentage points		1.3 % percent change			
2004	2,380	1,817	2,944	15.3	11.7	18.9	622	455	789	21.0	15.4	26.7	404	279	529	17.6	12.1	23.0	29,608	27,759	31,581
Change 2003-2004	14.3 %	percent change		2.0 percentage points		12.3 %		percent change		2.5 percentage points		4.1 %		percent change		0.9 percentage points		5.0 % percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	2,602	2,129	3,076	17.2	14.0	20.3	675	527	823	23.3	18.2	28.5	462	354	570	20.3	15.6	25.1	27,835	25,812	29,857
2006	2,932	2,355	3,509	19.4	15.6	23.2	694	550	839	24.8	19.7	30.0	471	365	577	22.2	17.2	27.2	31,603	29,205	34,001
Change 2005-2006	12.7 %	percent change		2.2 percentage points		2.8 %		percent change		1.5 percentage points		1.9 %		percent change		1.9 percentage points		13.5 % percent change			
2007	2,485	1,970	3,000	16.7	13.3	20.2	648	496	800	23.7	18.1	29.2	430	324	536	20.8	15.7	25.9	33,742	30,728	36,757
Change 2006-2007	(15.2)%	percent change		(2.7) percentage points		(6.6)%		percent change		(1.1) percentage points		(8.7)%		percent change		(1.4) percentage points		6.8 % percent change			
2008	2,810	2,304	3,316	19.2	15.8	22.7	702	557	847	26.5	21.0	31.9	466	360	572	23.8	18.4	29.2	33,483	30,483	36,483
Change 2007-2008	13.1 %	percent change		2.5 percentage points		8.3 %		percent change		2.8 percentage points		8.4 %		percent change		3.0 percentage points		(0.8)% percent change			
2009	3,149	2,585	3,714	21.7	17.8	25.6	780	629	931	30.2	24.3	36.0	497	390	604	26.3	20.6	31.9	32,171	29,308	35,033
Change 2008-2009	12.1 %	percent change		2.5 percentage points		11.1 %		percent change		3.7 percentage points		6.7 %		percent change		2.5 percentage points		(3.9)% percent change			
2010	3,111	2,505	3,717	21.0	16.9	25.1	850	673	1,027	31.4	24.9	37.9	548	426	670	28.2	22.0	34.0	31,998	29,249	34,747
Change 2009-2010	(1.2)%	percent change		(0.7) percentage points		9.0 %		percent change		1.2 percentage points		10.3 %		percent change		1.9 percentage points		(0.5)% percent change			
Change 2005-2010	19.6 % percent change		3.8 percentage points		25.9 % percent change		8.1 percentage points		18.6 % percent change		7.9 percentage points		15.0 % percent change								
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 31,078		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			3.0 % percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Grand Traverse County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	5,656	4,413	6,899	7.6	5.9	9.3	2,349	1,794	2,904	11.6	8.9	14.3	1,686	1,262	2,110	11.4	8.5	14.3	39,841	36,740	42,925
1998	5,825	4,563	7,088	7.7	6.0	9.4	2,294	1,736	2,853	11.3	8.5	14.0	1,589	1,159	2,019	10.6	7.7	13.4	41,264	38,190	44,320
Change 1997-1998	3.0 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		(2.3)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		(5.8)%	percent change		(0.8)	percentage points		3.6 %	percent change	
1999	5,125	3,917	6,333	6.7	5.1	8.2	1,805	1,318	2,293	9.2	6.7	11.7	1,050	721	1,379	7.2	5.0	9.5	42,234	39,556	45,092
Change 1998-1999	(12.0)%	percent change		1.0	percentage points		(21.3)%	percent change		(2.1)	percentage points		(33.9)%	percent change		(3.4)	percentage points		2.4 %	percent change	
2000	5,202	4,066	6,339	6.7	5.2	8.1	1,631	1,235	2,027	8.5	6.4	10.5	1,023	739	1,307	7.2	5.2	9.2	44,515	41,309	47,970
Change 1999-2000	1.5 %	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(9.6)%	percent change		(0.7)	percentage points		(2.6)%	percent change		0.0	percentage points		5.4 %	percent change	
2001	5,540	4,297	6,782	7.0	5.4	8.6	1,598	1,181	2,015	8.3	6.2	10.5	1,055	734	1,376	7.4	5.1	9.6	43,365	40,483	46,452
Change 2000-2001	6.5 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		(2.0)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		3.1 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		(2.6)%	percent change	
2002	6,172	4,747	7,596	7.7	5.9	9.4	1,689	1,249	2,130	8.9	6.6	11.2	1,134	798	1,470	8.0	5.7	10.4	43,411	40,527	46,500
Change 2001-2002	11.4 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		5.7 %	percent change		0.6	percentage points		7.5 %	percent change		0.6	percentage points		0.1 %	percent change	
2003	6,354	4,865	7,843	7.8	6.0	9.7	1,948	1,429	2,467	10.3	7.6	13.1	1,265	884	1,646	9.0	6.3	11.7	43,817	41,145	46,662
Change 2002-2003	2.9 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		15.3 %	percent change		1.4	percentage points		11.6 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		0.9 %	percent change	
2004	7,364	5,623	9,105	9.0	6.8	11.1	2,187	1,587	2,786	11.6	8.4	14.7	1,398	959	1,837	9.9	6.8	13.1	45,542	42,765	48,500
Change 2003-2004	15.9 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		12.3 %	percent change		1.3	percentage points		10.5 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		3.9 %	percent change	
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	6,644	5,571	7,716	8.2	6.9	9.5	2,075	1,653	2,496	11.1	8.9	13.4	1,414	1,106	1,722	10.2	8.0	12.4	47,308	44,208	50,408
2006	6,820	5,600	8,041	8.3	6.8	9.7	2,092	1,668	2,516	11.4	9.1	13.7	1,339	1,042	1,636	9.9	7.7	12.0	48,969	46,290	51,648
Change 2005-2006	2.6 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		0.8 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		(5.3)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		3.5 %	percent change	
2007	7,343	6,096	8,591	8.8	7.3	10.3	2,019	1,598	2,441	10.9	8.6	13.1	1,218	937	1,499	9.0	6.9	11.0	47,747	44,295	51,199
Change 2006-2007	7.7 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		(3.5)%	percent change		(0.5)	percentage points		(9.0)%	percent change		(0.9)	percentage points		(2.5)%	percent change	
2008	7,963	6,734	9,193	9.5	8.0	11.0	2,193	1,757	2,629	11.8	9.5	14.2	1,425	1,101	1,749	10.6	8.2	13.0	50,207	46,411	54,003
Change 2007-2008	8.4 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		8.6 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		17.0 %	percent change		1.6	percentage points		5.2 %	percent change	
2009	9,226	7,600	10,852	11.0	9.0	12.9	2,740	2,184	3,297	14.9	11.9	18.0	1,772	1,399	2,145	13.3	10.5	16.1	49,076	45,937	52,215
Change 2008-2009	15.9 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		24.9 %	percent change		3.1	percentage points		24.4 %	percent change		2.7	percentage points		(2.3)%	percent change	
2010	10,125	8,339	11,911	12.0	9.9	14.1	2,938	2,279	3,597	15.6	12.1	19.1	1,918	1,492	2,344	13.8	11.0	17.0	47,442	44,932	49,952
Change 2009-2010	9.7 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		7.2 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		8.2 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		(3.3)%	percent change	
Change 2005-2010	52.4 %	percent change		3.8	percentage points		41.6 %	percent change		4.5	percentage points		35.6 %	percent change		3.6	percentage points		0.3 %	percent change	
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$ 52,820	
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(10.2)% percent change	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Gratiot County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	4,599	3,515	5,683	12.0	9.2	14.8	1,994	1,471	2,517	18.2	13.4	23.0	1,354	973	1,735	16.5	11.9	21.1	33,952	30,870	37,017
1998	4,797	3,685	5,909	12.6	9.6	15.5	2,031	1,477	2,584	18.8	13.7	23.9	1,302	915	1,689	15.9	11.2	20.6	35,171	32,112	38,213
Change 1997-1998	4.3 %	percent change		0.6	percentage points		1.9 %	percent change		0.6	percentage points		(3.8)%	percent change		(0.6)	percentage points		3.6 %	percent change	
1999	3,938	2,996	4,880	10.5	8.0	13.0	1,369	971	1,768	13.7	9.7	17.8	970	651	1,289	13.4	9.0	17.8	36,163	33,908	38,569
Change 1998-1999	(17.9)%	percent change		2.1	percentage points		(32.6)%	percent change		(5.1)	percentage points		(25.5)%	percent change		(2.5)	percentage points		2.8 %	percent change	
2000	4,063	3,181	4,944	10.8	8.5	13.2	1,295	999	1,592	13.4	10.3	16.5	860	634	1,086	12.2	9.0	15.4	37,665	34,940	40,602
Change 1999-2000	3.2 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		(5.4)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		(11.3)%	percent change		(1.2)	percentage points		4.2 %	percent change	
2001	4,242	3,299	5,185	11.3	8.8	13.8	1,303	976	1,630	13.6	10.2	17.0	876	619	1,133	12.5	8.8	16.2	36,601	34,174	39,201
Change 2000-2001	4.4 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		0.6 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		1.9 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		(2.8)%	percent change	
2002	4,653	3,582	5,724	12.3	9.5	15.1	1,321	988	1,654	13.9	10.4	17.4	925	660	1,190	13.3	9.5	17.1	36,528	34,094	39,137
Change 2001-2002	9.7 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		1.4 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		5.6 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		(0.2)%	percent change	
2003	4,265	3,274	5,257	11.3	8.7	14.0	1,382	1,027	1,738	14.7	10.9	18.5	945	671	1,219	13.7	9.8	17.7	37,197	34,932	39,608
Change 2002-2003	(8.3)%	percent change		(1.0)	percentage points		4.6 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		2.2 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		1.8 %	percent change	
2004	4,922	3,765	6,079	13.1	10.0	16.1	1,538	1,129	1,947	16.7	12.3	21.2	992	689	1,295	14.6	10.2	19.1	37,910	35,593	40,378
Change 2003-2004	15.4 %	percent change		1.8	percentage points		11.3 %	percent change		2.0	percentage points		5.0 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		1.9 %	percent change	
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	4,823	4,028	5,619	13.0	10.8	15.1	1,579	1,244	1,914	17.4	13.7	21.1	1,085	836	1,334	16.2	12.5	19.9	41,183	38,875	43,491
2006	6,713	5,657	7,769	18.1	15.2	20.9	1,950	1,610	2,289	21.8	18.0	25.6	1,186	948	1,424	18.0	14.4	21.6	40,777	37,935	43,619
Change 2005-2006	39.2 %	percent change		5.1	percentage points		23.5 %	percent change		4.4	percentage points		9.3 %	percent change		1.8	percentage points		(1.0)%	percent change	
2007	5,572	4,497	6,646	15.2	12.3	18.1	1,918	1,495	2,341	21.7	16.9	26.5	1,081	826	1,336	16.9	12.9	20.9	41,497	38,429	44,564
Change 2006-2007	(17.0)%	percent change		(2.9)	percentage points		(1.6)%	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		(8.9)%	percent change		(1.1)	percentage points		1.8 %	percent change	
2008	5,579	4,671	6,488	15.2	12.8	17.7	1,659	1,346	1,972	19.1	15.5	22.7	1,081	857	1,305	17.3	13.7	20.9	42,687	39,881	45,492
Change 2007-2008	0.1 %	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(13.5)%	percent change		(2.6)	percentage points		0.0 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		2.9 %	percent change	
2009	7,104	5,969	8,239	19.5	16.4	22.7	2,136	1,727	2,545	24.2	19.6	28.8	1,386	1,097	1,675	21.5	17.0	26.0	36,770	33,929	39,612
Change 2008-2009	27.3 %	percent change		4.3	percentage points		28.8 %	percent change		5.1	percentage points		28.2 %	percent change		4.2	percentage points		(13.9)%	percent change	
2010	6,763	5,680	7,846	18.3	15.4	21.2	2,268	1,828	2,708	25.6	20.6	30.6	1,463	1,142	1,784	22.3	17.0	27.0	40,227	37,067	43,387
Change 2009-2010	(4.8)%	percent change		(1.2)	percentage points		6.2 %	percent change		1.4	percentage points		5.6 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		9.4 %	percent change	
Change 2005-2010	40.2 %	percent change		5.3	percentage points		43.6 %	percent change		8.2	percentage points		34.8 %	percent change		6.1	percentage points		(2.3)%	percent change	
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$ 45,982	
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(12.5)% percent change	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Hillsdale County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	5,100	3,990	6,211	11.1	8.7	13.5	2,169	1,656	2,682	16.5	12.6	20.4	1,573	1,175	1,971	16.4	12.3	20.6	35,694	32,621	38,750
1998	5,095	4,002	6,187	11.0	8.6	13.3	1,959	1,478	2,440	14.9	11.3	18.6	1,452	1,056	1,848	15.0	10.9	19.1	37,329	34,291	40,351
Change 1997-1998	(0.1)%	percent change		(0.1) percentage points		(9.7)%		percent change		(1.6) percentage points		(7.7)%		percent change		(1.4) percentage points		4.6 % percent change			
1999	4,107	3,132	5,082	9.0	6.9	11.2	1,606	1,176	2,037	13.3	9.7	16.9	967	660	1,274	11.1	7.6	14.6	38,962	36,535	41,549
Change 1998-1999	(19.4)%	percent change		2.0 percentage points		(18.0)%		percent change		(1.6) percentage points		(33.4)%		percent change		(3.9) percentage points		4.4 % percent change			
2000	4,311	3,354	5,268	9.4	7.3	11.5	1,643	1,245	2,042	14.0	10.6	17.4	1,052	756	1,348	12.4	8.9	15.9	40,889	37,968	44,034
Change 1999-2000	5.0 %	percent change		0.4 percentage points		2.3 %		percent change		0.7 percentage points		8.8 %		percent change		1.3 percentage points		4.9 % percent change			
2001	4,735	3,656	5,814	10.3	8.0	12.7	1,648	1,219	2,078	14.1	10.5	17.8	1,107	767	1,447	13.1	9.1	17.1	39,491	36,868	42,300
Change 2000-2001	9.8 %	percent change		0.9 percentage points		0.3 %		percent change		0.1 percentage points		5.2 %		percent change		0.7 percentage points		(3.4)% percent change			
2002	5,075	3,890	6,260	11.0	8.4	13.5	1,699	1,254	2,144	14.6	10.8	18.5	1,207	844	1,570	14.4	10.1	18.8	39,710	37,064	42,544
Change 2001-2002	7.2 %	percent change		0.7 percentage points		3.1 %		percent change		0.5 percentage points		9.0 %		percent change		1.3 percentage points		0.6 % percent change			
2003	4,658	3,562	5,754	10.0	7.7	12.4	1,715	1,261	2,168	14.8	10.9	18.8	1,129	787	1,471	13.6	9.5	17.7	40,061	37,609	42,673
Change 2002-2003	(8.2)%	percent change		(1.0) percentage points		0.9 %		percent change		0.2 percentage points		(6.5)%		percent change		(0.8) percentage points		0.9 % percent change			
2004	5,236	3,994	6,478	11.4	8.7	14.1	1,876	1,365	2,387	16.6	12.1	21.2	1,181	809	1,553	14.3	9.8	18.8	40,660	38,148	43,337
Change 2003-2004	12.4 %	percent change		1.4 percentage points		9.4 %		percent change		1.8 percentage points		4.6 %		percent change		0.7 percentage points		1.5 % percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	6,450	5,512	7,388	14.2	12.1	16.3	2,288	1,867	2,709	20.7	16.9	24.5	1,462	1,174	1,750	17.9	14.4	21.4	40,240	37,671	42,809
2006	5,730	4,767	6,693	12.5	10.4	14.6	2,016	1,642	2,389	18.4	15.0	21.8	1,214	962	1,466	15.3	12.1	18.4	41,856	39,602	44,110
Change 2005-2006	(11.2)%	percent change		(1.7) percentage points		(11.9)%		percent change		(2.3) percentage points		(17.0)%		percent change		(2.6) percentage points		4.0 % percent change			
2007	6,225	5,148	7,301	13.7	11.3	16.1	2,251	1,766	2,737	21.0	16.4	25.5	1,428	1,099	1,757	18.3	14.1	22.5	43,099	40,301	45,898
Change 2006-2007	8.6 %	percent change		1.2 percentage points		11.7 %		percent change		2.6 percentage points		17.6 %		percent change		3.0 percentage points		3.0 % percent change			
2008	6,771	5,719	7,822	15.1	12.7	17.4	2,342	1,918	2,766	22.5	18.4	26.6	1,426	1,131	1,721	18.9	15.0	22.8	44,184	41,017	47,350
Change 2007-2008	8.8 %	percent change		1.4 percentage points		4.0 %		percent change		1.5 percentage points		(0.1)%		percent change		0.6 percentage points		2.5 % percent change			
2009	7,416	6,251	8,582	16.8	14.1	19.4	2,763	2,292	3,233	26.5	22.0	31.0	1,802	1,482	2,122	23.8	19.6	28.0	38,094	36,009	40,179
Change 2008-2009	9.5 %	percent change		1.7 percentage points		18.0 %		percent change		4.0 percentage points		26.4 %		percent change		4.9 percentage points		(13.8)% percent change			
2010	7,841	6,583	9,099	17.4	14.6	20.2	2,958	2,404	3,512	27.5	22.4	32.6	1,941	1,576	2,306	24.4	20.0	29.0	41,360	38,867	43,853
Change 2009-2010	5.7 %	percent change		0.6 percentage points		7.1 %		percent change		1.0 percentage points		7.7 %		percent change		0.6 percentage points		8.6 % percent change			
Change 2005-2010	21.6 % percent change		3.2 percentage points		29.3 % percent change		6.8 percentage points		32.8 % percent change		6.5 percentage points		2.8 % percent change								
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 44,929		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(7.9)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Houghton County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	5,032	3,925	6,139	15.0	11.7	18.3	1,662	1,275	2,049	19.8	15.2	24.4	1,204	905	1,503	19.4	14.6	24.3	28,170	25,013	31,309
1998	5,006	3,923	6,089	15.0	11.8	18.3	1,579	1,200	1,958	19.1	14.5	23.7	1,196	875	1,517	19.4	14.2	24.6	29,540	26,382	32,681
Change 1997-1998	(0.5)%	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(5.0)%	percent change		(0.7)	percentage points		(0.7)%	percent change		0.0	percentage points		4.9	percent change	
1999	4,406	3,375	5,437	13.2	10.1	16.3	1,345	1,012	1,678	17.1	12.8	21.3	904	646	1,162	15.7	11.2	20.2	29,221	27,333	31,239
Change 1998-1999	(12.0)%	percent change		1.8	percentage points		(14.8)%	percent change		(2.0)	percentage points		(24.4)%	percent change		(3.7)	percentage points		(1.1)%	percent change	
2000	4,559	3,555	5,562	13.8	10.8	16.9	1,230	950	1,511	16.2	12.5	20.0	787	581	993	14.2	10.5	17.9	30,163	27,944	32,559
Change 1999-2000	3.5	percent change		0.6	percentage points		(8.6)%	percent change		(0.9)	percentage points		(12.9)%	percent change		(1.5)	percentage points		3.2	percent change	
2001	4,456	3,442	5,469	13.4	10.4	16.5	1,113	834	1,392	14.8	11.1	18.5	729	516	942	13.1	9.3	17.0	29,198	27,222	31,317
Change 2000-2001	(2.3)%	percent change		(0.4)	percentage points		(9.5)%	percent change		(1.4)	percentage points		(7.4)%	percent change		(1.1)	percentage points		(3.2)%	percent change	
2002	4,813	3,685	5,941	14.3	11.0	17.7	1,099	822	1,375	14.6	10.9	18.3	763	545	981	13.9	10.0	17.9	29,313	27,314	31,459
Change 2001-2002	8.0	percent change		0.9	percentage points		(1.3)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		4.7	percent change		0.8	percentage points		0.4	percent change	
2003	4,421	3,388	5,454	13.5	10.3	16.6	1,176	871	1,480	16.3	12.1	20.5	792	560	1,024	14.9	10.5	19.2	29,989	28,125	31,975
Change 2002-2003	(8.1)%	percent change		(0.8)	percentage points		7.0	percent change		1.7	percentage points		3.8	percent change		1.0	percentage points		2.3	percent change	
2004	4,860	3,708	6,012	14.8	11.3	18.3	1,226	898	1,555	17.3	12.7	21.9	764	530	998	14.9	10.4	19.5	31,467	29,506	33,558
Change 2003-2004	9.9	percent change		1.3	percentage points		4.3	percent change		1.0	percentage points		(3.5)%	percent change		0.0	percentage points		4.9	percent change	
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	6,067	5,197	6,937	18.7	16.0	21.4	1,294	1,043	1,545	18.5	14.9	22.1	833	652	1,014	16.5	12.9	20.1	30,739	28,442	33,036
2006	6,570	5,669	7,471	20.3	17.6	23.1	1,270	1,020	1,520	18.1	14.6	21.7	844	667	1,021	16.7	13.2	20.2	32,289	30,065	34,513
Change 2005-2006	8.3	percent change		1.6	percentage points		(1.9)%	percent change		(0.4)	percentage points		1.3	percent change		0.2	percentage points		5.0	percent change	
2007	6,107	5,053	7,161	19.0	15.7	22.2	1,331	1,021	1,640	19.1	14.7	23.6	859	645	1,073	17.1	12.8	21.3	34,822	32,330	37,313
Change 2006-2007	(7.0)%	percent change		(1.3)	percentage points		4.8	percent change		1.0	percentage points		1.8	percent change		0.4	percentage points		7.8	percent change	
2008	6,541	5,466	7,616	20.2	16.9	23.5	1,374	1,091	1,658	19.6	15.5	23.6	911	709	1,113	18.2	14.2	22.3	34,196	31,552	36,839
Change 2007-2008	7.1	percent change		1.2	percentage points		3.2	percent change		0.5	percentage points		6.1	percent change		1.1	percentage points		(1.8)%	percent change	
2009	6,764	5,682	7,846	20.9	17.5	24.2	1,472	1,169	1,774	20.3	16.1	24.5	936	733	1,139	18.0	14.1	21.9	33,589	31,051	36,127
Change 2008-2009	3.4	percent change		0.7	percentage points		7.1	percent change		0.7	percentage points		2.7	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(1.8)%	percent change	
2010	6,717	5,663	7,771	19.7	16.6	22.8	1,578	1,241	1,915	21.2	16.7	25.7	1,088	861	1,315	20.5	16.0	25.0	34,828	32,480	37,176
Change 2009-2010	(0.7)%	percent change		(1.2)	percentage points		7.2	percent change		0.9	percentage points		16.2	percent change		2.5	percentage points		3.7	percent change	
Change 2005-2010	10.7	percent change		1.0	percentage points		21.9	percent change		2.7	percentage points		30.6	percent change		4.0	percentage points		13.3	percent change	
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$ 34,321	
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				1.5	percent change

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Huron County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	4,279	3,350	5,208	12.0	9.4	14.7	1,686	1,296	2,076	17.6	13.6	21.7	1,220	918	1,522	17.0	12.8	21.2	33,362	30,472	36,237
1998	4,314	3,383	5,245	12.2	9.5	14.8	1,561	1,185	1,936	16.5	12.5	20.5	1,103	807	1,399	15.4	11.2	19.5	34,809	31,936	37,665
Change 1997-1998	0.8 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		(7.4)%	percent change		(1.1)	percentage points		(9.6)%	percent change		(1.6)	percentage points		4.3 %	percent change	
1999	3,719	2,875	4,563	10.3	8.0	12.7	1,236	926	1,546	14.2	10.6	17.8	863	614	1,112	13.2	9.4	17.0	35,733	33,555	38,051
Change 1998-1999	(13.8)%	percent change		1.9	percentage points		(20.8)%	percent change		(2.3)	percentage points		(21.8)%	percent change		(2.2)	percentage points		2.7 %	percent change	
2000	3,759	2,971	4,546	10.6	8.4	12.8	1,196	927	1,466	14.4	11.2	17.7	780	579	981	12.5	9.3	15.7	36,778	34,254	39,488
Change 1999-2000	1.1 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		(3.2)%	percent change		0.2	percentage points		(9.6)%	percent change		(0.7)	percentage points		2.9 %	percent change	
2001	3,942	3,087	4,796	11.2	8.8	13.7	1,230	925	1,535	15.3	11.5	19.1	798	568	1,028	12.9	9.2	16.7	35,384	33,065	37,865
Change 2000-2001	4.9 %	percent change		0.6	percentage points		2.8 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		2.3 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		(3.8)%	percent change	
2002	4,176	3,247	5,106	11.9	9.3	14.6	1,205	905	1,505	15.4	11.5	19.2	830	597	1,063	13.9	10.0	17.8	35,533	33,210	38,018
Change 2001-2002	5.9 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		(2.0)%	percent change		0.1	percentage points		4.0 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		0.4 %	percent change	
2003	3,765	2,923	4,608	10.8	8.4	13.3	1,191	892	1,490	15.5	11.6	19.4	803	576	1,030	13.7	9.8	17.5	35,812	33,631	38,134
Change 2002-2003	(9.8)%	percent change		(1.1)	percentage points		(1.2)%	percent change		0.1	percentage points		(3.3)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		0.8 %	percent change	
2004	4,026	3,120	4,933	11.7	9.1	14.3	1,239	920	1,559	16.5	12.2	20.7	817	576	1,058	14.2	10.0	18.4	37,384	35,129	39,784
Change 2003-2004	6.9 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		4.0 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		1.7 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		4.4 %	percent change	
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	3,949	3,363	4,536	11.7	9.9	13.4	1,167	934	1,400	15.7	12.6	18.9	796	620	972	14.0	10.9	17.1	36,247	34,012	38,482
2006	4,331	3,671	4,990	12.8	10.9	14.8	1,342	1,102	1,581	19.0	15.6	22.4	948	764	1,132	17.5	14.1	20.9	38,956	36,327	41,584
Change 2005-2006	9.7 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		15.0 %	percent change		3.3	percentage points		19.1 %	percent change		3.5	percentage points		7.5 %	percent change	
2007	4,164	3,480	4,848	12.7	10.6	14.7	1,220	948	1,492	18.0	14.0	22.0	818	631	1,005	15.9	12.3	19.5	38,687	36,466	40,908
Change 2006-2007	(3.9)%	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		(9.1)%	percent change		(1.0)	percentage points		(13.7)%	percent change		(1.6)	percentage points		(0.7)%	percent change	
2008	4,245	3,573	4,918	13.1	11.0	15.2	1,315	1,054	1,576	20.3	16.3	24.4	895	706	1,084	18.4	14.5	22.2	40,927	39,472	42,382
Change 2007-2008	1.9 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		7.8 %	percent change		2.3	percentage points		9.4 %	percent change		2.5	percentage points		5.8 %	percent change	
2009	4,905	4,107	5,703	15.4	12.9	17.9	1,417	1,121	1,713	21.6	17.1	26.1	977	771	1,183	19.7	15.5	23.8	38,508	35,924	41,092
Change 2008-2009	15.5 %	percent change		2.3	percentage points		7.8 %	percent change		1.3	percentage points		9.2 %	percent change		1.3	percentage points		(5.9)%	percent change	
2010	5,154	4,304	6,004	15.8	13.2	18.4	1,529	1,192	1,866	22.8	17.8	27.8	973	750	1,196	19.3	15.0	24.0	38,274	35,887	40,661
Change 2009-2010	5.1 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		7.9 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		(0.4)%	percent change		(0.4)	percentage points		(0.6)%	percent change	
Change 2005-2010	30.5 %	percent change		4.1	percentage points		31.0 %	percent change		7.1	percentage points		22.2 %	percent change		5.3	percentage points		5.6 %	percent change	
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$ 40,470	
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(5.4)% percent change	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Ingham County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	36,432	28,764	44,100	13.4	10.5	16.2	13,644	10,579	16,709	19.3	15.0	23.7	9,276	7,043	11,509	18.7	14.2	23.2	40,626	37,811	43,425
1998	35,300	27,966	42,633	13.0	10.3	15.7	12,136	9,311	14,962	17.4	13.4	21.5	8,838	6,528	11,148	17.8	13.2	22.5	41,743	38,919	44,551
Change 1997-1998	(3.1)%	percent change		(0.4) percentage points		(11.1)%		percent change		(1.9) percentage points		(4.7)%		percent change		(0.9) percentage points		2.7 % percent change			
1999	30,185	23,402	36,967	11.4	8.8	14.0	10,033	7,648	12,417	15.5	11.8	19.2	6,507	4,717	8,297	14.2	10.3	18.1	40,773	38,298	43,409
Change 1998-1999	(14.5)%	percent change		1.6 percentage points		(17.3)%		percent change		(1.9) percentage points		(26.4)%		percent change		(3.6) percentage points		(2.3)% percent change			
2000	30,235	23,944	36,527	11.4	9.0	13.8	9,308	7,287	11,329	14.4	11.3	17.5	5,887	4,412	7,362	12.9	9.7	16.1	42,551	39,641	45,675
Change 1999-2000	0.2 %	percent change		0.0 percentage points		(7.2)%		percent change		(1.1) percentage points		(9.5)%		percent change		(1.3) percentage points		4.4 % percent change			
2001	29,203	22,927	35,478	11.0	8.6	13.3	8,500	6,465	10,535	13.1	10.0	16.3	5,567	4,003	7,131	12.1	8.7	15.5	41,478	38,815	44,324
Change 2000-2001	(3.4)%	percent change		(0.4) percentage points		(8.7)%		percent change		(1.3) percentage points		(5.4)%		percent change		(0.8) percentage points		(2.5)% percent change			
2002	32,884	25,632	40,137	12.3	9.6	15.0	9,204	6,992	11,417	14.2	10.8	17.6	6,232	4,528	7,936	13.6	9.9	17.3	40,665	38,062	43,445
Change 2001-2002	12.6 %	percent change		1.3 percentage points		8.3 %		percent change		1.1 percentage points		11.9 %		percent change		1.5 percentage points		(2.0)% percent change			
2003	33,509	26,115	40,902	12.7	9.9	15.4	10,116	7,638	12,594	15.9	12.0	19.8	6,784	4,910	8,658	15.0	10.9	19.2	40,994	38,600	43,536
Change 2002-2003	1.9 %	percent change		0.4 percentage points		9.9 %		percent change		1.7 percentage points		8.9 %		percent change		1.4 percentage points		0.8 % percent change			
2004	38,535	29,954	47,117	14.6	11.4	17.9	11,826	8,830	14,823	18.9	14.1	23.7	7,544	5,349	9,739	17.2	12.2	22.2	41,540	39,091	44,142
Change 2003-2004	15.0 %	percent change		1.9 percentage points		16.9 %		percent change		3.0 percentage points		11.2 %		percent change		2.2 percentage points		1.3 % percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	48,188	43,619	52,756	18.5	16.7	20.2	13,004	11,078	14,930	21.1	17.9	24.2	8,958	7,488	10,428	20.6	17.2	24.0	42,767	40,999	44,535
2006	51,409	46,930	55,889	19.8	18.1	21.5	13,172	11,368	14,975	21.5	18.6	24.4	8,390	6,998	9,782	19.3	16.1	22.5	43,642	41,583	45,701
Change 2005-2006	6.7 %	percent change		1.3 percentage points		1.3 %		percent change		0.4 percentage points		(6.3)%		percent change		(1.3) percentage points		2.0 % percent change			
2007	47,616	43,150	52,082	18.1	16.4	19.9	11,221	9,306	13,136	18.4	15.3	21.6	6,899	5,599	8,199	15.9	12.9	18.9	45,415	43,836	46,993
Change 2006-2007	(7.4)%	percent change		(1.7) percentage points		(14.8)%		percent change		(3.1) percentage points		(17.8)%		percent change		(3.4) percentage points		4.1 % percent change			
2008	47,203	42,571	51,834	18.1	16.3	19.9	11,770	9,731	13,809	19.7	16.3	23.1	7,820	6,306	9,334	18.5	14.9	22.1	45,987	43,840	48,134
Change 2007-2008	(0.9)%	percent change		0.0 percentage points		4.9 %		percent change		1.3 percentage points		13.3 %		percent change		2.6 percentage points		1.3 % percent change			
2009	49,909	45,281	54,538	19.1	17.3	20.9	12,925	11,034	14,817	22.5	19.2	25.8	8,615	7,219	10,011	21.3	17.9	24.8	42,990	40,942	45,038
Change 2008-2009	5.7 %	percent change		1.0 percentage points		9.8 %		percent change		2.8 percentage points		10.2 %		percent change		2.8 percentage points		(6.5)% percent change			
2010	53,029	48,617	57,441	20.2	18.5	21.9	13,876	11,930	15,822	24.2	20.8	27.6	9,016	7,468	10,564	21.9	18.0	26.0	43,414	41,835	44,993
Change 2009-2010	6.3 %	percent change		1.1 percentage points		7.4 %		percent change		1.7 percentage points		4.7 %		percent change		0.6 percentage points		1.0 % percent change			
Change 2005-2010	10.0 %		percent change		1.7 percentage points		6.7 %		percent change		3.1 percentage points		0.6 %		percent change		1.3 percentage points		1.5 % percent change		
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 47,750		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(9.1)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Ionia County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	6,397	4,993	7,801	11.1	8.7	13.6	2,461	1,892	3,030	14.0	10.7	17.2	1,825	1,370	2,280	14.2	10.6	17.7	38,443	35,425	41,445
1998	6,072	4,758	7,386	10.5	8.2	12.8	2,277	1,730	2,824	12.9	9.8	16.1	1,716	1,254	2,178	13.2	9.6	16.8	40,687	37,674	43,683
Change 1997-1998	(5.1)%	percent change		(0.6) percentage points		(7.5)%		percent change		(1.1) percentage points		(6.0)%		percent change		(1.0) percentage points		5.8 % percent change			
1999	5,050	3,905	6,195	9.0	7.0	11.0	2,006	1,516	2,496	12.3	9.3	15.3	1,289	924	1,654	11.0	7.9	14.1	41,381	38,857	44,069
Change 1998-1999	(16.8)%	percent change		1.5 percentage points		(11.9)%		percent change		(0.6) percentage points		(24.9)%		percent change		(2.2) percentage points		1.7 % percent change			
2000	5,054	3,990	6,118	9.0	7.1	10.8	1,707	1,324	2,089	10.7	8.3	13.1	1,099	817	1,381	9.4	7.0	11.9	42,239	39,294	45,405
Change 1999-2000	0.1 %	percent change		0.0 percentage points		(14.9)%		percent change		(1.6) percentage points		(14.7)%		percent change		(1.6) percentage points		2.1 % percent change			
2001	5,269	4,124	6,414	9.3	7.3	11.3	1,659	1,254	2,063	10.4	7.9	13.0	1,088	777	1,399	9.3	6.7	12.0	41,524	38,825	44,411
Change 2000-2001	4.3 %	percent change		0.3 percentage points		(2.8)%		percent change		(0.3) percentage points		(1.0)%		percent change		(0.1) percentage points		(1.7)% percent change			
2002	5,729	4,445	7,013	10.0	7.7	12.2	1,655	1,248	2,063	10.5	7.9	13.1	1,111	800	1,422	9.6	6.9	12.3	42,000	39,256	44,936
Change 2001-2002	8.7 %	percent change		0.7 percentage points		(0.2)%		percent change		0.1 percentage points		2.1 %		percent change		0.3 percentage points		1.1 % percent change			
2003	5,453	4,224	6,681	9.4	7.3	11.5	1,805	1,352	2,257	11.4	8.6	14.3	1,193	855	1,531	10.3	7.4	13.3	43,780	41,172	46,553
Change 2002-2003	(4.8)%	percent change		(0.6) percentage points		9.1 %		percent change		0.9 percentage points		7.4 %		percent change		0.7 percentage points		4.2 % percent change			
2004	6,234	4,820	7,647	10.7	8.3	13.1	1,996	1,480	2,511	12.8	9.5	16.1	1,296	912	1,680	11.3	8.0	14.7	44,767	42,093	47,610
Change 2003-2004	14.3 %	percent change		1.3 percentage points		10.6 %		percent change		1.4 percentage points		8.6 %		percent change		1.0 percentage points		2.3 % percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	6,342	5,365	7,320	11.0	9.3	12.7	2,058	1,623	2,492	13.4	10.6	16.2	1,330	1,024	1,636	11.8	9.1	14.5	44,706	42,024	47,389
2006	7,108	6,011	8,205	12.2	10.3	14.1	2,456	2,013	2,899	16.0	13.1	18.9	1,526	1,220	1,832	13.8	11.0	16.5	45,782	42,944	48,620
Change 2005-2006	12.1 %	percent change		1.2 percentage points		19.3 %		percent change		2.6 percentage points		14.7 %		percent change		2.0 percentage points		2.4 % percent change			
2007	8,315	7,109	9,521	14.5	12.4	16.6	2,477	2,002	2,952	16.6	13.4	19.8	1,423	1,113	1,733	13.2	10.3	16.0	48,795	46,282	51,309
Change 2006-2007	17.0 %	percent change		2.3 percentage points		0.9 %		percent change		0.6 percentage points		(6.7)%		percent change		(0.6) percentage points		6.6 % percent change			
2008	7,963	6,672	9,253	14.0	11.7	16.2	2,551	2,055	3,048	17.3	13.9	20.6	1,571	1,236	1,906	14.8	11.6	17.9	47,034	44,169	49,900
Change 2007-2008	(4.2)%	percent change		(0.5) percentage points		3.0 %		percent change		0.7 percentage points		10.4 %		percent change		1.6 percentage points		(3.6)% percent change			
2009	8,952	7,735	10,169	15.8	13.6	17.9	3,068	2,573	3,563	20.7	17.3	24.0	2,053	1,720	2,386	19.0	15.9	22.1	46,926	43,707	50,145
Change 2008-2009	12.4 %	percent change		1.8 percentage points		20.3 %		percent change		3.4 percentage points		30.7 %		percent change		4.2 percentage points		(0.2)% percent change			
2010	9,415	7,972	10,858	16.2	13.7	18.7	3,204	2,621	3,787	21.0	17.2	24.8	2,031	1,612	2,450	18.2	14.0	22.0	42,719	40,198	45,240
Change 2009-2010	5.2 %	percent change		0.4 percentage points		4.4 %		percent change		0.3 percentage points		(1.1)%		percent change		(0.8) percentage points		(9.0)% percent change			
Change 2005-2010	48.5 % percent change			5.2 percentage points			55.7 % percent change			7.6 percentage points			52.7 % percent change			6.4 percentage points			(4.4)% percent change		
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 49,915		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(14.4)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Iosco County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	3,503	2,744	4,262	13.6	10.6	16.5	1,443	1,103	1,784	21.9	16.7	27.1	1,062	793	1,331	23.1	17.3	29.0	27,140	23,964	30,298
1998	3,570	2,804	4,336	14.0	11.0	17.1	1,286	974	1,598	20.2	15.3	25.1	1,000	729	1,271	22.3	16.3	28.4	27,950	24,780	31,103
Change 1997-1998	1.9 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		(10.9)% percent change			(1.7) percentage points			(5.8)% percent change			(0.8) percentage points			3.0 % percent change		
1999	3,325	2,559	4,092	12.3	9.4	15.1	1,177	882	1,471	19.5	14.6	24.4	842	600	1,084	18.3	13.1	23.6	30,090	28,136	32,180
Change 1998-1999	(6.9)%	percent change		1.7	percentage points		(8.5)% percent change			(0.7) percentage points			(15.8)% percent change			(4.0) percentage points			7.7 % percent change		
2000	3,351	2,633	4,069	12.5	9.8	15.2	1,163	897	1,428	20.1	15.5	24.6	795	587	1,003	18.0	13.3	22.7	31,792	29,481	34,285
Change 1999-2000	0.8 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		(1.2)% percent change			0.6 percentage points			(5.6)% percent change			(0.3) percentage points			5.7 % percent change		
2001	3,495	2,719	4,271	13.1	10.2	16.0	1,150	862	1,437	20.5	15.3	25.6	804	569	1,039	18.7	13.2	24.1	30,307	28,254	32,508
Change 2000-2001	4.3 %	percent change		0.6	percentage points		(1.1)% percent change			0.4 percentage points			1.1 % percent change			0.7 percentage points			(4.7)% percent change		
2002	3,753	2,896	4,611	14.1	10.9	17.3	1,156	864	1,448	21.1	15.8	26.5	850	607	1,093	20.5	14.7	26.4	30,517	28,441	32,745
Change 2001-2002	7.4 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		0.5 % percent change			0.6 percentage points			5.7 % percent change			1.8 percentage points			0.7 % percent change		
2003	3,372	2,604	4,140	12.7	9.8	15.6	1,154	860	1,448	21.4	16.0	26.9	817	582	1,052	19.8	14.1	25.5	31,253	29,300	33,337
Change 2002-2003	(10.2)%	percent change		(1.4)	percentage points		(0.2)% percent change			0.3 percentage points			(3.9)% percent change			(0.7) percentage points			2.4 % percent change		
2004	3,876	2,993	4,758	14.5	11.2	17.8	1,301	960	1,642	24.5	18.1	30.9	882	618	1,146	21.6	15.1	28.1	32,238	30,235	34,372
Change 2003-2004	14.9 %	percent change		1.8	percentage points		12.7 % percent change			3.1 percentage points			8.0 % percent change			1.8 percentage points			3.2 % percent change		
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	3,878	3,212	4,544	14.7	12.1	17.2	1,425	1,116	1,735	27.2	21.3	33.1	1,012	778	1,246	25.1	19.3	30.9	32,632	30,940	34,324
2006	4,117	3,359	4,875	15.6	12.7	18.5	1,351	1,075	1,626	26.7	21.2	32.1	921	714	1,128	23.8	18.4	29.1	34,880	32,400	37,361
Change 2005-2006	6.2 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		(5.2)% percent change			(0.5) percentage points			(9.0)% percent change			(1.3) percentage points			6.9 % percent change		
2007	4,060	3,293	4,827	15.7	12.8	18.7	1,368	1,071	1,665	27.7	21.7	33.7	954	738	1,170	25.3	19.6	31.1	35,724	33,061	38,387
Change 2006-2007	(1.4)%	percent change		0.1	percentage points		1.3 % percent change			1.0 percentage points			3.6 % percent change			1.5 percentage points			2.4 % percent change		
2008	4,491	3,754	5,228	17.6	14.7	20.5	1,438	1,165	1,711	29.9	24.2	35.6	983	777	1,189	27.1	21.4	32.7	34,929	31,881	37,978
Change 2007-2008	10.6 %	percent change		1.9	percentage points		5.1 % percent change			2.2 percentage points			3.0 % percent change			1.8 percentage points			(2.2)% percent change		
2009	4,714	3,843	5,585	18.6	15.1	22.0	1,499	1,182	1,815	32.7	25.8	39.6	1,023	803	1,243	29.9	23.5	36.3	33,976	31,284	36,668
Change 2008-2009	5.0 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		4.2 % percent change			2.8 percentage points			4.1 % percent change			2.8 percentage points			(2.7)% percent change		
2010	5,036	4,116	5,956	19.9	16.3	23.5	1,607	1,270	1,944	36.8	29.1	44.5	1,058	832	1,284	31.7	25.0	38.0	33,985	31,626	36,344
Change 2009-2010	6.8 %	percent change		1.3	percentage points		7.2 % percent change			4.1 percentage points			3.4 % percent change			1.8 percentage points			0.0 % percent change		
Change 2005-2010	29.9 % percent change		5.2 percentage points			12.8 % percent change			9.6 percentage points			4.5 % percent change			6.6 percentage points			4.1 % percent change			
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 36,434		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(6.7)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Iron County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	1,713	1,335	2,090	13.6	10.6	16.6	568	430	706	19.8	15.0	24.6	429	318	540	19.4	14.3	24.4	25,527	22,355	28,680
1998	1,790	1,403	2,177	14.2	11.2	17.3	574	430	719	20.3	15.2	25.4	447	323	571	20.3	14.6	25.9	26,737	23,606	29,852
Change 1997-1998	4.5 %	percent change		0.6	percentage points		1.1 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		4.2 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		4.7 %	percent change	
1999	1,466	1,120	1,813	11.6	8.8	14.3	483	358	607	18.0	13.3	22.6	341	241	441	16.6	11.7	21.4	28,436	26,600	30,399
Change 1998-1999	(18.1)%	percent change		2.6	percentage points		(15.9)%	percent change		(2.3)	percentage points		(23.7)%	percent change		(3.7)	percentage points		6.4 %	percent change	
2000	1,542	1,202	1,882	12.4	9.7	15.2	433	331	535	17.3	13.2	21.4	285	208	362	14.5	10.6	18.5	29,553	27,397	31,878
Change 1999-2000	5.2 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		(10.4)%	percent change		(0.7)	percentage points		(16.4)%	percent change		(2.1)	percentage points		3.9 %	percent change	
2001	1,476	1,144	1,808	12.0	9.3	14.7	391	291	492	16.1	11.9	20.2	263	185	341	13.8	9.7	17.9	28,533	26,615	30,588
Change 2000-2001	(4.3)%	percent change		(0.4)	percentage points		(9.7)%	percent change		(1.2)	percentage points		(7.7)%	percent change		(0.7)	percentage points		(3.5)%	percent change	
2002	1,529	1,174	1,883	12.4	9.5	15.3	356	263	448	15.1	11.2	19.0	253	179	327	13.8	9.7	17.8	29,012	27,061	31,103
Change 2001-2002	3.6 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		(9.0)%	percent change		(1.0)	percentage points		(3.8)%	percent change		0.0	percentage points		1.7 %	percent change	
2003	1,401	1,073	1,728	11.6	8.9	14.3	400	296	504	17.1	12.7	21.6	279	197	361	15.2	10.8	19.7	30,027	28,173	32,003
Change 2002-2003	(8.4)%	percent change		(0.8)	percentage points		12.4 %	percent change		2.0	percentage points		10.3 %	percent change		1.4	percentage points		3.5 %	percent change	
2004	1,524	1,165	1,882	12.9	9.9	15.9	433	317	550	19.0	13.9	24.1	281	194	368	15.6	10.8	20.4	31,507	29,554	33,588
Change 2003-2004	8.8 %	percent change		1.3	percentage points		8.3 %	percent change		1.9	percentage points		0.7 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		4.9 %	percent change	
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	1,610	1,301	1,919	13.8	11.1	16.4	469	364	575	20.8	16.1	25.4	317	240	394	17.7	13.5	22.0	31,163	28,803	33,523
2006	1,749	1,389	2,109	14.8	11.8	17.9	494	389	600	22.5	17.7	27.3	329	253	405	19.5	15.0	24.1	33,380	30,764	35,996
Change 2005-2006	8.6 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		5.3 %	percent change		1.7	percentage points		3.8 %	percent change		1.8	percentage points		7.1 %	percent change	
2007	1,672	1,329	2,015	14.5	11.5	17.5	444	336	552	20.9	15.8	26.0	283	211	355	17.5	13.1	22.0	33,481	30,423	36,539
Change 2006-2007	(4.4)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		(10.1)%	percent change		(1.6)	percentage points		(14.0)%	percent change		(2.0)	percentage points		0.3 %	percent change	
2008	1,752	1,409	2,095	15.4	12.4	18.4	467	366	568	23.3	18.3	28.3	308	237	379	20.2	15.6	24.9	36,325	33,259	39,391
Change 2007-2008	4.8 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		5.2 %	percent change		2.4	percentage points		8.8 %	percent change		2.7	percentage points		8.5 %	percent change	
2009	1,865	1,478	2,251	16.9	13.4	20.4	495	382	607	24.2	18.7	29.7	332	255	409	21.5	16.5	26.5	33,650	30,300	37,000
Change 2008-2009	6.4 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		6.0 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		7.8 %	percent change		1.3	percentage points		(7.4)%	percent change	
2010	1,750	1,333	2,167	15.2	11.6	18.8	531	403	659	27.0	20.5	33.5	355	270	440	24.1	18.0	30.0	34,911	32,343	37,479
Change 2009-2010	(6.2)%	percent change		(1.7)	percentage points		7.3 %	percent change		2.8	percentage points		6.9 %	percent change		2.6	percentage points		3.7 %	percent change	
Change 2005-2010	8.7 %	percent change		1.4	percentage points		13.2 %	percent change		6.2	percentage points		12.0 %	percent change		6.4	percentage points		12.0 %	percent change	
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 34,794		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			0.3 % percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

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The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Isabella County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	7,406	5,756	9,056	13.9	10.8	17.0	2,396	1,846	2,945	17.3	13.3	21.3	1,745	1,317	2,173	17.4	13.1	21.7	33,561	30,534	36,572
1998	7,445	5,818	9,071	13.8	10.8	16.8	2,339	1,788	2,890	16.9	12.9	20.8	1,703	1,253	2,153	16.7	12.3	21.2	35,537	32,532	38,526
Change 1997-1998	0.5 % percent change		(0.1) percentage points			(2.4)% percent change		(0.4) percentage points			(2.4)% percent change		(0.7) percentage points			5.9 % percent change					
1999	6,929	5,168	8,689	12.0	8.9	15.0	1,796	1,356	2,235	14.1	10.6	17.5	1,124	804	1,444	12.2	8.7	15.7	34,452	32,185	36,878
Change 1998-1999	(6.9)% percent change		1.8 percentage points			(23.2)% percent change		(2.8) percentage points			(34.0)% percent change		(4.5) percentage points			(3.1)% percent change					
2000	7,439	5,687	9,192	12.8	9.8	15.8	1,648	1,281	2,015	13.2	10.3	16.2	995	739	1,251	11.1	8.3	14.0	35,497	32,897	38,302
Change 1999-2000	7.4 % percent change		0.8 percentage points			(8.2)% percent change		(0.9) percentage points			(11.5)% percent change		(1.1) percentage points			3.0 % percent change					
2001	7,632	5,822	9,443	13.0	9.9	16.0	1,580	1,195	1,965	12.7	9.6	15.8	1,016	724	1,308	11.4	8.1	14.6	34,127	31,817	36,606
Change 2000-2001	2.6 % percent change		0.2 percentage points			(4.1)% percent change		(0.5) percentage points			2.1 % percent change		0.3 percentage points			(3.9)% percent change					
2002	8,228	6,229	10,227	13.8	10.5	17.2	1,622	1,225	2,020	13.0	9.8	16.2	1,094	788	1,400	12.3	8.9	15.8	34,359	32,033	36,854
Change 2001-2002	7.8 % percent change		0.8 percentage points			2.7 % percent change		0.3 percentage points			7.7 % percent change		0.9 percentage points			0.7 % percent change					
2003	7,788	5,963	9,613	13.2	10.1	16.2	1,750	1,311	2,189	14.3	10.7	17.9	1,153	824	1,482	13.3	9.5	17.1	35,021	32,856	37,328
Change 2002-2003	(5.3)% percent change		(0.6) percentage points			7.9 % percent change		1.3 percentage points			5.4 % percent change		1.0 percentage points			1.9 % percent change					
2004	9,023	6,896	11,150	15.2	11.6	18.8	1,910	1,412	2,408	16.1	11.9	20.3	1,163	814	1,512	13.7	9.6	17.8	36,093	33,858	38,476
Change 2003-2004	15.9 % percent change		2.0 percentage points			9.1 % percent change		1.8 percentage points			0.9 % percent change		0.4 percentage points			3.1 % percent change					
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	13,426	11,913	14,939	22.9	20.3	25.5	2,064	1,686	2,443	17.6	14.4	20.9	1,248	993	1,503	14.9	11.9	17.9	36,520	34,641	38,398
2006	13,276	11,955	14,597	22.4	20.2	24.6	2,186	1,810	2,563	18.0	14.9	21.1	1,421	1,152	1,690	16.6	13.4	19.7	40,040	37,926	42,154
Change 2005-2006	(1.1)% percent change		(0.5) percentage points			5.9 % percent change		0.4 percentage points			13.9 % percent change		1.7 percentage points			9.6 % percent change					
2007	14,390	12,988	15,791	23.9	21.5	26.2	2,094	1,689	2,498	17.2	13.9	20.6	1,199	956	1,442	13.9	11.1	16.8	39,261	36,792	41,729
Change 2006-2007	8.4 % percent change		1.5 percentage points			(4.2)% percent change		(0.8) percentage points			(15.6)% percent change		(2.7) percentage points			(1.9)% percent change					
2008	17,706	15,793	19,618	29.4	26.2	32.6	2,562	2,116	3,007	21.1	17.5	24.8	1,662	1,350	1,974	19.6	15.9	23.3	39,006	36,177	41,836
Change 2007-2008	23.0 % percent change		5.5 percentage points			22.3 % percent change		3.9 percentage points			38.6 % percent change		5.7 percentage points			(0.6)% percent change					
2009	16,281	14,565	17,997	26.7	23.9	29.6	2,446	2,016	2,877	20.7	17.1	24.4	1,604	1,312	1,896	19.5	15.9	23.0	36,038	33,663	38,413
Change 2008-2009	(8.0)% percent change		(2.7) percentage points			(4.5)% percent change		(0.4) percentage points			(3.5)% percent change		(0.1) percentage points			(7.6)% percent change					
2010	20,707	19,398	22,016	32.5	30.4	34.6	2,772	2,256	3,288	22.5	18.3	26.7	1,719	1,364	2,074	19.8	16.0	24.0	35,644	33,053	38,235
Change 2009-2010	27.2 % percent change		5.8 percentage points			13.3 % percent change		1.8 percentage points			7.2 % percent change		0.3 percentage points			(1.1)% percent change					
Change 2005-2010	54.2 % percent change		9.6 percentage points			34.3 % percent change		4.9 percentage points			37.7 % percent change		4.9 percentage points			(2.4)% percent change					
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 40,775		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(12.6)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Jackson County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)				
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
1997	17,415	13,800	21,031	11.6	9.2	14.0	6,939	5,388	8,489	17.3	13.4	21.1	4,756	3,616	5,896	16.3	12.4	20.2	38,253	35,359	41,131		
1998	17,611	14,008	21,214	11.7	9.3	14.0	6,743	5,194	8,292	16.9	13.0	20.7	4,654	3,447	5,861	15.8	11.7	19.9	39,781	36,900	42,646		
Change 1997-1998	1.1 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		(2.8)%	percent change		(0.4)	percentage points		(2.1)%	percent change		(0.5)	percentage points		4.0 %	percent change			
1999	15,033	11,694	18,371	10.0	7.8	12.3	5,752	4,387	7,117	14.4	11.0	17.8	3,677	2,664	4,690	12.7	9.2	16.2	41,034	38,562	43,664		
Change 1998-1999	(14.6)%	percent change		1.7	percentage points		(14.7)%	percent change		(2.5)	percentage points		(21.0)%	percent change		(3.1)	percentage points		3.1 %	percent change			
2000	15,192	12,051	18,333	10.1	8.0	12.2	5,400	4,226	6,575	13.6	10.7	16.6	3,330	2,493	4,167	11.5	8.6	14.4	43,751	40,773	46,946		
Change 1999-2000	1.1 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		(6.1)%	percent change		(0.8)	percentage points		(9.4)%	percent change		(1.2)	percentage points		6.6 %	percent change			
2001	15,894	12,513	19,276	10.5	8.3	12.7	5,336	4,062	6,610	13.4	10.2	16.6	3,456	2,485	4,427	11.8	8.5	15.1	42,650	39,915	45,573		
Change 2000-2001	4.6 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		(1.2)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		3.8 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		(2.5)%	percent change			
2002	18,274	14,264	22,283	11.9	9.3	14.6	5,693	4,325	7,062	14.3	10.9	17.7	3,888	2,823	4,953	13.3	9.7	17.0	42,154	39,462	45,030		
Change 2001-2002	15.0 %	percent change		1.4	percentage points		6.7 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		12.5 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		(1.2)%	percent change			
2003	16,770	13,081	20,459	10.9	8.5	13.3	5,869	4,430	7,308	14.8	11.2	18.4	3,917	2,832	5,002	13.5	9.7	17.2	42,556	40,069	45,199		
Change 2002-2003	(8.2)%	percent change		(1.0)	percentage points		3.1 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		0.7 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		1.0 %	percent change			
2004	19,565	15,229	23,902	12.7	9.9	15.5	6,967	5,200	8,734	17.6	13.1	22.0	4,515	3,200	5,830	15.5	11.0	20.0	43,559	41,008	46,268		
Change 2003-2004	16.7 %	percent change		1.8	percentage points		18.7 %	percent change		2.8	percentage points		15.3 %	percent change		2.0	percentage points		2.4 %	percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																							
2005	20,372	17,667	23,077	13.4	11.6	15.2	7,525	6,179	8,870	19.2	15.8	22.7	4,986	4,026	5,946	17.3	14.0	20.6	46,839	44,957	48,720		
2006	21,494	18,431	24,557	14.0	12.0	16.0	7,817	6,516	9,119	20.4	17.0	23.8	4,840	3,954	5,726	17.3	14.1	20.5	44,256	41,882	46,630		
Change 2005-2006	5.5 %	percent change		0.6	percentage points		3.9 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		(2.9)%	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(5.5)%	percent change			
2007	21,932	19,073	24,791	14.4	12.6	16.3	7,657	6,372	8,943	20.1	16.7	23.4	4,702	3,796	5,608	17.0	13.7	20.3	44,436	42,167	46,704		
Change 2006-2007	2.0 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		(2.0)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		(2.9)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		0.4 %	percent change			
2008	19,903	17,027	22,778	13.2	11.3	15.2	7,093	5,841	8,346	19.1	15.8	22.5	4,563	3,691	5,435	17.0	13.7	20.2	47,424	44,752	50,096		
Change 2007-2008	(9.3)%	percent change		(1.2)	percentage points		(7.4)%	percent change		(1.0)	percentage points		(3.0)%	percent change		0.0	percentage points		6.7 %	percent change			
2009	21,493	18,135	24,851	14.3	12.1	16.6	7,507	6,185	8,828	20.9	17.2	24.5	4,939	3,960	5,918	18.9	15.1	22.6	46,526	44,813	48,239		
Change 2008-2009	8.0 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		5.8 %	percent change		1.8	percentage points		8.2 %	percent change		1.9	percentage points		(1.9)%	percent change			
2010	28,878	25,747	32,009	19.2	17.1	21.3	10,725	9,414	12,036	29.6	26.0	33.2	6,948	6,005	7,891	25.9	22.0	29.0	43,465	40,968	45,962		
Change 2009-2010	34.4 %	percent change		4.9	percentage points		42.9 %	percent change		8.7	percentage points		40.7 %	percent change		7.0	percentage points		(6.6)%	percent change			
Change 2005-2010	41.8 %	percent change		5.8	percentage points		42.5 %	percent change		10.4	percentage points		39.4 %	percent change		8.6	percentage points		(7.2)%	percent change			
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$	52,297		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(16.9)%	percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Kalamazoo County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	24,216	19,179	29,253	10.8	8.6	13.1	9,126	7,078	11,174	16.2	12.5	19.8	6,200	4,708	7,692	15.4	11.7	19.1	41,517	38,626	44,392
1998	24,944	19,838	30,049	11.1	8.9	13.4	9,156	7,036	11,275	16.4	12.6	20.1	6,164	4,554	7,774	15.3	11.3	19.2	43,370	40,508	46,217
Change 1997-1998	3.0 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		0.3 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		(0.6)%	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		4.5 %	percent change	
1999	23,159	18,001	28,317	10.1	7.8	12.3	7,846	5,979	9,713	13.8	10.5	17.1	5,107	3,700	6,514	12.6	9.2	16.1	42,054	39,509	44,763
Change 1998-1999	(7.2)%	percent change		1.0	percentage points		(14.3)%	percent change		(2.6)	percentage points		(17.1)%	percent change		(2.7)	percentage points		(3.0)%	percent change	
2000	22,938	18,214	27,661	10.0	7.9	12.0	7,301	5,712	8,890	12.9	10.1	15.8	4,634	3,470	5,798	11.5	8.6	14.4	43,565	40,542	46,814
Change 1999-2000	(1.0)%	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		(6.9)%	percent change		(0.9)	percentage points		(9.3)%	percent change		(1.1)	percentage points		3.6 %	percent change	
2001	23,070	18,179	27,960	10.0	7.8	12.1	6,987	5,316	8,659	12.3	9.4	15.2	4,564	3,281	5,847	11.2	8.1	14.4	42,016	39,311	44,907
Change 2000-2001	0.6 %	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(4.3)%	percent change		(0.6)	percentage points		(1.5)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		(3.6)%	percent change	
2002	27,023	21,138	32,907	11.5	9.0	14.1	7,743	5,882	9,605	13.6	10.3	16.8	5,186	3,766	6,606	12.7	9.2	16.2	40,980	38,355	43,785
Change 2001-2002	17.1 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		10.8 %	percent change		1.3	percentage points		13.6 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		(2.5)%	percent change	
2003	27,850	21,731	33,970	12.0	9.4	14.6	8,239	6,215	10,263	14.6	11.0	18.2	5,480	3,961	6,999	13.5	9.8	17.3	42,179	39,723	44,787
Change 2002-2003	3.1 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		6.4 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		5.7 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		2.9 %	percent change	
2004	32,098	24,999	39,196	13.8	10.7	16.8	9,261	6,912	11,610	16.5	12.3	20.7	5,915	4,193	7,637	14.7	10.4	19.0	43,450	40,914	46,143
Change 2003-2004	15.3 %	percent change		1.8	percentage points		12.4 %	percent change		1.9	percentage points		7.9 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		3.0 %	percent change	
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	34,922	31,010	38,833	15.2	13.5	16.9	9,286	7,694	10,877	16.8	13.9	19.7	6,417	5,155	7,679	16.2	13.0	19.3	44,531	42,351	46,712
2006	37,999	33,995	42,003	16.4	14.7	18.1	9,727	8,208	11,247	17.7	15.0	20.5	6,308	5,210	7,406	16.0	13.2	18.7	44,889	42,812	46,965
Change 2005-2006	8.8 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		4.7 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		(1.7)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		0.8 %	percent change	
2007	38,252	34,350	42,155	16.2	14.5	17.8	9,335	7,793	10,877	16.7	14.0	19.5	5,604	4,497	6,711	13.9	11.2	16.7	44,324	42,899	45,749
Change 2006-2007	0.7 %	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(4.0)%	percent change		(1.0)	percentage points		(11.2)%	percent change		(2.1)	percentage points		(1.3)%	percent change	
2008	37,744	34,261	41,227	15.9	14.4	17.4	9,543	8,030	11,057	17.2	14.5	19.9	6,114	4,980	7,248	15.4	12.5	18.2	46,968	45,130	48,807
Change 2007-2008	(1.3)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		2.2 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		9.1 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		6.0 %	percent change	
2009	46,977	43,176	50,778	19.6	18.0	21.2	11,748	10,237	13,259	21.8	19.0	24.6	7,380	6,243	8,517	19.2	16.2	22.2	42,336	40,427	44,244
Change 2008-2009	24.5 %	percent change		3.7	percentage points		23.1 %	percent change		4.6	percentage points		20.7 %	percent change		3.8	percentage points		(9.9)%	percent change	
2010	48,391	44,665	52,117	20.0	18.5	21.5	13,939	12,352	15,526	25.0	22.2	27.8	8,845	7,665	10,025	22.0	19.0	25.0	43,957	42,160	45,754
Change 2009-2010	3.0 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		18.6 %	percent change		3.2	percentage points		19.9 %	percent change		2.8	percentage points		3.8 %	percent change	
Change 2005-2010	38.6 %	percent change		4.8	percentage points		50.1 %	percent change		8.2	percentage points		37.8 %	percent change		5.8	percentage points		(1.3)%	percent change	
																			\$	49,720	
																			(11.6)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

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The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Kalkaska County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	2,026	1,541	2,510	12.9	9.8	16.0	868	617	1,119	18.7	13.3	24.2	689	476	902	20.1	13.9	26.3	30,783	27,656	33,894
1998	1,908	1,452	2,365	12.0	9.1	14.8	668	461	876	14.4	9.9	18.8	636	427	845	18.2	12.2	24.2	31,359	28,311	34,391
Change 1997-1998	(5.8)%	percent change		(0.9) percentage points		(23.0)%		percent change		(4.3) percentage points		(7.7)%		percent change		(1.9) percentage points		1.9 % percent change			
1999	1,664	1,223	2,105	10.1	7.4	12.8	679	467	892	16.4	11.2	21.5	460	300	620	15.3	10.0	20.6	33,546	31,381	35,859
Change 1998-1999	(12.8)%	percent change		1.9 percentage points		1.6 %		percent change		2.0 percentage points		(27.7)%		percent change		(2.9) percentage points		7.0 % percent change			
2000	1,835	1,432	2,238	11.0	8.6	13.4	695	527	863	16.9	12.8	21.0	482	350	614	16.1	11.7	20.5	35,593	33,008	38,379
Change 1999-2000	10.3 %	percent change		0.9 percentage points		2.4 %		percent change		0.5 percentage points		4.8 %		percent change		0.8 percentage points		6.1 % percent change			
2001	1,895	1,467	2,323	11.3	8.7	13.8	671	495	847	16.3	12.0	20.6	482	337	627	16.0	11.2	20.9	34,492	32,174	36,978
Change 2000-2001	3.3 %	percent change		0.3 percentage points		(3.5)%		percent change		(0.6) percentage points		0.0 %		percent change		(0.1) percentage points		(3.1)% percent change			
2002	2,066	1,588	2,545	12.1	9.3	14.9	703	521	885	16.9	12.6	21.3	526	373	679	17.5	12.4	22.5	34,457	32,114	36,971
Change 2001-2002	9.0 %	percent change		0.8 percentage points		4.8 %		percent change		0.6 percentage points		9.1 %		percent change		1.5 percentage points		(0.1)% percent change			
2003	1,909	1,461	2,357	11.2	8.6	13.8	718	529	906	17.7	13.1	22.4	503	355	651	16.9	11.9	21.9	35,485	33,274	37,843
Change 2002-2003	(7.6)%	percent change		(0.9) percentage points		2.1 %		percent change		0.8 percentage points		(4.4)%		percent change		(0.6) percentage points		3.0 % percent change			
2004	2,147	1,639	2,654	12.6	9.6	15.5	794	578	1,009	19.4	14.1	24.7	539	372	706	18.2	12.5	23.8	36,883	34,598	39,318
Change 2003-2004	12.5 %	percent change		1.4 percentage points		10.6 %		percent change		1.7 percentage points		7.2 %		percent change		1.3 percentage points		3.9 % percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	2,309	1,868	2,750	13.6	11.0	16.2	913	715	1,111	22.6	17.7	27.5	601	460	742	20.5	15.7	25.3	38,478	35,533	41,424
2006	2,527	2,039	3,015	14.8	11.9	17.7	955	764	1,146	24.4	19.5	29.3	618	481	755	21.8	17.0	26.6	38,257	35,828	40,686
Change 2005-2006	9.4 %	percent change		1.2 percentage points		4.6 %		percent change		1.8 percentage points		2.8 %		percent change		1.3 percentage points		(0.6)% percent change			
2007	2,364	1,877	2,850	14.0	11.1	16.8	926	709	1,143	23.4	17.9	28.8	607	455	759	21.4	16.1	26.8	39,739	36,500	42,979
Change 2006-2007	(6.5)%	percent change		(0.8) percentage points		(3.0)%		percent change		(1.0) percentage points		(1.8)%		percent change		(0.4) percentage points		3.9 % percent change			
2008	2,525	2,083	2,967	15.0	12.4	17.6	985	796	1,174	25.4	20.5	30.3	619	482	756	22.3	17.3	27.2	40,618	37,279	43,958
Change 2007-2008	6.8 %	percent change		1.0 percentage points		6.4 %		percent change		2.0 percentage points		2.0 %		percent change		0.9 percentage points		2.2 % percent change			
2009	2,779	2,197	3,360	16.7	13.2	20.2	1,034	812	1,256	28.3	22.2	34.3	697	542	852	26.7	20.8	32.6	40,052	36,979	43,125
Change 2008-2009	10.1 %	percent change		1.7 percentage points		5.0 %		percent change		2.9 percentage points		12.6 %		percent change		4.4 percentage points		(1.4)% percent change			
2010	3,032	2,520	3,544	17.9	14.9	20.9	1,097	862	1,332	29.2	23.0	35.4	781	618	944	28.5	23.0	34.0	38,810	35,475	42,145
Change 2009-2010	9.1 %	percent change		1.2 percentage points		6.1 %		percent change		0.9 percentage points		12.1 %		percent change		1.8 percentage points		(3.1)% percent change			
Change 2005-2010	31.3 % percent change			4.3 percentage points			20.2 % percent change			6.6 percentage points			30.0 % percent change			8.0 percentage points			0.9 % percent change		
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 42,961		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(9.7)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Kent County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)				
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
1997	47,114	37,389	56,840	8.7	6.9	10.5	21,035	16,333	25,737	13.4	10.4	16.4	13,818	10,503	17,133	12.6	9.6	15.6	44,512	41,835	47,174		
1998	48,413	38,546	58,280	8.8	7.0	10.6	20,937	16,117	25,757	13.3	10.3	16.4	13,057	9,669	16,445	11.7	8.6	14.7	46,860	44,167	49,538		
Change 1997-1998	2.8 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		(0.5)%	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		(5.5)%	percent change		(0.9)	percentage points		5.3 %	percent change			
1999	46,597	36,439	56,755	8.2	6.4	10.0	18,672	14,254	23,090	11.6	8.8	14.3	11,288	8,194	14,382	9.9	7.2	12.7	45,773	43,145	48,561		
Change 1998-1999	(3.8)%	percent change		0.6	percentage points		(10.8)%	percent change		(1.7)	percentage points		(13.5)%	percent change		(1.8)	percentage points		(2.3)%	percent change			
2000	47,054	37,543	56,565	8.2	6.6	9.9	17,616	13,814	21,417	10.9	8.6	13.3	10,399	7,806	12,992	9.1	6.9	11.4	47,443	44,428	50,662		
Change 1999-2000	1.0 %	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(5.7)%	percent change		(0.7)	percentage points		(7.9)%	percent change		(0.8)	percentage points		3.6 %	percent change			
2001	47,762	37,833	57,690	8.3	6.6	10.0	17,193	13,123	21,263	10.6	8.1	13.1	10,349	7,467	13,231	9.0	6.5	11.5	46,558	43,786	49,505		
Change 2000-2001	1.5 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		(2.4)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		(0.5)%	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		(1.9)%	percent change			
2002	55,135	43,332	66,937	9.5	7.4	11.5	18,960	14,452	23,467	11.6	8.8	14.4	11,674	8,514	14,834	10.2	7.4	12.9	46,568	43,785	49,529		
Change 2001-2002	15.4 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		10.3 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		12.8 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		0.0 %	percent change			
2003	58,394	45,892	70,896	10.0	7.8	12.1	20,717	15,721	25,713	12.7	9.6	15.7	12,701	9,243	16,159	11.0	8.0	14.0	46,906	44,313	49,650		
Change 2002-2003	5.9 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		9.3 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		8.8 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		0.7 %	percent change			
2004	67,604	53,000	82,209	11.5	9.0	14.0	24,873	18,660	31,085	15.1	11.3	18.9	15,126	10,790	19,462	13.0	9.3	16.7	47,821	45,151	50,649		
Change 2003-2004	15.8 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		20.1 %	percent change		2.4	percentage points		19.1 %	percent change		2.0	percentage points		2.0 %	percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																							
2005	70,474	64,678	76,270	12.1	11.1	13.1	26,358	23,272	29,444	16.3	14.4	18.2	16,719	14,293	19,145	14.5	12.4	16.6	46,637	45,572	47,703		
2006	75,324	69,530	81,119	12.8	11.8	13.8	26,413	23,308	29,518	16.4	14.5	18.4	17,613	15,292	19,934	15.4	13.4	17.4	47,012	46,075	47,948		
Change 2005-2006	6.9 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		0.2 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		5.3 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		0.8 %	percent change			
2007	77,496	70,838	84,154	13.1	12.0	14.2	28,633	25,060	32,206	17.7	15.5	19.9	18,377	15,710	21,044	16.0	13.6	18.3	49,703	48,055	51,351		
Change 2006-2007	2.9 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		8.4 %	percent change		1.3	percentage points		4.3 %	percent change		0.6	percentage points		5.7 %	percent change			
2008	86,929	79,730	94,129	14.6	13.4	15.9	29,256	25,788	32,724	18.2	16.1	20.4	18,594	16,101	21,087	16.4	14.2	18.6	50,746	49,331	52,161		
Change 2007-2008	12.2 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		2.2 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		1.2 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		2.1 %	percent change			
2009	86,639	80,048	93,229	14.5	13.4	15.6	31,431	28,466	34,397	20.3	18.4	22.2	19,808	17,506	22,110	18.2	16.0	20.3	47,684	46,230	49,137		
Change 2008-2009	(0.3)%	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		7.4 %	percent change		2.1	percentage points		6.5 %	percent change		1.8	percentage points		(6.0)%	percent change			
2010	96,935	91,256	102,614	16.3	15.3	17.3	36,053	33,091	39,015	23.1	21.2	25.0	23,129	20,735	25,523	20.7	19.0	23.0	47,897	46,442	49,352		
Change 2009-2010	11.9 %	percent change		1.8	percentage points		14.7 %	percent change		2.8	percentage points		16.8 %	percent change		2.5	percentage points		0.4 %	percent change			
Change 2005-2010	37.5 %	percent change		4.2	percentage points		36.8 %	percent change		6.8	percentage points		38.3 %	percent change		6.2	percentage points		2.7 %	percent change			
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$	52,071		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																					(8.0)%	percent change	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Keweenaw County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	241	183	299	11.3	8.6	14.0	78	56	100	16.5	11.9	21.1	64	45	83	17.5	12.3	22.7	24,887	21,653	28,104
1998	245	187	304	11.2	8.5	13.8	74	53	96	15.2	10.8	19.6	69	48	90	17.9	12.3	23.4	26,059	22,635	29,464
Change 1997-1998	1.7 %	percent change		(0.1) percentage points		(5.1)% percent change		(1.3) percentage points		7.8 % percent change		0.4 percentage points		4.7 % percent change							
1999	194	142	246	8.9	6.5	11.3	66	45	87	15.6	10.6	20.6	47	30	64	15.2	9.7	20.6	28,564	26,674	30,589
Change 1998-1999	(20.8)%	percent change		2.3 percentage points		(10.8)% percent change		0.4 percentage points		(31.9)% percent change		(2.7) percentage points		9.6 % percent change							
2000	227	173	282	10.4	7.9	12.8	64	47	81	15.2	11.1	19.3	45	32	58	14.5	10.2	18.8	29,828	27,601	32,235
Change 1999-2000	17.0 %	percent change		1.5 percentage points		(3.0)% percent change		(0.4) percentage points		(4.3)% percent change		(0.7) percentage points		4.4 % percent change							
2001	237	180	294	10.8	8.2	13.4	61	44	78	14.7	10.5	18.8	45	31	59	14.8	10.1	19.6	28,841	26,884	30,940
Change 2000-2001	4.4 %	percent change		0.4 percentage points		(4.7)% percent change		(0.5) percentage points		0.0 % percent change		0.3 percentage points		(3.3)% percent change							
2002	227	171	284	10.4	7.8	13.0	51	37	66	12.7	9.1	16.4	40	27	53	13.7	9.4	18.0	29,104	27,120	31,234
Change 2001-2002	(4.2)%	percent change		(0.4) percentage points		(16.4)% percent change		(2.0) percentage points		(11.1)% percent change		(1.1) percentage points		0.9 % percent change							
2003	204	154	254	9.4	7.1	11.7	53	38	69	13.1	9.2	16.9	40	27	53	14.1	9.4	18.7	29,803	27,936	31,794
Change 2002-2003	(10.1)%	percent change		(1.0) percentage points		3.9 % percent change		0.4 percentage points		0.0 % percent change		0.4 percentage points		2.4 % percent change							
2004	275	208	343	12.8	9.6	15.9	75	53	97	19.1	13.5	24.7	54	36	72	19.2	12.9	25.6	31,391	29,431	33,482
Change 2003-2004	34.8 %	percent change		3.4 percentage points		41.5 % percent change		6.0 percentage points		35.0 % percent change		5.1 percentage points		5.3 % percent change							
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	318	254	382	15.2	12.1	18.2	88	68	109	22.9	17.6	28.2	61	46	76	21.7	16.3	27.0	31,809	28,879	34,738
2006	288	225	352	13.5	10.6	16.5	75	59	91	19.9	15.7	24.2	50	38	62	17.7	13.5	22.0	33,643	30,547	36,740
Change 2005-2006	(9.4)%	percent change		(1.7) percentage points		(14.8)% percent change		(3.0) percentage points		(18.0)% percent change		(4.0) percentage points		5.8 % percent change							
2007	276	212	340	13.1	10.1	16.2	72	54	90	18.3	13.7	22.8	46	34	58	15.7	11.6	19.8	35,903	32,497	39,309
Change 2006-2007	(4.2)%	percent change		(0.4) percentage points		(4.0)% percent change		(1.6) percentage points		(8.0)% percent change		(2.0) percentage points		6.7 % percent change							
2008	317	251	382	14.7	11.7	17.8	105	82	128	26.1	20.3	31.8	68	52	84	24.5	18.8	30.3	37,635	33,925	41,346
Change 2007-2008	14.9 %	percent change		1.6 percentage points		45.8 % percent change		7.8 percentage points		47.8 % percent change		8.8 percentage points		4.8 % percent change							
2009	311	235	386	13.8	10.4	17.1	84	65	104	22.7	17.6	28.1	56	43	69	22.7	17.4	27.9	35,686	31,968	39,403
Change 2008-2009	(1.9)%	percent change		(0.9) percentage points		(20.0)% percent change		(3.4) percentage points		(17.6)% percent change		(1.8) percentage points		(5.2)% percent change							
2010	297	230	364	13.7	10.6	16.8	90	69	111	22.8	17.5	28.1	60	46	74	20.7	16.0	26.0	38,768	35,241	42,295
Change 2009-2010	(4.5)%	percent change		(0.1) percentage points		7.1 % percent change		0.1 percentage points		7.1 % percent change		(2.0) percentage points		8.6 % percent change							
Change 2005-2010	(6.6)%	percent change		(1.5) percentage points		2.3 % percent change		(0.1) percentage points		(1.6)% percent change		(1.0) percentage points		21.9 % percent change							
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$ 35,515	
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				9.2 % percent change	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

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The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Lake County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	2,112	1,636	2,588	20.3	15.7	24.8	926	693	1,160	34.5	25.8	43.2	674	495	853	34.1	25.0	43.2	22,291	19,097	25,467
1998	2,184	1,697	2,671	20.4	15.8	24.9	781	576	987	28.6	21.1	36.2	658	471	845	32.3	23.1	41.5	23,379	20,209	26,532
Change 1997-1998	3.4 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		(15.7)% percent change			(5.9) percentage points			(2.4)% percent change			(1.8) percentage points			4.9 % percent change		
1999	1,917	1,458	2,376	17.8	13.5	22.1	631	454	807	27.1	19.5	34.6	479	328	630	28.3	19.4	37.2	25,871	24,131	27,737
Change 1998-1999	(12.2)%	percent change		2.6	percentage points		(19.2)% percent change			(1.5) percentage points			(27.2)% percent change			(4.0) percentage points			10.7 % percent change		
2000	2,064	1,605	2,522	19.0	14.8	23.2	697	530	863	29.7	22.6	36.8	477	347	607	28.1	20.4	35.7	27,071	25,073	29,227
Change 1999-2000	7.7 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		10.5 % percent change			2.6 percentage points			(0.4)% percent change			(0.2) percentage points			4.6 % percent change		
2001	2,034	1,571	2,498	18.8	14.5	23.1	627	466	788	27.4	20.4	34.5	441	309	573	26.0	18.2	33.7	26,228	24,452	28,134
Change 2000-2001	(1.5)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(10.0)% percent change			(2.3) percentage points			(7.5)% percent change			(2.1) percentage points			(3.1)% percent change		
2002	2,279	1,731	2,828	20.6	15.6	25.6	633	467	799	27.6	20.3	34.8	487	343	631	28.4	20.0	36.8	26,173	24,392	28,083
Change 2001-2002	12.0 %	percent change		1.8	percentage points		1.0 % percent change			0.2 percentage points			10.4 % percent change			2.4 percentage points			(0.2)% percent change		
2003	1,878	1,429	2,327	16.9	12.9	20.9	625	458	792	27.5	20.2	34.9	450	314	586	26.2	18.3	34.1	27,452	25,739	29,278
Change 2002-2003	(17.6)%	percent change		(3.7)	percentage points		(1.3)% percent change			(0.1) percentage points			(7.6)% percent change			(2.2) percentage points			4.9 % percent change		
2004	2,224	1,687	2,762	19.7	15.0	24.5	720	520	920	31.7	22.9	40.5	496	339	653	29.0	19.8	38.2	27,868	26,129	29,723
Change 2003-2004	18.4 %	percent change		2.8	percentage points		15.2 % percent change			4.2 percentage points			10.2 % percent change			2.8 percentage points			1.5 % percent change		
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	2,510	2,065	2,955	22.4	18.5	26.4	865	685	1,046	38.5	30.5	46.6	627	488	766	37.0	28.8	45.2	27,158	25,113	29,203
2006	2,467	1,990	2,945	22.6	18.2	26.9	820	651	988	38.0	30.2	45.8	520	404	636	32.2	25.0	39.4	29,638	27,196	32,080
Change 2005-2006	(1.7)%	percent change		0.2	percentage points		(5.2)% percent change			(0.5) percentage points			(17.1)% percent change			(4.8) percentage points			9.1 % percent change		
2007	2,183	1,727	2,638	20.3	16.1	24.6	756	577	935	35.4	27.0	43.7	515	387	643	33.1	24.9	41.3	31,195	28,553	33,836
Change 2006-2007	(11.5)%	percent change		(2.3)	percentage points		(7.8)% percent change			(2.6) percentage points			(1.0)% percent change			0.9 percentage points			5.3 % percent change		
2008	2,131	1,770	2,492	20.1	16.7	23.5	758	602	913	36.0	28.6	43.3	518	404	632	33.9	26.4	41.3	31,658	29,299	34,017
Change 2007-2008	(2.4)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		0.3 % percent change			0.6 percentage points			0.6 % percent change			0.8 percentage points			1.5 % percent change		
2009	2,455	1,888	3,022	23.4	18.0	28.8	830	646	1,013	42.5	33.1	51.8	570	443	697	40.5	31.5	49.5	29,373	27,275	31,472
Change 2008-2009	15.2 %	percent change		3.3	percentage points		9.5 % percent change			6.5 percentage points			10.0 % percent change			6.6 percentage points			(7.2)% percent change		
2010	2,792	2,239	3,345	25.2	20.2	30.2	905	705	1,105	45.1	35.2	55.0	623	487	759	42.6	33.0	52.0	28,526	25,964	31,088
Change 2009-2010	13.7 %	percent change		1.8	percentage points		9.0 % percent change			2.6 percentage points			9.3 % percent change			2.1 percentage points			(2.9)% percent change		
Change 2005-2010	11.2 %	percent change		2.8	percentage points		4.6 % percent change			6.6 percentage points			(0.6)% percent change			5.6 percentage points			5.0 % percent change		
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 30,322		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(5.9)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

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The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Lapeer County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)				
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
1997	6,078	4,770	7,385	6.9	5.4	8.4	2,549	1,948	3,150	9.8	7.5	12.1	1,846	1,379	2,313	9.3	6.9	11.6	47,774	44,698	50,834		
1998	6,135	4,833	7,436	6.9	5.4	8.3	2,578	1,946	3,210	9.9	7.5	12.3	1,766	1,284	2,248	8.8	6.4	11.2	50,835	47,780	53,874		
Change 1997-1998	0.9 %	percent change		0.0	percentage points		1.1 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		(4.3)%	percent change		(0.5)	percentage points		6.4 %	percent change			
1999	5,287	4,073	6,501	6.1	4.7	7.5	2,104	1,565	2,642	8.6	6.4	10.8	1,335	947	1,723	7.4	5.2	9.5	50,218	47,080	53,565		
Change 1998-1999	(13.8)%	percent change		0.8	percentage points		(18.4)%	percent change		(1.3)	percentage points		(24.4)%	percent change		(1.4)	percentage points		(1.2)%	percent change			
2000	5,173	4,075	6,270	5.9	4.6	7.1	1,787	1,376	2,198	7.5	5.7	9.2	1,164	860	1,468	6.5	4.8	8.2	52,480	48,775	56,465		
Change 1999-2000	(2.2)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(15.1)%	percent change		(1.1)	percentage points		(12.8)%	percent change		(0.9)	percentage points		4.5 %	percent change			
2001	5,516	4,313	6,719	6.2	4.8	7.5	1,778	1,333	2,223	7.5	5.6	9.4	1,191	846	1,536	6.6	4.7	8.5	51,536	48,161	55,148		
Change 2000-2001	6.6 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		(0.5)%	percent change		0.0	percentage points		2.3 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		(1.8)%	percent change			
2002	6,386	4,952	7,820	7.1	5.5	8.7	1,978	1,479	2,478	8.4	6.3	10.6	1,344	963	1,725	7.5	5.4	9.7	51,656	48,277	55,271		
Change 2001-2002	15.8 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		11.2 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		12.8 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		0.2 %	percent change			
2003	6,745	5,226	8,265	7.4	5.7	9.1	2,234	1,665	2,804	9.6	7.2	12.1	1,447	1,033	1,861	8.2	5.8	10.5	51,805	48,701	55,108		
Change 2002-2003	5.6 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		12.9 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		7.7 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		0.3 %	percent change			
2004	7,817	6,038	9,595	8.5	6.6	10.4	2,590	1,906	3,274	11.3	8.3	14.2	1,615	1,130	2,100	9.2	6.4	11.9	52,360	49,181	55,744		
Change 2003-2004	15.9 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		15.9 %	percent change		1.7	percentage points		11.6 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		1.1 %	percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																							
2005	6,492	5,467	7,518	7.1	6.0	8.3	2,401	1,931	2,870	10.6	8.5	12.6	1,564	1,216	1,912	9.0	7.0	11.0	53,276	49,421	57,131		
2006	8,847	7,462	10,232	9.6	8.1	11.1	2,994	2,478	3,511	13.5	11.2	15.8	2,035	1,660	2,410	12.0	9.8	14.3	55,808	52,655	58,961		
Change 2005-2006	36.3 %	percent change		2.5	percentage points		24.7 %	percent change		2.9	percentage points		30.1 %	percent change		3.0	percentage points		4.8 %	percent change			
2007	7,882	6,547	9,217	8.7	7.3	10.2	2,421	1,917	2,925	11.2	8.9	13.6	1,585	1,220	1,950	9.7	7.4	11.9	57,628	54,603	60,652		
Change 2006-2007	(10.9)%	percent change		(0.9)	percentage points		(19.1)%	percent change		(2.3)	percentage points		(22.1)%	percent change		(2.3)	percentage points		3.3 %	percent change			
2008	8,978	7,514	10,441	10.1	8.4	11.7	2,892	2,331	3,453	13.9	11.2	16.7	1,831	1,433	2,229	11.6	9.1	14.1	54,243	51,043	57,443		
Change 2007-2008	13.9 %	percent change		1.4	percentage points		19.5 %	percent change		2.7	percentage points		15.5 %	percent change		1.9	percentage points		(5.9)%	percent change			
2009	8,306	6,688	9,923	9.4	7.6	11.3	3,019	2,386	3,652	14.3	11.3	17.3	1,944	1,508	2,380	11.9	9.2	14.6	51,290	48,919	53,661		
Change 2008-2009	(7.5)%	percent change		(0.7)	percentage points		4.4 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		6.2 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		(5.4)%	percent change			
2010	11,036	9,328	12,744	12.7	10.7	14.7	3,793	3,071	4,515	18.1	14.6	21.6	2,579	2,080	3,078	15.8	13.0	19.0	49,759	47,487	52,031		
Change 2009-2010	32.9 %	percent change		3.3	percentage points		25.6 %	percent change		3.8	percentage points		32.7 %	percent change		3.9	percentage points		(3.0)%	percent change			
Change 2005-2010	70.0 %	percent change		5.6	percentage points		58.0 %	percent change		7.5	percentage points		64.9 %	percent change		6.8	percentage points		(6.6)%	percent change			
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$	59,484		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(16.3)%	percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Leelanau County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	1,609	1,244	1,975	8.3	6.4	10.2	641	481	801	13.0	9.8	16.3	496	364	628	14.0	10.3	17.7	41,624	38,501	44,730
1998	1,455	1,112	1,798	7.4	5.7	9.2	485	344	625	9.9	7.0	12.8	430	296	564	12.0	8.3	15.8	43,183	40,079	46,270
Change 1997-1998	(9.6)%	percent change		(0.9) percentage points		(24.3)%		percent change		(3.1) percentage points		(13.3)%		percent change		(2.0) percentage points		3.7 % percent change			
1999	1,239	908	1,570	5.9	4.3	7.4	480	328	631	9.4	6.4	12.4	289	187	391	7.4	4.8	10.0	46,068	43,124	49,213
Change 1998-1999	(14.8)%	percent change		1.5 percentage points		(1.0)%		percent change		(0.5) percentage points		(32.8)%		percent change		(4.6) percentage points		6.7 % percent change			
2000	1,452	1,125	1,779	6.8	5.3	8.3	455	344	566	9.1	6.9	11.3	292	211	373	7.6	5.5	9.7	48,142	44,680	51,872
Change 1999-2000	17.2 %	percent change		0.9 percentage points		(5.2)%		percent change		(0.3) percentage points		1.0 %		percent change		0.2 percentage points		4.5 % percent change			
2001	1,519	1,168	1,870	7.1	5.4	8.7	426	315	538	8.8	6.5	11.1	289	202	376	7.5	5.2	9.8	47,212	44,094	50,551
Change 2000-2001	4.6 %	percent change		0.3 percentage points		(6.4)%		percent change		(0.3) percentage points		(1.0)%		percent change		(0.1) percentage points		(1.9)% percent change			
2002	1,539	1,177	1,901	7.0	5.4	8.7	421	312	531	8.8	6.5	11.1	294	207	381	7.8	5.5	10.1	48,083	44,877	51,518
Change 2001-2002	1.3 %	percent change		(0.1) percentage points		(1.2)%		percent change		0.0 percentage points		1.7 %		percent change		0.3 percentage points		1.8 % percent change			
2003	1,470	1,122	1,818	6.7	5.1	8.2	447	330	565	9.6	7.0	12.1	302	212	392	8.1	5.7	10.6	50,150	47,087	53,411
Change 2002-2003	(4.5)%	percent change		(0.3) percentage points		6.2 %		percent change		0.8 percentage points		2.7 %		percent change		0.3 percentage points		4.3 % percent change			
2004	1,579	1,199	1,960	7.2	5.4	8.9	485	352	618	10.5	7.6	13.4	317	217	417	8.8	6.0	11.5	52,141	48,924	55,569
Change 2003-2004	7.4 %	percent change		0.5 percentage points		8.5 %		percent change		0.9 percentage points		5.0 %		percent change		0.7 percentage points		4.0 % percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	1,536	1,230	1,842	7.0	5.6	8.4	499	388	611	11.0	8.5	13.4	323	246	400	9.0	6.9	11.2	54,380	50,549	58,211
2006	1,632	1,304	1,960	7.5	6.0	8.9	476	376	576	10.9	8.6	13.1	307	237	377	8.9	6.9	11.0	54,186	50,470	57,902
Change 2005-2006	6.3 %	percent change		0.5 percentage points		(4.6)%		percent change		(0.1) percentage points		(5.0)%		percent change		(0.1) percentage points		(0.4)% percent change			
2007	1,629	1,280	1,977	7.5	5.9	9.1	475	358	593	11.1	8.4	13.8	302	224	380	9.1	6.8	11.5	55,292	52,530	58,054
Change 2006-2007	(0.2)%	percent change		0.0 percentage points		(0.2)%		percent change		0.2 percentage points		(1.6)%		percent change		0.2 percentage points		2.0 % percent change			
2008	1,829	1,496	2,162	8.5	6.9	10.0	556	442	670	13.5	10.7	16.3	350	272	428	11.1	8.6	13.5	56,056	52,169	59,942
Change 2007-2008	12.3 %	percent change		1.0 percentage points		17.1 %		percent change		2.4 percentage points		15.9 %		percent change		2.0 percentage points		1.4 % percent change			
2009	2,096	1,690	2,502	9.7	7.8	11.5	598	468	728	14.4	11.3	17.5	395	309	481	12.3	9.7	15.0	54,853	49,824	59,883
Change 2008-2009	14.6 %	percent change		1.2 percentage points		7.6 %		percent change		0.9 percentage points		12.9 %		percent change		1.2 percentage points		(2.1)% percent change			
2010	2,002	1,564	2,440	9.3	7.3	11.3	609	466	752	14.7	11.3	18.1	405	311	499	12.8	10.0	16.0	55,149	51,478	58,820
Change 2009-2010	(4.5)%	percent change		(0.4) percentage points		1.8 %		percent change		0.3 percentage points		2.5 %		percent change		0.5 percentage points		0.5 % percent change			
Change 2005-2010	30.3 % percent change			2.3 percentage points			22.0 % percent change			3.7 percentage points			25.4 % percent change			3.8 percentage points			1.4 % percent change		
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 60,716		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(9.2)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

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The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Lenawee County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)				
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
1997	8,989	7,094	10,885	9.4	7.4	11.4	3,753	2,897	4,610	13.7	10.6	16.8	2,747	2,070	3,424	13.5	10.2	16.8	40,778	37,779	43,761		
1998	8,719	6,905	10,533	9.0	7.1	10.9	3,468	2,646	4,291	12.6	9.6	15.6	2,482	1,824	3,140	12.0	8.8	15.2	42,864	39,889	45,822		
Change 1997-1998	(3.0)%	percent change		(0.4)	percentage points		(7.6)%	percent change		(1.1)	percentage points		(9.6)%	percent change		(1.5)	percentage points		5.1	percent change			
1999	7,071	5,455	8,688	7.4	5.7	9.1	2,693	2,012	3,374	10.7	8.0	13.4	1,598	1,131	2,065	8.6	6.1	11.2	44,185	41,473	47,074		
Change 1998-1999	(18.9)%	percent change		1.6	percentage points		(22.3)%	percent change		(1.9)	percentage points		(35.6)%	percent change		(3.4)	percentage points		3.1	percent change			
2000	7,140	5,631	8,650	7.5	5.9	9.1	2,356	1,816	2,896	9.6	7.4	11.8	1,469	1,083	1,855	8.1	5.9	10.2	46,167	42,931	49,645		
Change 1999-2000	1.0	percent change		0.1	percentage points		(12.5)%	percent change		(1.1)	percentage points		(8.1)%	percent change		(0.5)	percentage points		4.5	percent change			
2001	7,350	5,755	8,946	7.6	6.0	9.3	2,260	1,697	2,823	9.2	6.9	11.5	1,465	1,039	1,891	8.0	5.7	10.3	45,085	42,144	48,231		
Change 2000-2001	2.9	percent change		0.1	percentage points		(4.1)%	percent change		(0.4)	percentage points		(0.3)%	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		(2.3)%	percent change			
2002	8,133	6,319	9,947	8.4	6.5	10.2	2,386	1,790	2,983	9.8	7.3	12.2	1,591	1,140	2,042	8.8	6.3	11.3	45,410	42,447	48,580		
Change 2001-2002	10.7	percent change		0.8	percentage points		5.6	percent change		0.6	percentage points		8.6	percent change		0.8	percentage points		0.7	percent change			
2003	7,842	6,087	9,597	8.0	6.2	9.8	2,676	1,984	3,368	11.0	8.1	13.8	1,755	1,241	2,269	9.8	6.9	12.6	47,133	44,343	50,099		
Change 2002-2003	(3.6)%	percent change		(0.4)	percentage points		12.2	percent change		1.2	percentage points		10.3	percent change		1.0	percentage points		3.8	percent change			
2004	9,044	7,012	11,076	9.2	7.1	11.3	2,883	2,136	3,630	11.9	8.8	15.0	1,772	1,246	2,298	9.9	7.0	12.9	47,944	45,100	50,968		
Change 2003-2004	15.3	percent change		1.2	percentage points		7.7	percent change		0.9	percentage points		1.0	percent change		0.1	percentage points		1.7	percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																							
2005	8,826	7,322	10,330	9.1	7.6	10.7	2,930	2,323	3,537	12.3	9.7	14.8	1,995	1,556	2,434	11.3	8.8	13.8	48,619	46,166	51,071		
2006	10,400	8,907	11,893	10.6	9.1	12.2	3,043	2,504	3,582	13.0	10.7	15.4	1,852	1,474	2,230	10.7	8.6	12.9	47,790	45,652	49,928		
Change 2005-2006	17.8	percent change		1.5	percentage points		3.9	percent change		0.7	percentage points		(7.2)%	percent change		(0.6)	percentage points		(1.7)%	percent change			
2007	10,285	8,315	12,255	10.6	8.6	12.7	3,309	2,597	4,021	14.3	11.2	17.3	2,168	1,692	2,644	12.8	10.0	15.6	50,997	47,101	54,892		
Change 2006-2007	(1.1)%	percent change		0.0	percentage points		8.7	percent change		1.3	percentage points		17.1	percent change		2.1	percentage points		6.7	percent change			
2008	12,592	10,806	14,378	13.1	11.3	15.0	3,415	2,847	3,983	15.2	12.6	17.7	1,944	1,564	2,324	11.8	9.5	14.1	50,835	48,076	53,593		
Change 2007-2008	22.4	percent change		2.5	percentage points		3.2	percent change		0.9	percentage points		(10.3)%	percent change		(1.0)	percentage points		(0.3)%	percent change			
2009	12,606	10,596	14,616	13.3	11.2	15.4	4,081	3,331	4,830	18.0	14.7	21.3	2,473	1,957	2,989	14.9	11.8	18.0	46,684	43,884	49,484		
Change 2008-2009	0.1	percent change		0.2	percentage points		19.5	percent change		2.8	percentage points		27.2	percent change		3.1	percentage points		(8.2)%	percent change			
2010	13,445	11,442	15,448	14.2	12.1	16.3	4,330	3,481	5,179	19.3	15.5	23.1	2,821	2,233	3,409	16.9	13.0	20.0	45,887	43,663	48,111		
Change 2009-2010	6.7	percent change		0.9	percentage points		6.1	percent change		1.3	percentage points		14.1	percent change		2.0	percentage points		(1.7)%	percent change			
Change 2005-2010	52.3	percent change		5.1	percentage points		47.8	percent change		7.0	percentage points		41.4	percent change		5.6	percentage points		(5.6)%	percent change			
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$	54,284		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(15.5)%	percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Livingston County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	5,678	4,408	6,949	3.8	3.0	4.7	2,174	1,620	2,727	5.2	3.9	6.6	1,573	1,143	2,003	5.1	3.7	6.5	61,915	58,859	64,955
1998	5,759	4,481	7,036	3.8	2.9	4.6	2,282	1,666	2,897	5.4	3.9	6.8	1,447	1,021	1,873	4.5	3.2	5.8	64,705	61,648	67,746
Change 1997-1998	1.4 %	percent change		0.0 percentage points		5.0 % percent change		0.2 percentage points		(8.0)% percent change		(0.6) percentage points		4.5 % percent change							
1999	5,544	4,232	6,856	3.5	2.7	4.4	2,236	1,619	2,853	5.0	3.6	6.4	1,397	956	1,838	4.3	2.9	5.6	66,805	62,530	71,373
Change 1998-1999	(3.7)%	percent change		0.3 percentage points		(2.0)% percent change		(0.4) percentage points		(3.5)% percent change		(0.2) percentage points		3.2 % percent change							
2000	5,587	4,366	6,808	3.4	2.7	4.2	1,808	1,365	2,251	4.0	3.0	5.0	1,186	854	1,518	3.6	2.6	4.6	69,650	64,696	74,984
Change 1999-2000	0.8 %	percent change		(0.1) percentage points		(19.1)% percent change		(1.0) percentage points		(15.1)% percent change		(0.7) percentage points		4.3 % percent change							
2001	6,031	4,687	7,375	3.6	2.8	4.4	1,752	1,300	2,204	3.9	2.9	4.9	1,169	818	1,520	3.4	2.4	4.5	69,915	65,321	74,833
Change 2000-2001	7.9 %	percent change		0.2 percentage points		(3.1)% percent change		(0.1) percentage points		(1.4)% percent change		(0.2) percentage points		0.4 % percent change							
2002	6,976	5,376	8,576	4.0	3.1	5.0	1,834	1,353	2,316	4.0	3.0	5.1	1,174	825	1,523	3.4	2.4	4.4	70,700	66,043	75,687
Change 2001-2002	15.7 %	percent change		0.4 percentage points		4.7 % percent change		0.1 percentage points		0.4 % percent change		0.0 percentage points		1.1 % percent change							
2003	7,861	6,077	9,646	4.4	3.4	5.4	2,252	1,676	2,828	5.0	3.7	6.2	1,529	1,088	1,970	4.4	3.1	5.6	71,387	67,087	75,962
Change 2002-2003	12.7 %	percent change		0.4 percentage points		22.8 % percent change		1.0 percentage points		30.2 % percent change		1.0 percentage points		1.0 % percent change							
2004	9,275	7,155	11,395	5.1	4.0	6.3	2,690	1,980	3,399	5.9	4.3	7.5	1,806	1,262	2,350	5.1	3.6	6.7	71,683	67,350	76,295
Change 2003-2004	18.0 %	percent change		0.7 percentage points		19.4 % percent change		0.9 percentage points		18.1 % percent change		0.7 percentage points		0.4 % percent change							
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	7,944	6,621	9,267	4.4	3.7	5.2	2,467	1,964	2,969	5.5	4.4	6.6	1,574	1,223	1,925	4.5	3.5	5.5	71,856	69,793	73,919
2006	9,212	7,723	10,701	5.0	4.2	5.8	2,532	2,027	3,037	5.7	4.6	6.8	1,603	1,245	1,961	4.7	3.7	5.8	71,352	69,137	73,568
Change 2005-2006	16.0 %	percent change		0.6 percentage points		2.6 % percent change		0.2 percentage points		1.8 % percent change		0.2 percentage points		(0.7)% percent change							
2007	9,981	8,298	11,664	5.5	4.6	6.4	2,725	2,141	3,310	6.1	4.8	7.4	1,718	1,318	2,118	5.0	3.8	6.2	72,700	69,013	76,387
Change 2006-2007	8.3 %	percent change		0.5 percentage points		7.6 % percent change		0.4 percentage points		7.2 % percent change		0.3 percentage points		1.9 % percent change							
2008	11,796	10,091	13,502	6.5	5.6	7.4	3,131	2,574	3,688	7.2	5.9	8.5	1,929	1,544	2,314	5.8	4.6	6.9	72,090	70,013	74,167
Change 2007-2008	18.2 %	percent change		1.0 percentage points		14.9 % percent change		1.1 percentage points		12.3 % percent change		0.8 percentage points		(0.8)% percent change							
2009	12,074	9,868	14,281	6.6	5.4	7.8	3,548	2,872	4,224	7.9	6.4	9.4	2,288	1,829	2,747	6.5	5.2	7.9	68,514	65,748	71,281
Change 2008-2009	2.4 %	percent change		0.1 percentage points		13.3 % percent change		0.7 percentage points		18.6 % percent change		0.7 percentage points		(5.0)% percent change							
2010	12,919	10,938	14,900	7.2	6.1	8.3	3,835	3,030	4,640	8.4	6.6	10.2	2,526	1,972	3,080	7.1	6.0	9.0	65,729	63,925	67,533
Change 2009-2010	7.0 %	percent change		0.6 percentage points		8.1 % percent change		0.5 percentage points		10.4 % percent change		0.6 percentage points		(4.1)% percent change							
Change 2005-2010	62.6 % percent change			2.8 percentage points			55.5 % percent change			2.9 percentage points			60.5 % percent change			2.6 percentage points			(8.5)% percent change		
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 80,229		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(18.1)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Luce County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	966	745	1,188	16.4	12.6	20.1	369	277	461	22.7	17.0	28.3	284	209	359	22.9	16.8	28.9	28,252	25,022	31,465
1998	977	754	1,200	16.7	12.9	20.5	342	251	432	21.5	15.8	27.3	300	214	386	24.5	17.4	31.5	29,338	26,000	32,659
Change 1997-1998	1.1 %	percent change		0.3 percentage points		(7.3)% percent change		(1.2) percentage points		5.6 % percent change		1.6 percentage points		3.8 % percent change							
1999	890	674	1,107	14.7	11.1	18.3	317	233	401	21.5	15.8	27.2	229	160	298	21.2	14.8	27.5	30,605	28,620	32,727
Change 1998-1999	(8.9)%	percent change		2.0 percentage points		(7.3)% percent change		0.0 percentage points		(23.7)% percent change		(3.3) percentage points		4.3 % percent change							
2000	999	765	1,233	16.5	12.6	20.3	313	238	388	22.1	16.8	27.4	209	152	266	20.3	14.8	25.8	31,948	29,493	34,606
Change 1999-2000	12.2 %	percent change		1.8 percentage points		(1.3)% percent change		0.6 percentage points		(8.7)% percent change		(0.9) percentage points		4.4 % percent change							
2001	925	703	1,147	15.3	11.7	19.0	263	194	331	19.3	14.3	24.4	179	125	233	17.5	12.2	22.7	31,128	28,993	33,421
Change 2000-2001	(7.4)%	percent change		(1.2) percentage points		(16.0)% percent change		(2.8) percentage points		(14.4)% percent change		(2.8) percentage points		(2.6)% percent change							
2002	908	683	1,132	15.2	11.5	19.0	226	166	286	17.3	12.7	22.0	164	115	213	16.5	11.6	21.5	31,377	29,222	33,692
Change 2001-2002	(1.8)%	percent change		(0.1) percentage points		(14.1)% percent change		(2.0) percentage points		(8.4)% percent change		(1.0) percentage points		0.8 % percent change							
2003	848	645	1,050	14.4	11.0	17.9	265	195	334	20.9	15.4	26.4	186	131	241	19.2	13.5	24.9	31,855	29,872	33,970
Change 2002-2003	(6.6)%	percent change		(0.8) percentage points		17.3 % percent change		3.6 percentage points		13.4 % percent change		2.7 percentage points		1.5 % percent change							
2004	940	712	1,168	16.2	12.3	20.1	283	205	360	21.8	15.9	27.8	189	130	248	19.4	13.3	25.4	32,879	30,818	35,079
Change 2003-2004	10.8 %	percent change		1.8 percentage points		6.8 % percent change		0.9 percentage points		1.6 % percent change		0.2 percentage points		3.2 % percent change							
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	1,022	818	1,227	17.9	14.3	21.5	324	250	397	25.4	19.6	31.1	213	161	265	22.1	16.7	27.4	34,462	31,709	37,214
2006	1,084	866	1,302	19.1	15.3	23.0	313	248	377	25.7	20.3	30.9	204	157	251	22.4	17.3	27.6	35,303	32,154	38,452
Change 2005-2006	6.1 %	percent change		1.2 percentage points		(3.4)% percent change		0.3 percentage points		(4.2)% percent change		0.3 percentage points		2.4 % percent change							
2007	1,064	822	1,306	18.8	14.5	23.0	281	212	350	24.6	18.6	30.6	184	136	232	21.8	16.1	27.5	37,718	34,268	41,167
Change 2006-2007	(1.8)%	percent change		(0.3) percentage points		(10.2)% percent change		(1.1) percentage points		(9.8)% percent change		(0.6) percentage points		6.8 % percent change							
2008	1,128	904	1,351	20.3	16.3	24.3	320	251	389	28.2	22.1	34.2	205	157	253	24.7	18.9	30.5	36,851	33,250	40,452
Change 2007-2008	6.0 %	percent change		1.5 percentage points		13.9 % percent change		3.6 percentage points		11.4 % percent change		2.9 percentage points		(2.3)% percent change							
2009	1,116	858	1,374	20.4	15.7	25.2	348	273	424	29.7	23.3	36.2	229	177	281	26.4	20.4	32.4	37,038	33,362	40,714
Change 2008-2009	(1.1)%	percent change		0.1 percentage points		8.8 % percent change		1.5 percentage points		11.7 % percent change		1.7 percentage points		0.5 % percent change							
2010	1,060	816	1,304	19.5	15.0	24.0	327	249	405	28.8	22.0	35.6	218	166	270	26.0	20.0	32.0	35,813	32,669	38,957
Change 2009-2010	(5.0)%	percent change		(0.9) percentage points		(6.0)% percent change		(0.9) percentage points		(4.8)% percent change		(0.4) percentage points		(3.3)% percent change							
Change 2005-2010	3.7 % percent change		1.6 percentage points		0.9 % percent change		3.4 percentage points		2.3 % percent change		3.9 percentage points		3.9 % percent change								
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 38,477		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(6.9)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Mackinac County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	1,323	1,012	1,634	11.8	9.1	14.6	544	404	684	19.2	14.3	24.2	410	298	522	19.2	14.0	24.5	28,367	25,121	31,595
1998	1,453	1,119	1,787	12.9	9.9	15.8	534	393	675	19.0	14.0	24.1	406	289	523	19.0	13.5	24.4	29,439	26,220	32,640
Change 1997-1998	9.8 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		(1.8)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(1.0)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		3.8 %	percent change	
1999	1,233	929	1,536	10.4	7.8	13.0	433	313	553	16.5	11.9	21.0	316	217	415	15.7	10.8	20.6	31,793	29,710	34,021
Change 1998-1999	(15.1)%	percent change		2.5	percentage points		(18.9)%	percent change		(2.5)	percentage points		(22.2)%	percent change		(3.3)	percentage points		8.0 %	percent change	
2000	1,213	932	1,494	10.5	8.1	12.9	441	327	556	18.1	13.4	22.8	314	222	406	16.6	11.7	21.4	33,967	31,451	36,684
Change 1999-2000	(1.6)%	percent change		0.1	percentage points		1.8 %	percent change		1.6	percentage points		(0.6)%	percent change		0.9	percentage points		6.8 %	percent change	
2001	1,242	950	1,534	10.9	8.3	13.4	423	308	538	17.6	12.8	22.4	300	206	394	16.0	11.0	21.0	33,259	30,974	35,714
Change 2000-2001	2.4 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		(4.1)%	percent change		(0.5)	percentage points		(4.5)%	percent change		(0.6)	percentage points		(2.1)%	percent change	
2002	1,198	909	1,486	10.5	8.0	13.1	340	246	433	14.7	10.7	18.8	255	176	334	14.2	9.8	18.6	33,327	31,018	35,809
Change 2001-2002	(3.5)%	percent change		(0.4)	percentage points		(19.6)%	percent change		(2.9)	percentage points		(15.0)%	percent change		(1.8)	percentage points		0.2 %	percent change	
2003	1,103	840	1,367	9.8	7.5	12.1	337	247	427	14.6	10.7	18.5	240	167	313	13.7	9.5	17.9	33,806	31,629	36,133
Change 2002-2003	(7.9)%	percent change		(0.7)	percentage points		(0.9)%	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		(5.9)%	percent change		(0.5)	percentage points		1.4 %	percent change	
2004	1,176	892	1,460	10.5	8.0	13.0	368	267	469	16.2	11.7	20.6	246	169	323	14.1	9.7	18.6	34,520	32,308	36,885
Change 2003-2004	6.6 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		9.2 %	percent change		1.6	percentage points		2.5 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		2.1 %	percent change	
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	1,163	946	1,380	10.5	8.5	12.4	407	313	500	18.1	13.9	22.3	277	209	345	16.1	12.1	20.1	35,347	32,414	38,280
2006	1,621	1,315	1,927	14.9	12.1	17.7	448	354	542	20.7	16.3	25.0	308	238	378	18.5	14.3	22.7	36,112	32,970	39,255
Change 2005-2006	39.4 %	percent change		4.4	percentage points		10.1 %	percent change		2.6	percentage points		11.2 %	percent change		2.4	percentage points		2.2 %	percent change	
2007	1,294	1,024	1,563	12.1	9.6	14.6	380	289	471	19.6	14.9	24.3	261	197	325	17.6	13.3	21.9	38,506	35,216	41,797
Change 2006-2007	(20.2)%	percent change		(2.8)	percentage points		(15.2)%	percent change		(1.1)	percentage points		(15.3)%	percent change		(0.9)	percentage points		6.6 %	percent change	
2008	1,204	963	1,445	11.5	9.2	13.8	394	307	481	20.2	15.8	24.7	268	204	332	18.6	14.1	23.0	37,928	34,846	41,010
Change 2007-2008	(7.0)%	percent change		(0.6)	percentage points		3.7 %	percent change		0.6	percentage points		2.7 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		(1.5)%	percent change	
2009	1,438	1,122	1,753	13.8	10.8	16.8	447	350	544	22.5	17.6	27.4	299	232	366	20.0	15.5	24.5	36,872	33,681	40,063
Change 2008-2009	19.4 %	percent change		2.3	percentage points		13.5 %	percent change		2.3	percentage points		11.6 %	percent change		1.4	percentage points		(2.8)%	percent change	
2010	1,674	1,351	1,997	15.3	12.4	18.2	462	352	572	22.9	17.5	28.3	323	247	399	20.8	16.0	26.0	37,072	33,699	40,445
Change 2009-2010	16.4 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		3.4 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		8.0 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		0.5 %	percent change	
Change 2005-2010	43.9 %	percent change		4.8	percentage points		13.5 %	percent change		4.8	percentage points		16.6 %	percent change		4.7	percentage points		4.9 %	percent change	
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$ 39,466	
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(6.1)% percent change	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Macomb County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	47,088	37,216	56,960	5.9	4.7	7.2	17,557	13,517	21,597	9.4	7.3	11.6	11,768	8,876	14,660	8.7	6.5	10.8	49,601	47,040	52,148
1998	47,962	38,033	57,892	6.0	4.8	7.2	17,619	13,420	21,819	9.5	7.2	11.8	11,094	8,159	14,029	8.1	6.0	10.3	51,187	48,615	53,745
Change 1997-1998	1.9 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		0.4 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		(5.7)%	percent change		(0.6)	percentage points		3.2 %	percent change	
1999	44,506	34,753	54,259	5.7	4.4	6.9	15,786	11,970	19,601	8.3	6.3	10.4	9,803	7,066	12,540	7.3	5.2	9.3	50,831	47,961	53,873
Change 1998-1999	(7.2)%	percent change		0.3	percentage points		(10.4)%	percent change		(1.2)	percentage points		(11.6)%	percent change		(0.8)	percentage points		(0.7)%	percent change	
2000	44,207	35,222	53,191	5.6	4.4	6.7	14,084	10,988	17,179	7.4	5.8	9.1	8,806	6,583	11,029	6.5	4.8	8.1	52,612	49,354	56,085
Change 1999-2000	(0.7)%	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		(10.8)%	percent change		(0.9)	percentage points		(10.2)%	percent change		(0.8)	percentage points		3.5 %	percent change	
2001	48,329	38,244	58,414	6.0	4.8	7.3	14,689	11,174	18,204	7.7	5.8	9.5	9,520	6,854	12,186	6.8	4.9	8.8	51,032	48,030	54,222
Change 2000-2001	9.3 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		4.3 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		8.1 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		(3.0)%	percent change	
2002	57,652	45,269	70,035	7.1	5.6	8.6	16,801	12,773	20,829	8.7	6.6	10.8	10,825	7,884	13,766	7.7	5.6	9.8	51,215	48,211	54,406
Change 2001-2002	19.3 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		14.4 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		13.7 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		0.4 %	percent change	
2003	60,850	47,898	73,802	7.4	5.9	9.0	18,637	14,147	23,126	9.6	7.3	11.9	12,046	8,777	15,315	8.5	6.2	10.8	51,742	48,965	54,676
Change 2002-2003	5.5 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		10.9 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		11.3 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		1.0 %	percent change	
2004	68,139	53,507	82,771	8.2	6.5	10.0	21,044	15,788	26,300	10.7	8.1	13.4	13,289	9,494	17,084	9.2	6.6	11.9	52,784	49,904	55,829
Change 2003-2004	12.0 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		12.9 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		10.3 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		2.0 %	percent change	
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	70,151	63,867	76,435	8.6	7.8	9.3	22,147	19,274	25,020	11.4	10.0	12.9	14,564	12,481	16,647	10.2	8.8	11.7	53,549	52,048	55,050
2006	67,279	61,611	72,948	8.2	7.5	8.9	20,048	17,622	22,474	10.5	9.2	11.7	12,973	11,150	14,796	9.2	7.9	10.5	53,726	52,421	55,032
Change 2005-2006	(4.1)%	percent change		(0.4)	percentage points		(9.5)%	percent change		(0.9)	percentage points		(10.9)%	percent change		(1.0)	percentage points		0.3 %	percent change	
2007	68,633	63,369	73,898	8.3	7.7	9.0	20,972	18,163	23,780	10.9	9.4	12.3	14,287	12,054	16,520	10.0	8.5	11.6	55,265	53,917	56,613
Change 2006-2007	2.0 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		4.6 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		10.1 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		2.9 %	percent change	
2008	76,979	69,715	84,243	9.4	8.5	10.2	23,461	20,362	26,561	12.3	10.6	13.9	15,839	13,569	18,109	11.2	9.6	12.8	55,638	54,134	57,141
Change 2007-2008	12.2 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		11.9 %	percent change		1.4	percentage points		10.9 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		0.7 %	percent change	
2009	89,772	82,075	97,469	10.9	10.0	11.8	28,022	24,645	31,399	14.8	13.0	16.6	18,150	15,599	20,701	12.9	11.1	14.8	50,709	49,687	51,731
Change 2008-2009	16.6 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		19.4 %	percent change		2.5	percentage points		14.6 %	percent change		1.7	percentage points		(8.9)%	percent change	
2010	105,439	98,130	112,748	12.7	11.8	13.6	32,606	29,343	35,869	17.1	15.4	18.8	23,151	20,739	25,563	16.3	15.0	18.0	49,348	48,153	50,543
Change 2009-2010	17.5 %	percent change		1.8	percentage points		16.4 %	percent change		2.3	percentage points		27.6 %	percent change		3.4	percentage points		(2.7)%	percent change	
Change 2005-2010	50.3 %	percent change		4.1	percentage points		47.2 %	percent change		5.7	percentage points		59.0 %	percent change		6.1	percentage points		(7.8)%	percent change	
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$ 59,788	
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(17.5)% percent change	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Manistee County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	3,318	2,595	4,041	14.5	11.3	17.6	1,287	979	1,595	23.3	17.7	28.8	921	686	1,156	22.2	16.5	27.8	28,889	25,739	32,021
1998	3,292	2,586	3,997	14.2	11.2	17.2	1,175	886	1,465	21.3	16.0	26.5	888	645	1,131	21.1	15.3	26.9	30,553	27,417	33,672
Change 1997-1998	(0.8)%	percent change		(0.3) percentage points		(8.7)% percent change		(2.0) percentage points		(3.6)% percent change		(1.1) percentage points		5.8 % percent change							
1999	2,635	2,022	3,248	11.2	8.6	13.7	913	683	1,143	16.8	12.5	21.0	611	433	789	15.1	10.7	19.5	33,195	31,085	35,449
Change 1998-1999	(20.0)%	percent change		3.0 percentage points		(22.3)% percent change		(4.5) percentage points		(31.2)% percent change		(6.0) percentage points		8.6 % percent change							
2000	2,654	2,080	3,229	11.2	8.7	13.6	847	653	1,041	15.9	12.2	19.5	549	404	694	13.7	10.1	17.4	34,999	32,436	37,764
Change 1999-2000	0.7 %	percent change		0.0 percentage points		(7.2)% percent change		(0.9) percentage points		(10.1)% percent change		(1.4) percentage points		5.4 % percent change							
2001	2,727	2,118	3,336	11.3	8.8	13.9	815	611	1,019	15.4	11.5	19.3	547	386	708	13.8	9.8	17.9	33,764	31,510	36,178
Change 2000-2001	2.8 %	percent change		0.1 percentage points		(3.8)% percent change		(0.5) percentage points		(0.4)% percent change		0.1 percentage points		(3.5)% percent change							
2002	2,853	2,199	3,507	11.7	9.0	14.4	822	614	1,030	15.6	11.7	19.6	580	413	747	14.8	10.5	19.0	34,031	31,758	36,468
Change 2001-2002	4.6 %	percent change		0.4 percentage points		0.9 % percent change		0.2 percentage points		6.0 % percent change		1.0 percentage points		0.8 % percent change							
2003	2,701	2,072	3,329	11.1	8.5	13.7	881	653	1,110	17.1	12.7	21.5	598	422	774	15.4	10.9	20.0	35,248	33,082	37,556
Change 2002-2003	(5.3)%	percent change		(0.6) percentage points		7.2 % percent change		1.5 percentage points		3.1 % percent change		0.6 percentage points		3.6 % percent change							
2004	3,017	2,308	3,726	12.5	9.6	15.4	952	698	1,205	18.5	13.6	23.4	618	429	807	16.3	11.3	21.3	36,204	33,980	38,575
Change 2003-2004	11.7 %	percent change		1.4 percentage points		8.1 % percent change		1.4 percentage points		3.3 % percent change		0.9 percentage points		2.7 % percent change							
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	3,001	2,497	3,506	12.6	10.5	14.7	953	748	1,159	18.8	14.8	22.8	653	503	803	17.4	13.4	21.5	35,249	32,949	37,549
2006	3,564	2,986	4,141	14.9	12.5	17.4	1,067	869	1,264	21.9	17.8	25.9	735	587	883	20.1	16.1	24.2	38,277	35,509	41,044
Change 2005-2006	18.8 %	percent change		2.3 percentage points		12.0 % percent change		3.1 percentage points		12.6 % percent change		2.7 percentage points		8.6 % percent change							
2007	3,326	2,760	3,892	14.1	11.7	16.5	1,047	833	1,262	21.6	17.2	26.0	673	531	815	18.7	14.8	22.7	38,949	35,932	41,965
Change 2006-2007	(6.7)%	percent change		(0.8) percentage points		(1.9)% percent change		(0.3) percentage points		(8.4)% percent change		(1.4) percentage points		1.8 % percent change							
2008	3,177	2,625	3,728	13.6	11.2	16.0	1,004	791	1,217	21.2	16.7	25.7	665	511	819	18.9	14.5	23.2	38,076	35,726	40,426
Change 2007-2008	(4.5)%	percent change		(0.5) percentage points		(4.1)% percent change		(0.4) percentage points		(1.2)% percent change		0.2 percentage points		(2.2)% percent change							
2009	3,214	2,478	3,950	13.9	10.7	17.1	1,091	839	1,344	23.7	18.2	29.2	722	550	894	21.0	16.0	26.0	41,067	38,296	43,837
Change 2008-2009	1.2 %	percent change		0.3 percentage points		8.7 % percent change		2.5 percentage points		8.6 % percent change		2.1 percentage points		7.9 % percent change							
2010	3,967	3,306	4,628	17.0	14.2	19.8	1,166	908	1,424	25.6	19.9	31.3	792	616	968	22.8	18.0	28.0	37,479	34,408	40,550
Change 2009-2010	23.4 %	percent change		3.1 percentage points		6.9 % percent change		1.9 percentage points		9.7 % percent change		1.8 percentage points		(8.7)% percent change							
Change 2005-2010	32.2 % percent change		4.4 percentage points		22.4 % percent change		6.8 percentage points		21.3 % percent change		5.4 percentage points		6.3 % percent change								
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 39,356		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(4.8)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Marquette County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)				
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
1997	6,753	5,304	8,201	11.3	8.9	13.7	2,349	1,802	2,896	14.5	11.2	17.9	1,733	1,303	2,163	14.6	11.0	18.2	35,478	32,377	38,561		
1998	6,688	5,274	8,103	11.3	8.9	13.7	2,260	1,717	2,803	14.3	10.9	17.7	1,676	1,227	2,125	14.2	10.4	18.1	37,109	34,036	40,166		
Change 1997-1998	(1.0)%	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(3.8)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(3.3)%	percent change		(0.4)	percentage points		4.6	percent change			
1999	5,823	4,489	7,156	9.5	7.3	11.7	1,781	1,334	2,229	13.0	9.7	16.3	1,150	820	1,480	11.4	8.1	14.6	35,772	33,478	38,222		
Change 1998-1999	(12.9)%	percent change		1.8	percentage points		(21.2)%	percent change		(1.3)	percentage points		(31.4)%	percent change		(2.8)	percentage points		(3.6)%	percent change			
2000	5,875	4,616	7,134	9.7	7.6	11.7	1,538	1,185	1,892	11.7	9.0	14.4	953	702	1,204	9.8	7.2	12.3	37,032	34,343	39,930		
Change 1999-2000	0.9 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		(13.6)%	percent change		(1.3)	percentage points		(17.1)%	percent change		(1.6)	percentage points		3.5	percent change			
2001	5,831	4,543	7,119	9.6	7.5	11.7	1,404	1,051	1,758	10.9	8.2	13.7	894	632	1,156	9.2	6.5	11.9	35,854	33,451	38,431		
Change 2000-2001	(0.7)%	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		(8.7)%	percent change		(0.8)	percentage points		(6.2)%	percent change		(0.6)	percentage points		(3.2)%	percent change			
2002	6,318	4,880	7,756	10.4	8.0	12.7	1,458	1,088	1,828	11.6	8.7	14.6	963	686	1,240	10.3	7.3	13.2	36,139	33,716	38,737		
Change 2001-2002	8.4 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		3.8 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		7.7 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		0.8 %	percent change			
2003	6,413	4,969	7,856	10.5	8.1	12.9	1,634	1,220	2,048	13.2	9.8	16.5	1,078	770	1,386	11.6	8.3	14.9	36,993	34,761	39,369		
Change 2002-2003	1.5 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		12.1 %	percent change		1.6	percentage points		11.9 %	percent change		1.3	percentage points		2.4 %	percent change			
2004	7,384	5,725	9,043	12.1	9.4	14.8	1,891	1,400	2,381	15.4	11.4	19.4	1,175	826	1,524	12.9	9.1	16.8	38,419	36,128	40,855		
Change 2003-2004	15.1 %	percent change		1.6	percentage points		15.7 %	percent change		2.2	percentage points		9.0 %	percent change		1.3	percentage points		3.9 %	percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																							
2005	8,333	7,043	9,623	13.8	11.7	15.9	1,813	1,416	2,210	15.0	11.7	18.3	1,159	882	1,436	12.9	9.8	16.0	39,167	36,449	41,885		
2006	7,671	6,488	8,853	12.7	10.7	14.6	1,828	1,473	2,184	15.3	12.3	18.3	1,154	900	1,408	13.1	10.2	15.9	40,936	38,418	43,455		
Change 2005-2006	(7.9)%	percent change		(1.1)	percentage points		0.8 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		(0.4)%	percent change		0.2	percentage points		4.5	percent change			
2007	8,296	7,102	9,489	13.6	11.7	15.6	1,873	1,485	2,262	15.8	12.5	19.1	1,168	905	1,431	13.4	10.4	16.4	45,536	42,694	48,378		
Change 2006-2007	8.1 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		2.5 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		1.2 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		11.2 %	percent change			
2008	8,689	7,360	10,018	14.2	12.1	16.4	1,917	1,547	2,287	16.2	13.1	19.3	1,247	983	1,511	14.5	11.4	17.6	43,599	40,967	46,231		
Change 2007-2008	4.7 %	percent change		0.6	percentage points		2.3 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		6.8 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		(4.3)%	percent change			
2009	8,524	7,181	9,867	14.0	11.8	16.2	1,756	1,361	2,151	15.0	11.6	18.3	1,169	899	1,439	13.8	10.6	17.0	41,576	39,486	43,665		
Change 2008-2009	(1.9)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(8.4)%	percent change		(1.2)	percentage points		(6.3)%	percent change		(0.7)	percentage points		(4.6)%	percent change			
2010	8,837	7,628	10,046	14.2	12.3	16.1	1,931	1,497	2,365	15.8	12.3	19.3	1,359	1,057	1,661	15.6	12.0	19.0	44,239	42,111	46,367		
Change 2009-2010	3.7 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		10.0 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		16.3 %	percent change		1.8	percentage points		6.4 %	percent change			
Change 2005-2010	6.0 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		6.5 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		17.3 %	percent change		2.7	percentage points		12.9 %	percent change			
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$	43,731		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				1.2 % percent change			

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Mason County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	3,697	2,884	4,510	13.2	10.3	16.2	1,567	1,195	1,939	21.3	16.2	26.3	1,120	837	1,403	20.5	15.3	25.7	31,189	28,087	34,275
1998	3,673	2,883	4,463	13.1	10.3	15.9	1,386	1,049	1,723	18.9	14.3	23.5	1,055	770	1,340	19.2	14.0	24.4	32,748	29,665	35,815
Change 1997-1998	(0.6)%	percent change		(0.1) percentage points		(11.6)%		percent change		(2.4) percentage points		(5.8)%		percent change		(1.3) percentage points		5.0 % percent change			
1999	3,051	2,349	3,752	10.9	8.4	13.4	1,141	853	1,429	16.8	12.6	21.1	803	572	1,034	15.8	11.2	20.3	34,256	32,095	36,562
Change 1998-1999	(16.9)%	percent change		2.2 percentage points		(17.7)%		percent change		(2.1) percentage points		(23.9)%		percent change		(3.4) percentage points		4.6 % percent change			
2000	3,070	2,413	3,726	10.9	8.6	13.3	1,064	820	1,308	16.0	12.3	19.7	701	517	885	14.0	10.4	17.7	35,804	33,225	38,582
Change 1999-2000	0.6 %	percent change		0.0 percentage points		(6.7)%		percent change		(0.8) percentage points		(12.7)%		percent change		(1.8) percentage points		4.5 % percent change			
2001	3,089	2,407	3,770	10.9	8.5	13.3	993	744	1,243	15.2	11.4	19.0	659	466	852	13.2	9.4	17.1	34,425	32,134	36,879
Change 2000-2001	0.6 %	percent change		0.0 percentage points		(6.7)%		percent change		(0.8) percentage points		(6.0)%		percent change		(0.8) percentage points		(3.9)% percent change			
2002	3,310	2,556	4,064	11.7	9.0	14.3	1,003	750	1,257	15.6	11.7	19.6	700	499	901	14.5	10.3	18.7	34,836	32,507	37,331
Change 2001-2002	7.2 %	percent change		0.8 percentage points		1.0 %		percent change		0.4 percentage points		6.2 %		percent change		1.3 percentage points		1.2 % percent change			
2003	3,238	2,488	3,988	11.3	8.7	13.9	1,083	803	1,362	17.0	12.6	21.4	739	523	955	15.3	10.9	19.8	35,596	33,411	37,924
Change 2002-2003	(2.2)%	percent change		(0.4) percentage points		8.0 %		percent change		1.4 percentage points		5.6 %		percent change		0.8 percentage points		2.2 % percent change			
2004	3,636	2,784	4,488	12.6	9.7	15.6	1,229	903	1,555	19.3	14.2	24.4	787	547	1,027	16.5	11.5	21.5	36,736	34,476	39,145
Change 2003-2004	12.3 %	percent change		1.3 percentage points		13.5 %		percent change		2.3 percentage points		6.5 %		percent change		1.2 percentage points		3.2 % percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	3,675	3,061	4,289	12.9	10.8	15.1	1,173	933	1,412	18.7	14.9	22.5	810	627	993	17.2	13.3	21.1	38,383	35,908	40,858
2006	4,124	3,439	4,808	14.4	12.0	16.8	1,341	1,077	1,606	21.9	17.6	26.2	919	721	1,117	20.1	15.8	24.5	36,952	34,330	39,573
Change 2005-2006	12.2 %	percent change		1.5 percentage points		14.3 %		percent change		3.2 percentage points		13.5 %		percent change		2.9 percentage points		(3.7)% percent change			
2007	4,285	3,526	5,044	15.1	12.4	17.8	1,366	1,074	1,657	22.6	17.8	27.5	896	690	1,102	20.2	15.5	24.8	38,341	35,479	41,203
Change 2006-2007	3.9 %	percent change		0.7 percentage points		1.9 %		percent change		0.7 percentage points		(2.5)%		percent change		0.1 percentage points		3.8 % percent change			
2008	4,457	3,781	5,133	15.7	13.3	18.1	1,416	1,160	1,673	23.9	19.6	28.2	973	780	1,166	22.6	18.1	27.1	40,858	37,524	44,191
Change 2007-2008	4.0 %	percent change		0.6 percentage points		3.7 %		percent change		1.3 percentage points		8.6 %		percent change		2.4 percentage points		6.6 % percent change			
2009	5,024	4,315	5,732	17.8	15.3	20.3	1,569	1,281	1,858	26.4	21.6	31.3	988	777	1,199	22.8	17.9	27.6	38,073	34,779	41,366
Change 2008-2009	12.7 %	percent change		2.1 percentage points		10.8 %		percent change		2.5 percentage points		1.5 %		percent change		0.2 percentage points		(6.8)% percent change			
2010	4,461	3,658	5,264	15.8	13.0	18.6	1,672	1,332	2,012	27.6	22.0	33.2	1,115	876	1,354	25.2	20.0	31.0	38,776	35,917	41,635
Change 2009-2010	(11.2)%	percent change		(2.0) percentage points		6.6 %		percent change		1.2 percentage points		12.9 %		percent change		2.4 percentage points		1.8 % percent change			
Change 2005-2010	21.4 % percent change		2.9 percentage points		42.5 % percent change		8.9 percentage points		37.7 % percent change		8.0 percentage points		1.0 % percent change								
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 42,855		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(9.5)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Mecosta County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	5,877	4,609	7,145	15.4	12.1	18.7	2,211	1,678	2,744	23.3	17.7	28.9	1,515	1,123	1,907	21.9	16.2	27.5	31,055	27,998	34,095
1998	5,998	4,730	7,266	15.4	12.2	18.7	2,097	1,573	2,620	21.9	16.5	27.4	1,491	1,078	1,904	21.1	15.3	27.0	32,790	29,778	35,786
Change 1997-1998	2.1 %	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(5.2)%	percent change		(1.4)	percentage points		(1.6)%	percent change		(0.8)	percentage points		5.6 %	percent change	
1999	5,115	3,952	6,278	13.7	10.6	16.8	1,659	1,227	2,091	18.4	13.6	23.1	1,120	784	1,456	17.5	12.2	22.7	33,188	31,096	35,421
Change 1998-1999	(14.7)%	percent change		1.7	percentage points		(20.9)%	percent change		(3.5)	percentage points		(24.9)%	percent change		(3.6)	percentage points		1.2 %	percent change	
2000	5,255	4,137	6,373	14.0	11.0	17.0	1,630	1,264	1,997	18.2	14.1	22.3	1,027	760	1,294	16.0	11.9	20.2	34,423	31,962	37,072
Change 1999-2000	2.7 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		(1.7)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(8.3)%	percent change		(1.5)	percentage points		3.7 %	percent change	
2001	5,520	4,314	6,726	14.4	11.3	17.6	1,652	1,245	2,059	18.3	13.8	22.9	1,086	771	1,401	16.7	11.9	21.6	33,454	31,252	35,812
Change 2000-2001	5.0 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		1.3 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		5.7 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		(2.8)%	percent change	
2002	6,050	4,678	7,422	15.7	12.1	19.2	1,669	1,254	2,084	18.6	14.0	23.2	1,172	839	1,505	18.2	13.0	23.4	33,671	31,437	36,064
Change 2001-2002	9.6 %	percent change		1.3	percentage points		1.0 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		7.9 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		0.6 %	percent change	
2003	5,194	4,014	6,374	13.3	10.3	16.3	1,660	1,240	2,081	18.4	13.7	23.1	1,084	773	1,395	16.7	11.9	21.5	34,738	32,632	36,980
Change 2002-2003	(14.1)%	percent change		(2.4)	percentage points		(0.5)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(7.5)%	percent change		(1.5)	percentage points		3.2 %	percent change	
2004	6,018	4,644	7,392	15.3	11.8	18.8	1,884	1,393	2,375	21.8	16.1	27.5	1,185	829	1,541	18.8	13.1	24.4	35,807	33,639	38,114
Change 2003-2004	15.9 %	percent change		2.0	percentage points		13.5 %	percent change		3.4	percentage points		9.3 %	percent change		2.1	percentage points		3.1 %	percent change	
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	7,268	6,166	8,370	18.7	15.8	21.5	2,187	1,740	2,633	25.6	20.4	30.8	1,425	1,135	1,715	22.8	18.2	27.5	36,148	33,595	38,701
2006	6,765	5,833	7,697	17.4	15.0	19.8	1,999	1,606	2,392	23.5	18.9	28.1	1,280	1,000	1,560	20.5	16.0	25.0	36,103	33,534	38,672
Change 2005-2006	(6.9)%	percent change		(1.3)	percentage points		(8.6)%	percent change		(2.1)	percentage points		(10.2)%	percent change		(2.3)	percentage points		(0.1)%	percent change	
2007	8,480	7,309	9,651	22.0	18.9	25.0	2,284	1,838	2,731	27.0	21.7	32.2	1,431	1,115	1,747	23.0	17.9	28.1	37,301	35,236	39,366
Change 2006-2007	25.4 %	percent change		4.6	percentage points		14.3 %	percent change		3.5	percentage points		11.8 %	percent change		2.5	percentage points		3.3 %	percent change	
2008	8,034	6,712	9,357	20.9	17.5	24.4	2,414	1,975	2,852	29.0	23.7	34.2	1,461	1,161	1,761	23.9	19.0	28.8	37,888	34,667	41,110
Change 2007-2008	(5.3)%	percent change		(1.1)	percentage points		5.7 %	percent change		2.0	percentage points		2.1 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		1.6 %	percent change	
2009	8,053	6,703	9,404	20.9	17.4	24.4	2,107	1,682	2,531	26.2	20.9	31.5	1,391	1,085	1,697	23.6	18.4	28.9	37,840	34,747	40,933
Change 2008-2009	0.2 %	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(12.7)%	percent change		(2.8)	percentage points		(4.8)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		(0.1)%	percent change	
2010	8,602	7,223	9,981	21.8	18.3	25.3	2,414	1,906	2,922	28.8	22.7	34.9	1,693	1,341	2,045	27.6	22.0	33.0	36,193	33,743	38,643
Change 2009-2010	6.8 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		14.6 %	percent change		2.6	percentage points		21.7 %	percent change		4.0	percentage points		(4.4)%	percent change	
Change 2005-2010	18.4 %	percent change		3.1	percentage points		10.4 %	percent change		3.2	percentage points		18.8 %	percent change		4.8	percentage points		0.1 %	percent change	
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$ 40,360	
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(10.3)% percent change	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Menominee County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	2,712	2,123	3,302	11.1	8.7	13.5	1,038	792	1,284	16.0	12.2	19.8	766	573	959	15.4	11.5	19.3	32,472	29,365	35,561
1998	2,732	2,148	3,316	11.1	8.7	13.5	952	719	1,185	14.8	11.2	18.4	734	535	933	14.7	10.7	18.7	34,063	31,001	37,110
Change 1997-1998	0.7 %	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(8.3)%	percent change		(1.2)	percentage points		(4.2)%	percent change		(0.7)	percentage points		4.9 %	percent change	
1999	2,545	1,958	3,132	10.1	7.8	12.5	910	673	1,147	15.1	11.2	19.1	639	452	826	14.4	10.2	18.7	33,338	31,236	35,582
Change 1998-1999	(6.8)%	percent change		1.0	percentage points		(4.4)%	percent change		0.3	percentage points		(12.9)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		(2.1)%	percent change	
2000	2,496	1,958	3,034	10.0	7.9	12.2	793	603	982	13.8	10.5	17.1	523	382	664	12.2	8.9	15.5	34,804	32,286	37,518
Change 1999-2000	(1.9)%	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		(12.9)%	percent change		(1.3)	percentage points		(18.2)%	percent change		(2.2)	percentage points		4.4 %	percent change	
2001	2,517	1,960	3,073	10.1	7.9	12.4	733	546	921	12.9	9.6	16.2	486	342	630	11.5	8.1	14.9	33,666	31,379	36,120
Change 2000-2001	0.8 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		(7.6)%	percent change		(0.9)	percentage points		(7.1)%	percent change		(0.7)	percentage points		(3.3)%	percent change	
2002	2,715	2,097	3,334	10.9	8.4	13.4	732	545	920	13.2	9.8	16.6	507	360	654	12.3	8.8	15.9	33,833	31,532	36,302
Change 2001-2002	7.9 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		(0.1)%	percent change		0.3	percentage points		4.3 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		0.5 %	percent change	
2003	2,672	2,054	3,289	10.7	8.3	13.2	815	604	1,025	14.7	10.9	18.5	561	397	725	13.4	9.5	17.3	34,451	32,294	36,752
Change 2002-2003	(1.6)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		11.3 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		10.7 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		1.8 %	percent change	
2004	2,918	2,235	3,600	11.8	9.0	14.6	889	651	1,127	16.3	12.0	20.7	578	401	755	14.0	9.7	18.3	35,858	33,611	38,256
Change 2003-2004	9.2 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		9.1 %	percent change		1.6	percentage points		3.0 %	percent change		0.6	percentage points		4.1 %	percent change	
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	3,151	2,571	3,731	12.9	10.5	15.2	964	754	1,175	17.9	14.0	21.9	614	468	760	15.0	11.4	18.6	36,507	33,685	39,328
2006	2,586	2,135	3,037	10.7	8.8	12.5	864	685	1,043	16.9	13.4	20.4	584	453	715	14.8	11.5	18.1	39,542	36,652	42,432
Change 2005-2006	(17.9)%	percent change		(2.2)	percentage points		(10.4)%	percent change		(1.0)	percentage points		(4.9)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		8.3 %	percent change	
2007	3,329	2,697	3,961	14.0	11.3	16.6	925	716	1,133	18.6	14.4	22.8	647	496	798	17.2	13.1	21.2	41,616	38,772	44,461
Change 2006-2007	28.7 %	percent change		3.3	percentage points		7.1 %	percent change		1.7	percentage points		10.8 %	percent change		2.4	percentage points		5.2 %	percent change	
2008	3,732	3,112	4,351	15.7	13.1	18.3	977	776	1,178	19.9	15.8	24.0	612	477	747	16.4	12.8	20.1	39,072	36,452	41,693
Change 2007-2008	12.1 %	percent change		1.7	percentage points		5.6 %	percent change		1.3	percentage points		(5.4)%	percent change		(0.8)	percentage points		(6.1)%	percent change	
2009	3,050	2,386	3,715	12.9	10.1	15.8	945	734	1,156	19.5	15.2	23.9	597	450	744	16.2	12.2	20.2	39,571	37,240	41,902
Change 2008-2009	(18.3)%	percent change		(2.8)	percentage points		(3.3)%	percent change		(0.4)	percentage points		(2.5)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		1.3 %	percent change	
2010	3,264	2,558	3,970	13.8	10.8	16.8	1,084	827	1,341	22.0	16.8	27.2	700	530	870	18.8	14.0	23.0	40,253	38,283	42,223
Change 2009-2010	7.0 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		14.7 %	percent change		2.5	percentage points		17.3 %	percent change		2.6	percentage points		1.7 %	percent change	
Change 2005-2010	3.6 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		12.4 %	percent change		4.1	percentage points		14.0 %	percent change		3.8	percentage points		10.3 %	percent change	
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$ 40,761	
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(1.2)% percent change	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Midland County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	7,335	5,776	8,894	9.0	7.1	10.9	2,868	2,207	3,530	13.0	10.0	16.1	2,096	1,579	2,613	13.0	9.8	16.2	48,093	45,043	51,127
1998	7,234	5,717	8,752	8.8	7.0	10.7	2,767	2,105	3,428	12.7	9.6	15.7	1,995	1,462	2,528	12.3	9.0	15.6	50,536	47,528	53,529
Change 1997-1998	(1.4)%	percent change		(0.2) percentage points		(3.5)%		percent change		(0.3) percentage points		(4.8)%		percent change		(0.7) percentage points		5.1 % percent change			
1999	6,493	5,028	7,959	7.9	6.1	9.7	2,478	1,866	3,090	11.2	8.4	14.0	1,616	1,156	2,076	9.9	7.1	12.7	47,087	44,134	50,236
Change 1998-1999	(10.2)%	percent change		0.9 percentage points		(10.4)%		percent change		(1.5) percentage points		(19.0)%		percent change		(2.4) percentage points		(6.8)% percent change			
2000	6,437	5,088	7,786	7.8	6.2	9.4	2,210	1,716	2,703	10.2	7.9	12.5	1,417	1,053	1,781	8.8	6.5	11.1	48,997	45,523	52,736
Change 1999-2000	(0.9)%	percent change		(0.1) percentage points		(10.8)%		percent change		(1.0) percentage points		(12.3)%		percent change		(1.1) percentage points		4.1 % percent change			
2001	6,230	4,883	7,576	7.5	5.9	9.1	2,027	1,531	2,524	9.4	7.1	11.8	1,323	944	1,702	8.2	5.9	10.6	48,172	44,959	51,615
Change 2000-2001	(3.2)%	percent change		(0.3) percentage points		(8.3)%		percent change		(0.8) percentage points		(6.6)%		percent change		(0.6) percentage points		(1.7)% percent change			
2002	6,788	5,273	8,303	8.1	6.3	9.9	2,060	1,552	2,568	9.7	7.3	12.1	1,355	975	1,735	8.5	6.1	10.9	48,131	44,901	51,593
Change 2001-2002	9.0 %	percent change		0.6 percentage points		1.6 %		percent change		0.3 percentage points		2.4 %		percent change		0.3 percentage points		(0.1)% percent change			
2003	7,478	5,799	9,156	9.0	6.9	11.0	2,368	1,774	2,961	11.2	8.4	14.0	1,499	1,075	1,923	9.5	6.8	12.1	48,550	45,604	51,685
Change 2002-2003	10.2 %	percent change		0.9 percentage points		15.0 %		percent change		1.5 percentage points		10.6 %		percent change		1.0 percentage points		0.9 % percent change			
2004	8,499	6,572	10,427	10.2	7.9	12.5	2,731	2,024	3,439	13.2	9.8	16.6	1,675	1,177	2,173	10.7	7.5	13.8	49,050	46,078	52,214
Change 2003-2004	13.7 %	percent change		1.2 percentage points		15.3 %		percent change		2.0 percentage points		11.7 %		percent change		1.2 percentage points		1.0 % percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	9,645	8,164	11,127	11.7	9.9	13.5	2,921	2,346	3,497	14.3	11.5	17.1	1,791	1,404	2,178	11.5	9.0	14.0	47,799	44,927	50,671
2006	9,597	8,151	11,042	11.7	9.9	13.4	2,698	2,208	3,188	13.5	11.1	16.0	1,677	1,349	2,005	11.1	8.9	13.3	50,013	47,036	52,989
Change 2005-2006	(0.5)%	percent change		0.0 percentage points		(7.6)%		percent change		(0.8) percentage points		(6.4)%		percent change		(0.4) percentage points		4.6 % percent change			
2007	8,450	7,297	9,603	10.4	9.0	11.8	2,647	2,172	3,121	13.7	11.2	16.1	1,787	1,429	2,145	12.1	9.7	14.5	51,383	48,197	54,569
Change 2006-2007	(12.0)%	percent change		(1.3) percentage points		(1.9)%		percent change		0.2 percentage points		6.6 %		percent change		1.0 percentage points		2.7 % percent change			
2008	7,939	6,707	9,171	9.8	8.3	11.3	2,373	1,881	2,865	12.5	9.9	15.1	1,574	1,212	1,936	10.9	8.4	13.5	51,953	48,473	55,433
Change 2007-2008	(6.0)%	percent change		(0.6) percentage points		(10.4)%		percent change		(1.2) percentage points		(11.9)%		percent change		(1.2) percentage points		1.1 % percent change			
2009	9,917	8,639	11,195	12.2	10.6	13.8	2,695	2,170	3,220	14.0	11.3	16.8	1,641	1,267	2,015	11.2	8.7	13.8	51,029	48,501	53,557
Change 2008-2009	24.9 %	percent change		2.4 percentage points		13.6 %		percent change		1.5 percentage points		4.3 %		percent change		0.3 percentage points		(1.8)% percent change			
2010	9,108	7,545	10,671	11.1	9.2	13.0	2,841	2,224	3,458	14.6	11.4	17.8	1,894	1,473	2,315	12.8	10.0	16.0	50,430	47,605	53,255
Change 2009-2010	(8.2)%	percent change		(1.1) percentage points		5.4 %		percent change		0.6 percentage points		15.4 %		percent change		1.6 percentage points		(1.2)% percent change			
Change 2005-2010	(5.6)%	percent change		(0.6) percentage points		(2.7)%		percent change		0.3 percentage points		5.8 %		percent change		1.3 percentage points		5.5 % percent change			
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$ 53,368	
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(5.5)% percent change	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Missaukee County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	1,937	1,507	2,368	13.9	10.8	16.9	875	665	1,084	21.0	16.0	26.0	644	479	809	20.9	15.5	26.2	30,571	27,443	33,682
1998	2,048	1,601	2,495	14.4	11.2	17.5	820	616	1,024	19.5	14.7	24.4	651	472	830	20.7	15.0	26.4	32,041	28,937	35,128
Change 1997-1998	5.7 %	percent change		0.5 percentage points		(6.3)% percent change		(1.5) percentage points		1.1 % percent change		(0.2) percentage points		4.8 % percent change							
1999	1,650	1,261	2,039	11.4	8.7	14.1	637	473	801	16.4	12.2	20.6	433	305	561	15.1	10.7	19.6	34,347	32,174	36,668
Change 1998-1999	(19.4)%	percent change		3.0 percentage points		(22.3)% percent change		(3.1) percentage points		(33.5)% percent change		(5.6) percentage points		7.2 % percent change							
2000	1,647	1,288	2,005	11.3	8.8	13.7	622	476	768	16.2	12.4	20.0	418	306	530	14.7	10.8	18.7	36,091	33,456	38,935
Change 1999-2000	(0.2)%	percent change		(0.1) percentage points		(2.4)% percent change		(0.2) percentage points		(3.5)% percent change		(0.4) percentage points		5.1 % percent change							
2001	1,760	1,363	2,158	11.8	9.2	14.5	622	462	781	16.4	12.2	20.6	430	302	558	15.2	10.7	19.7	34,736	32,424	37,213
Change 2000-2001	6.9 %	percent change		0.5 percentage points		0.0 % percent change		0.2 percentage points		2.9 % percent change		0.5 percentage points		(3.8)% percent change							
2002	1,921	1,473	2,369	12.7	9.7	15.6	646	478	814	17.1	12.7	21.6	474	335	613	16.9	11.9	21.9	34,402	32,102	36,866
Change 2001-2002	9.1 %	percent change		0.9 percentage points		3.9 % percent change		0.7 percentage points		10.2 % percent change		1.7 percentage points		(1.0)% percent change							
2003	1,724	1,319	2,129	11.3	8.7	14.0	633	467	798	17.2	12.7	21.6	438	309	567	15.8	11.2	20.5	34,378	32,245	36,653
Change 2002-2003	(10.3)%	percent change		(1.4) percentage points		(2.0)% percent change		0.1 percentage points		(7.6)% percent change		(1.1) percentage points		(0.1)% percent change							
2004	2,017	1,538	2,496	13.2	10.1	16.4	717	523	912	19.9	14.5	25.3	471	325	617	17.2	11.9	22.6	36,201	33,977	38,569
Change 2003-2004	17.0 %	percent change		1.9 percentage points		13.3 % percent change		2.7 percentage points		7.5 % percent change		1.4 percentage points		5.3 % percent change							
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	2,385	1,959	2,811	15.9	13.0	18.7	847	670	1,023	23.8	18.8	28.8	555	429	681	20.5	15.9	25.2	34,932	32,518	37,346
2006	2,062	1,652	2,472	13.7	11.0	16.5	741	589	892	21.6	17.1	25.9	497	387	607	19.2	14.9	23.4	38,761	35,818	41,704
Change 2005-2006	(13.5)%	percent change		(2.2) percentage points		(12.5)% percent change		(2.2) percentage points		(10.5)% percent change		(1.3) percentage points		11.0 % percent change							
2007	2,022	1,634	2,411	13.6	11.0	16.3	711	551	871	20.8	16.1	25.5	458	348	568	17.9	13.6	22.2	39,539	36,699	42,380
Change 2006-2007	(1.9)%	percent change		(0.1) percentage points		(4.0)% percent change		(0.8) percentage points		(7.8)% percent change		(1.3) percentage points		2.0 % percent change							
2008	2,169	1,788	2,551	14.6	12.0	17.2	768	611	924	22.8	18.2	27.5	521	407	635	20.8	16.3	25.4	40,037	36,641	43,433
Change 2007-2008	7.3 %	percent change		1.0 percentage points		8.0 % percent change		2.0 percentage points		13.8 % percent change		2.9 percentage points		1.3 % percent change							
2009	2,202	1,705	2,698	15.0	11.6	18.4	810	622	997	23.5	18.0	28.9	542	412	672	21.2	16.1	26.2	38,657	36,192	41,122
Change 2008-2009	1.5 %	percent change		0.4 percentage points		5.5 % percent change		0.7 percentage points		4.0 % percent change		0.4 percentage points		(3.4)% percent change							
2010	2,336	1,834	2,838	15.9	12.5	19.3	918	703	1,133	26.1	20.0	32.2	630	483	777	24.1	18.0	30.0	36,931	34,195	39,667
Change 2009-2010	6.1 %	percent change		0.9 percentage points		13.3 % percent change		2.6 percentage points		16.2 % percent change		2.9 percentage points		(4.5)% percent change							
Change 2005-2010	(2.1)%	percent change		0.0 percentage points		8.4 % percent change		2.3 percentage points		13.5 % percent change		3.6 percentage points		5.7 % percent change							
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$ 39,002	
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(5.3)% percent change	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Monroe County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)			
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	
1997	10,986	8,645	13,328	7.6	6.0	9.2	4,605	3,544	5,666	11.2	8.6	13.8	3,175	2,391	3,959	10.4	7.8	13.0	48,607	45,599	51,600	
1998	11,108	8,776	13,441	7.6	6.0	9.2	4,651	3,549	5,754	11.3	8.6	14.0	3,216	2,355	4,077	10.4	7.6	13.2	50,505	47,521	53,473	
Change 1997-1998	1.1 %	percent change		0.0	percentage points		1.0 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		1.3 %	percent change		0.0	percentage points		3.9 %	percent change		
1999	9,704	7,508	11,900	6.7	5.1	8.2	3,715	2,799	4,632	9.3	7.0	11.7	2,491	1,778	3,204	8.5	6.1	10.9	50,750	47,588	54,123	
Change 1998-1999	(12.6)%	percent change		0.9	percentage points		(20.1)%	percent change		(2.0)	percentage points		(22.5)%	percent change		(1.9)	percentage points		0.5 %	percent change		
2000	9,371	7,407	11,336	6.4	5.0	7.7	3,281	2,545	4,016	8.4	6.5	10.3	2,105	1,563	2,647	7.3	5.4	9.1	52,962	49,217	56,992	
Change 1999-2000	(3.4)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		(11.7)%	percent change		(0.9)	percentage points		(15.5)%	percent change		(1.2)	percentage points		4.4 %	percent change		
2001	9,545	7,490	11,601	6.4	5.0	7.8	3,153	2,384	3,923	8.2	6.2	10.2	2,062	1,472	2,652	7.1	5.1	9.1	51,657	48,223	55,336	
Change 2000-2001	1.9 %	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(3.9)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(2.0)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(2.5)%	percent change		
2002	10,362	8,064	12,660	6.9	5.4	8.4	3,411	2,562	4,259	8.9	6.7	11.2	2,231	1,598	2,864	7.7	5.6	9.9	51,968	48,523	55,658	
Change 2001-2002	8.6 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		8.2 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		8.2 %	percent change		0.6	percentage points		0.6 %	percent change		
2003	11,075	8,605	13,546	7.3	5.7	8.9	3,569	2,678	4,460	9.4	7.0	11.7	2,414	1,734	3,094	8.3	6.0	10.6	52,547	49,384	55,914	
Change 2002-2003	6.9 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		4.6 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		8.2 %	percent change		0.6	percentage points		1.1 %	percent change		
2004	13,341	10,350	16,331	8.7	6.7	10.6	4,338	3,222	5,454	11.4	8.5	14.4	2,807	1,978	3,636	9.7	6.8	12.5	53,838	50,586	57,299	
Change 2003-2004	20.5 %	percent change		1.4	percentage points		21.5 %	percent change		2.0	percentage points		16.3 %	percent change		1.4	percentage points		2.5 %	percent change		
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																						
2005	13,995	11,818	16,173	9.2	7.8	10.6	4,568	3,676	5,460	12.2	9.8	14.6	3,244	2,607	3,881	11.3	9.1	13.5	55,823	52,684	58,962	
2006	11,289	9,577	13,001	7.3	6.2	8.5	3,796	3,091	4,500	10.4	8.5	12.3	2,427	1,920	2,934	8.7	6.9	10.6	55,122	52,752	57,491	
Change 2005-2006	(19.3)%	percent change		(1.9)	percentage points		(16.9)%	percent change		(1.8)	percentage points		(25.2)%	percent change		(2.6)	percentage points		(1.3)%	percent change		
2007	11,850	9,981	13,720	7.8	6.6	9.0	3,777	2,958	4,595	10.4	8.1	12.6	2,385	1,835	2,935	8.7	6.7	10.7	54,813	52,295	57,331	
Change 2006-2007	5.0 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		(0.5)%	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(1.7)%	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(0.6)%	percent change		
2008	15,370	13,042	17,698	10.1	8.6	11.7	4,858	3,974	5,741	13.7	11.2	16.2	3,248	2,622	3,874	12.2	9.9	14.6	57,539	55,083	59,995	
Change 2007-2008	29.7 %	percent change		2.3	percentage points		28.6 %	percent change		3.3	percentage points		36.2 %	percent change		3.5	percentage points		5.0 %	percent change		
2009	16,239	13,972	18,506	10.7	9.2	12.2	4,976	4,006	5,947	14.0	11.3	16.7	3,292	2,616	3,968	12.2	9.7	14.7	53,224	51,285	55,164	
Change 2008-2009	5.7 %	percent change		0.6	percentage points		2.4 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		1.4 %	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(7.5)%	percent change		
2010	18,260	15,559	20,961	12.1	10.3	13.9	6,169	5,041	7,297	17.1	14.0	20.2	4,117	3,361	4,873	15.1	12.0	18.0	50,777	48,652	52,902	
Change 2009-2010	12.4 %	percent change		1.4	percentage points		24.0 %	percent change		3.1	percentage points		25.1 %	percent change		2.9	percentage points		(4.6)%	percent change		
Change 2005-2010	30.5 %	percent change		2.9	percentage points		35.0 %	percent change		4.9	percentage points		26.9 %	percent change		3.8	percentage points		(9.0)%	percent change		
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$ 62,327		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(18.5)%	percent change	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

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The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Montcalm County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	7,861	6,009	9,714	13.3	10.2	16.4	3,209	2,351	4,066	18.4	13.4	23.3	2,477	1,766	3,188	19.3	13.7	24.8	33,522	30,484	36,545
1998	7,147	5,485	8,809	11.9	9.2	14.7	2,469	1,769	3,168	14.1	10.1	18.1	2,113	1,468	2,758	16.2	11.2	21.1	35,463	32,417	38,492
Change 1997-1998	(9.1)%	percent change		(1.4) percentage points		(23.1)%		percent change		(4.3) percentage points		(14.7)%		percent change		(3.1) percentage points		5.8 % percent change			
1999	5,996	4,527	7,464	10.2	7.7	12.7	2,449	1,752	3,146	15.0	10.7	19.2	1,619	1,099	2,139	13.5	9.2	17.8	36,647	34,403	39,038
Change 1998-1999	(16.1)%	percent change		1.7 percentage points		(0.8)%		percent change		0.9 percentage points		(23.4)%		percent change		(2.7) percentage points		3.3 % percent change			
2000	6,513	5,161	7,864	11.0	8.7	13.2	2,501	1,946	3,057	15.6	12.1	19.0	1,660	1,236	2,084	14.1	10.5	17.7	38,128	35,481	40,972
Change 1999-2000	8.6 %	percent change		0.8 percentage points		2.1 %		percent change		0.6 percentage points		2.5 %		percent change		0.6 percentage points		4.0 % percent change			
2001	6,541	5,143	7,940	10.9	8.6	13.2	2,411	1,826	2,996	15.0	11.3	18.6	1,649	1,180	2,118	14.0	10.0	17.9	36,858	34,492	39,386
Change 2000-2001	0.4 %	percent change		(0.1) percentage points		(3.6)%		percent change		(0.6) percentage points		(0.7)%		percent change		(0.1) percentage points		(3.3)% percent change			
2002	7,252	5,657	8,847	12.0	9.3	14.6	2,433	1,842	3,025	15.2	11.5	18.9	1,731	1,252	2,210	14.9	10.8	19.0	37,143	34,741	39,711
Change 2001-2002	10.9 %	percent change		1.1 percentage points		0.9 %		percent change		0.2 percentage points		5.0 %		percent change		0.9 percentage points		0.8 % percent change			
2003	6,404	4,979	7,829	10.5	8.1	12.8	2,359	1,772	2,945	14.9	11.2	18.6	1,624	1,168	2,080	14.0	10.1	17.9	38,627	36,334	41,064
Change 2002-2003	(11.7)%	percent change		(1.5) percentage points		(3.0)%		percent change		(0.3) percentage points		(6.2)%		percent change		(0.9) percentage points		4.0 % percent change			
2004	6,970	5,400	8,540	11.3	8.8	13.9	2,543	1,889	3,198	16.1	11.9	20.2	1,625	1,145	2,105	14.1	9.9	18.2	39,989	37,596	42,534
Change 2003-2004	8.8 %	percent change		0.8 percentage points		7.8 %		percent change		1.2 percentage points		0.1 %		percent change		0.1 percentage points		3.5 % percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	8,128	6,870	9,385	13.3	11.3	15.4	2,992	2,422	3,561	19.1	15.5	22.8	1,992	1,571	2,413	17.4	13.8	21.1	38,812	36,557	41,067
2006	9,867	8,494	11,241	16.1	13.9	18.4	3,257	2,716	3,798	21.2	17.7	24.7	2,039	1,653	2,425	18.4	14.9	21.9	40,294	37,623	42,966
Change 2005-2006	21.4 %	percent change		2.8 percentage points		8.9 %		percent change		2.1 percentage points		2.4 %		percent change		1.0 percentage points		3.8 % percent change			
2007	10,670	8,878	12,462	17.8	14.8	20.8	3,857	3,086	4,628	25.7	20.6	30.9	2,348	1,826	2,870	21.7	16.9	26.5	40,145	37,410	42,880
Change 2006-2007	8.1 %	percent change		1.7 percentage points		18.4 %		percent change		4.5 percentage points		15.2 %		percent change		3.3 percentage points		(0.4)% percent change			
2008	9,318	7,828	10,808	15.5	13.1	18.0	3,184	2,561	3,806	21.5	17.3	25.8	2,145	1,675	2,615	20.2	15.8	24.6	43,025	40,515	45,534
Change 2007-2008	(12.7)%	percent change		(2.3) percentage points		(17.4)%		percent change		(4.2) percentage points		(8.6)%		percent change		(1.5) percentage points		7.2 % percent change			
2009	11,868	10,362	13,375	19.9	17.4	22.4	4,264	3,629	4,900	29.1	24.8	33.5	2,518	2,044	2,992	23.9	19.4	28.5	38,143	35,927	40,358
Change 2008-2009	27.4 %	percent change		4.4 percentage points		33.9 %		percent change		7.6 percentage points		17.4 %		percent change		3.7 percentage points		(11.3)% percent change			
2010	12,223	10,749	13,697	20.4	17.9	22.9	4,437	3,723	5,151	29.8	25.0	34.6	3,047	2,557	3,537	27.6	23.0	32.0	36,701	34,416	38,986
Change 2009-2010	3.0 %	percent change		0.5 percentage points		4.1 %		percent change		0.7 percentage points		21.0 %		percent change		3.7 percentage points		(3.8)% percent change			
Change 2005-2010	50.4 % percent change			7.1 percentage points			48.3 % percent change			10.7 percentage points			53.0 % percent change			10.2 percentage points			(5.4)% percent change		
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 43,334		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(15.3)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Montmorency County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	1,514	1,174	1,853	15.1	11.7	18.4	632	472	793	26.9	20.1	33.8	478	349	607	27.0	19.7	34.3	25,297	22,071	28,505
1998	1,516	1,182	1,849	15.0	11.7	18.3	522	384	660	22.5	16.6	28.5	456	325	587	25.8	18.4	33.2	26,382	23,194	29,553
Change 1997-1998	0.1 % percent change		(0.1) percentage points			(17.4)% percent change			(4.4) percentage points			(4.6)% percent change			(1.2) percentage points			4.3 % percent change			
1999	1,336	1,021	1,651	13.0	9.9	16.1	457	338	576	22.1	16.4	27.8	346	244	448	22.3	15.7	28.8	29,227	27,232	31,368
Change 1998-1999	(11.9)% percent change		2.0 percentage points			(12.5)% percent change			(0.4) percentage points			(24.1)% percent change			(3.5) percentage points			10.8 % percent change			
2000	1,346	1,053	1,639	12.9	10.1	15.7	435	333	537	21.3	16.3	26.3	305	223	387	19.9	14.6	25.3	30,805	28,519	33,273
Change 1999-2000	0.7 % percent change		(0.1) percentage points			(4.8)% percent change			(0.8) percentage points			(11.8)% percent change			(2.4) percentage points			5.4 % percent change			
2001	1,303	1,011	1,595	12.5	9.7	15.3	408	304	512	20.7	15.4	26.0	290	204	376	19.2	13.5	25.0	29,597	27,572	31,770
Change 2000-2001	(3.2)% percent change		(0.4) percentage points			(6.2)% percent change			(0.6) percentage points			(4.9)% percent change			(0.7) percentage points			(3.9)% percent change			
2002	1,420	1,092	1,749	13.6	10.4	16.7	386	287	485	20.1	14.9	25.3	289	204	374	19.8	14.0	25.6	29,573	27,566	31,727
Change 2001-2002	9.0 % percent change		1.1 percentage points			(5.4)% percent change			(0.6) percentage points			(0.3)% percent change			0.6 percentage points			(0.1)% percent change			
2003	1,286	985	1,587	12.3	9.4	15.2	402	297	507	21.3	15.7	26.8	293	207	379	20.3	14.3	26.3	30,418	28,519	32,444
Change 2002-2003	(9.4)% percent change		(1.3) percentage points			4.1 % percent change			1.2 percentage points			1.4 % percent change			0.5 percentage points			2.9 % percent change			
2004	1,423	1,087	1,759	13.7	10.5	16.9	442	323	561	23.5	17.2	29.9	304	210	398	21.4	14.8	28.0	32,055	30,054	34,188
Change 2003-2004	10.7 % percent change		1.4 percentage points			10.0 % percent change			2.2 percentage points			3.8 % percent change			1.1 percentage points			5.4 % percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	1,565	1,260	1,871	15.2	12.3	18.2	525	407	643	28.3	22.0	34.7	372	283	461	26.5	20.1	32.8	32,517	30,089	34,944
2006	1,531	1,234	1,828	14.8	11.9	17.7	502	397	607	27.9	22.0	33.7	351	272	430	26.2	20.3	32.1	33,971	31,320	36,623
Change 2005-2006	(2.2)% percent change		(0.4) percentage points			(4.4)% percent change			(0.4) percentage points			(5.6)% percent change			(0.3) percentage points			4.5 % percent change			
2007	1,622	1,275	1,970	15.9	12.5	19.3	510	386	634	28.8	21.8	35.8	344	257	431	25.7	19.2	32.2	33,620	30,673	36,567
Change 2006-2007	5.9 % percent change		1.1 percentage points			1.6 % percent change			0.9 percentage points			(2.0)% percent change			(0.5) percentage points			(1.0)% percent change			
2008	1,812	1,458	2,167	17.7	14.3	21.2	568	446	690	32.6	25.6	39.6	388	298	478	29.8	22.9	36.7	33,425	30,682	36,169
Change 2007-2008	11.7 % percent change		1.8 percentage points			11.4 % percent change			3.8 percentage points			12.8 % percent change			4.1 percentage points			(0.6)% percent change			
2009	1,859	1,453	2,265	18.6	14.6	22.7	577	446	708	35.2	27.2	43.2	392	300	484	32.1	24.6	39.6	32,809	29,930	35,688
Change 2008-2009	2.6 % percent change		0.9 percentage points			1.6 % percent change			2.6 percentage points			1.0 % percent change			2.3 percentage points			(1.8)% percent change			
2010	1,879	1,489	2,269	19.5	15.4	23.6	616	478	754	38.7	30.1	47.3	419	325	513	34.5	27.0	42.0	33,294	30,437	36,151
Change 2009-2010	1.1 % percent change		0.9 percentage points			6.8 % percent change			3.5 percentage points			6.9 % percent change			2.4 percentage points			1.5 % percent change			
Change 2005-2010	20.1 % percent change		4.3 percentage points			17.3 % percent change			10.4 percentage points			12.6 % percent change			8.0 percentage points			2.4 % percent change			
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 36,306		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(8.3)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

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The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Muskegon County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	23,655	18,727	28,584	14.4	11.4	17.4	10,375	8,058	12,692	21.9	17.0	26.8	7,127	5,422	8,832	20.8	15.8	25.8	34,951	32,048	37,839
1998	23,144	18,390	27,898	14.0	11.1	16.9	9,513	7,330	11,697	20.1	15.5	24.8	6,687	4,955	8,419	19.3	14.3	24.3	36,648	33,767	39,512
Change 1997-1998	(2.2)%	percent change		(0.4) percentage points		(8.3)%		percent change		(1.8) percentage points		(6.2)%		percent change		(1.5) percentage points		4.9 % percent change			
1999	19,610	15,266	23,955	11.8	9.2	14.5	7,767	5,917	9,616	16.7	12.7	20.7	5,223	3,784	6,662	15.4	11.1	19.6	37,081	34,840	39,465
Change 1998-1999	(15.3)%	percent change		2.2 percentage points		(18.4)%		percent change		(3.4) percentage points		(21.9)%		percent change		(3.9) percentage points		1.2 % percent change			
2000	19,397	15,388	23,406	11.7	9.3	14.1	7,392	5,783	9,001	16.1	12.6	19.6	4,717	3,532	5,902	14.0	10.5	17.5	38,787	36,126	41,644
Change 1999-2000	(1.1)%	percent change		(0.1) percentage points		(4.8)%		percent change		(0.6) percentage points		(9.7)%		percent change		(1.4) percentage points		4.6 % percent change			
2001	19,702	15,503	23,902	11.8	9.3	14.3	7,275	5,533	9,016	15.8	12.0	19.6	4,777	3,432	6,122	14.2	10.2	18.1	37,249	34,870	39,791
Change 2000-2001	1.6 %	percent change		0.1 percentage points		(1.6)%		percent change		(0.3) percentage points		1.3 %		percent change		0.2 percentage points		(4.0)% percent change			
2002	22,446	17,513	27,379	13.3	10.4	16.2	7,994	6,066	9,921	17.5	13.3	21.7	5,416	3,929	6,903	16.2	11.8	20.7	37,103	34,723	39,645
Change 2001-2002	13.9 %	percent change		1.5 percentage points		9.9 %		percent change		1.7 percentage points		13.4 %		percent change		2.0 percentage points		(0.4)% percent change			
2003	22,629	17,638	27,620	13.4	10.4	16.3	8,521	6,426	10,616	18.8	14.2	23.4	5,594	4,042	7,146	16.8	12.2	21.5	37,674	35,465	40,021
Change 2002-2003	0.8 %	percent change		0.1 percentage points		6.6 %		percent change		1.3 percentage points		3.3 %		percent change		0.6 percentage points		1.5 % percent change			
2004	26,413	20,556	32,270	15.5	12.0	18.9	9,782	7,299	12,266	21.5	16.0	26.9	6,061	4,295	7,827	18.2	12.9	23.5	38,626	36,362	41,030
Change 2003-2004	16.7 %	percent change		2.1 percentage points		14.8 %		percent change		2.7 percentage points		8.3 %		percent change		1.4 percentage points		2.5 % percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	25,331	22,273	28,388	15.0	13.2	16.8	9,616	8,094	11,138	21.4	18.0	24.8	5,936	4,801	7,071	18.0	14.6	21.4	41,764	40,292	43,236
2006	28,271	24,907	31,635	16.7	14.7	18.7	9,790	8,257	11,322	22.5	18.9	26.0	6,632	5,514	7,750	20.6	17.2	24.1	41,188	39,142	43,234
Change 2005-2006	11.6 %	percent change		1.7 percentage points		1.8 %		percent change		1.1 percentage points		11.7 %		percent change		2.6 percentage points		(1.4)% percent change			
2007	26,398	23,278	29,518	15.7	13.8	17.5	8,661	7,275	10,048	20.0	16.8	23.2	5,667	4,606	6,728	18.0	14.6	21.4	40,110	37,963	42,257
Change 2006-2007	(6.6)%	percent change		(1.0) percentage points		(11.5)%		percent change		(2.5) percentage points		(14.6)%		percent change		(2.6) percentage points		(2.6)% percent change			
2008	30,156	26,709	33,604	17.9	15.9	20.0	10,190	8,717	11,662	23.9	20.5	27.4	6,436	5,283	7,589	20.9	17.1	24.6	41,274	39,417	43,131
Change 2007-2008	14.2 %	percent change		2.2 percentage points		17.7 %		percent change		3.9 percentage points		13.6 %		percent change		2.9 percentage points		2.9 % percent change			
2009	31,179	27,588	34,769	18.6	16.4	20.7	10,542	8,872	12,212	25.2	21.2	29.2	6,864	5,664	8,064	22.7	18.7	26.6	38,916	36,784	41,048
Change 2008-2009	3.4 %	percent change		0.7 percentage points		3.5 %		percent change		1.3 percentage points		6.7 %		percent change		1.8 percentage points		(5.7)% percent change			
2010	34,760	31,011	38,509	21.0	18.7	23.3	12,024	10,284	13,764	28.8	24.6	33.0	7,540	6,178	8,902	24.8	20.0	29.0	39,075	36,513	41,637
Change 2009-2010	11.5 %	percent change		2.4 percentage points		14.1 %		percent change		3.6 percentage points		9.8 %		percent change		2.1 percentage points		0.4 % percent change			
Change 2005-2010	37.2 % percent change			6.0 percentage points			25.0 % percent change			7.4 percentage points			27.0 % percent change			6.8 percentage points			(6.4)% percent change		
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 46,630		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(16.2)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Newaygo County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	5,813	4,562	7,065	12.6	9.9	15.3	2,632	2,022	3,241	19.2	14.7	23.6	1,886	1,419	2,353	19.0	14.3	23.7	33,631	30,511	36,733
1998	5,962	4,698	7,226	12.8	10.1	15.5	2,452	1,868	3,036	17.8	13.5	22.0	1,822	1,337	2,307	18.0	13.2	22.8	35,599	32,516	38,666
Change 1997-1998	2.6 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		(6.8)%	percent change		(1.4)	percentage points		(3.4)%	percent change		(1.0)	percentage points		5.9 %	percent change	
1999	5,170	3,991	6,349	10.9	8.4	13.4	2,147	1,618	2,676	15.6	11.8	19.5	1,467	1,051	1,883	14.4	10.3	18.5	36,876	34,519	39,393
Change 1998-1999	(13.3)%	percent change		1.9	percentage points		(12.4)%	percent change		(2.2)	percentage points		(19.5)%	percent change		(3.6)	percentage points		3.6 %	percent change	
2000	5,234	4,120	6,349	10.9	8.6	13.2	2,125	1,646	2,604	15.7	12.1	19.2	1,416	1,049	1,783	14.0	10.4	17.6	38,433	35,657	41,425
Change 1999-2000	1.2 %	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(1.0)%	percent change		0.1	percentage points		(3.5)%	percent change		(0.4)	percentage points		4.2 %	percent change	
2001	5,347	4,175	6,518	11.1	8.6	13.5	2,048	1,546	2,550	15.2	11.5	19.0	1,387	987	1,787	13.7	9.7	17.6	37,479	34,997	40,137
Change 2000-2001	2.2 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		(3.6)%	percent change		(0.5)	percentage points		(2.0)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		(2.5)%	percent change	
2002	5,897	4,564	7,230	12.1	9.3	14.8	2,042	1,537	2,548	15.3	11.5	19.1	1,442	1,035	1,849	14.4	10.3	18.4	37,567	35,065	40,247
Change 2001-2002	10.3 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		(0.3)%	percent change		0.1	percentage points		4.0 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		0.2 %	percent change	
2003	5,761	4,450	7,072	11.7	9.0	14.3	2,184	1,632	2,736	16.6	12.4	20.8	1,485	1,061	1,909	14.9	10.6	19.1	38,409	36,082	40,886
Change 2002-2003	(2.3)%	percent change		(0.4)	percentage points		7.0 %	percent change		1.3	percentage points		3.0 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		2.2 %	percent change	
2004	6,465	4,985	7,945	13.1	10.1	16.0	2,430	1,797	3,062	18.6	13.8	23.5	1,566	1,098	2,034	15.9	11.1	20.6	39,325	36,937	41,867
Change 2003-2004	12.2 %	percent change		1.4	percentage points		11.3 %	percent change		2.0	percentage points		5.5 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		2.4 %	percent change	
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	6,441	5,436	7,446	13.1	11.1	15.2	2,422	1,938	2,906	18.8	15.0	22.6	1,615	1,252	1,978	16.6	12.8	20.3	39,815	37,367	42,262
2006	7,727	6,577	8,876	15.8	13.4	18.1	2,680	2,205	3,155	21.4	17.6	25.2	1,808	1,444	2,172	19.2	15.4	23.1	41,855	39,082	44,627
Change 2005-2006	20.0 %	percent change		2.7	percentage points		10.7 %	percent change		2.6	percentage points		12.0 %	percent change		2.6	percentage points		5.1 %	percent change	
2007	7,396	6,217	8,576	15.3	12.8	17.7	2,715	2,171	3,258	22.1	17.7	26.6	1,762	1,392	2,132	19.3	15.3	23.4	43,558	40,927	46,189
Change 2006-2007	(4.3)%	percent change		(0.5)	percentage points		1.3 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		(2.5)%	percent change		0.1	percentage points		4.1 %	percent change	
2008	7,797	6,624	8,969	16.2	13.7	18.6	2,752	2,249	3,254	23.0	18.8	27.2	1,691	1,350	2,032	19.2	15.3	23.1	44,157	41,340	46,973
Change 2007-2008	5.4 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		1.4 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		(4.0)%	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		1.4 %	percent change	
2009	8,900	7,620	10,179	18.6	15.9	21.2	3,210	2,658	3,762	26.7	22.1	31.3	2,100	1,707	2,493	23.8	19.4	28.3	39,059	36,312	41,807
Change 2008-2009	14.1 %	percent change		2.4	percentage points		16.6 %	percent change		3.7	percentage points		24.2 %	percent change		4.6	percentage points		(11.5)%	percent change	
2010	9,435	8,191	10,679	19.8	17.2	22.4	3,379	2,826	3,932	28.7	24.0	33.4	2,274	1,865	2,683	26.0	21.0	31.0	38,846	36,187	41,505
Change 2009-2010	6.0 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		5.3 %	percent change		2.0	percentage points		8.3 %	percent change		2.2	percentage points		(0.5)%	percent change	
Change 2005-2010	46.5 %	percent change		6.7	percentage points		39.5 %	percent change		9.9	percentage points		40.8 %	percent change		9.4	percentage points		(2.4)%	percent change	
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$ 44,454	
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(12.6)% percent change	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Oakland County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	71,312	56,630	85,994	6.0	4.8	7.2	27,784	21,439	34,128	9.6	7.4	11.7	17,721	13,380	22,062	8.5	6.4	10.5	59,677	57,319	62,023
1998	74,057	59,005	89,108	6.2	4.9	7.5	28,715	21,918	35,512	9.9	7.6	12.3	17,508	12,882	22,134	8.3	6.1	10.5	62,538	60,140	64,922
Change 1997-1998	3.8 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		3.4 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		(1.2)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		4.8 %	percent change	
1999	70,392	55,084	85,699	5.9	4.6	7.2	25,463	19,297	31,629	8.5	6.4	10.5	15,517	11,176	19,858	7.2	5.2	9.3	62,344	58,991	65,888
Change 1998-1999	(4.9)%	percent change		0.3	percentage points		(11.3)%	percent change		(1.4)	percentage points		(11.4)%	percent change		(1.1)	percentage points		(0.3)%	percent change	
2000	67,216	53,686	80,745	5.6	4.5	6.8	21,103	16,464	25,742	7.1	5.5	8.7	13,069	9,772	16,366	6.1	4.6	7.7	64,450	60,718	68,413
Change 1999-2000	(4.5)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		(17.1)%	percent change		(1.4)	percentage points		(15.8)%	percent change		(1.1)	percentage points		3.4 %	percent change	
2001	68,273	54,182	82,364	5.7	4.5	6.9	20,313	15,459	25,166	6.8	5.2	8.5	12,787	9,215	16,359	5.9	4.3	7.6	63,571	60,013	67,341
Change 2000-2001	1.6 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		(3.7)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		(2.2)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(1.4)%	percent change	
2002	73,491	57,883	89,098	6.1	4.8	7.4	20,950	15,949	25,952	7.0	5.4	8.7	13,100	9,559	16,641	6.1	4.4	7.7	64,298	60,671	68,143
Change 2001-2002	7.6 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		3.1 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		2.4 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		1.1 %	percent change	
2003	81,484	64,374	98,594	6.7	5.3	8.2	25,197	19,180	31,215	8.5	6.4	10.5	15,901	11,622	20,180	7.3	5.3	9.2	63,534	60,228	67,021
Change 2002-2003	10.9 %	percent change		0.6	percentage points		20.3 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		21.4 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		(1.2)%	percent change	
2004	93,906	74,068	113,744	7.8	6.1	9.4	30,086	22,646	37,525	10.1	7.6	12.6	19,161	13,743	24,579	8.7	6.2	11.2	64,293	60,921	67,852
Change 2003-2004	15.2 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		19.4 %	percent change		1.6	percentage points		20.5 %	percent change		1.4	percentage points		1.2 %	percent change	
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	80,946	73,780	88,112	6.8	6.2	7.4	25,474	22,081	28,867	8.6	7.5	9.8	16,847	14,601	19,093	7.7	6.7	8.8	64,311	62,509	66,113
2006	82,459	75,874	89,044	6.9	6.3	7.4	24,495	21,109	27,881	8.4	7.2	9.6	16,647	14,150	19,144	7.7	6.6	8.9	66,600	65,326	67,875
Change 2005-2006	1.9 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		(3.8)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(1.2)%	percent change		0.0	percentage points		3.6 %	percent change	
2007	102,228	94,916	109,539	8.6	7.9	9.2	32,176	28,341	36,010	11.2	9.9	12.6	20,300	17,468	23,132	9.5	8.2	10.8	66,641	65,412	67,870
Change 2006-2007	24.0 %	percent change		1.7	percentage points		31.4 %	percent change		2.8	percentage points		21.9 %	percent change		1.8	percentage points		0.1 %	percent change	
2008	102,769	94,778	110,759	8.6	8.0	9.3	29,559	25,897	33,221	10.5	9.2	11.8	19,869	17,211	22,527	9.4	8.2	10.7	67,669	66,329	69,009
Change 2007-2008	0.5 %	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(8.1)%	percent change		(0.7)	percentage points		(2.1)%	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		1.5 %	percent change	
2009	116,380	107,536	125,223	9.7	9.0	10.5	35,348	31,658	39,037	12.7	11.3	14.0	23,790	21,147	26,433	11.4	10.1	12.7	62,626	60,991	64,262
Change 2008-2009	13.2 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		19.6 %	percent change		2.2	percentage points		19.7 %	percent change		2.0	percentage points		(7.5)%	percent change	
2010	122,932	114,026	131,838	10.3	9.6	11.0	37,083	33,432	40,734	13.3	12.0	14.6	25,087	22,233	27,941	11.9	10.0	13.0	60,392	59,368	61,416
Change 2009-2010	5.6 %	percent change		0.6	percentage points		4.9 %	percent change		0.6	percentage points		5.5 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		(3.6)%	percent change	
Change 2005-2010	51.9 %	percent change		3.5	percentage points		45.6 %	percent change		4.7	percentage points		48.9 %	percent change		4.2	percentage points		(6.1)%	percent change	
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$ 71,804	
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(15.9)% percent change	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Oceana County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	4,179	3,229	5,130	16.8	12.9	20.6	1,869	1,384	2,354	25.2	18.7	31.7	1,416	1,025	1,807	25.9	18.7	33.1	31,324	28,222	34,409
1998	3,800	2,943	4,656	15.1	11.7	18.5	1,401	1,017	1,785	18.9	13.7	24.1	1,263	888	1,638	22.9	16.1	29.6	32,798	29,700	35,878
Change 1997-1998	(9.1)%	percent change		(1.7) percentage points		(25.0)%		percent change		(6.3) percentage points		(10.8)%		percent change		(3.0) percentage points		4.7 % percent change			
1999	3,410	2,577	4,242	12.8	9.7	16.0	1,435	1,014	1,856	19.6	13.9	25.4	999	669	1,329	18.3	12.3	24.4	34,100	31,956	36,388
Change 1998-1999	(10.3)%	percent change		2.3 percentage points		2.4 %		percent change		0.7 percentage points		(20.9)%		percent change		(4.6) percentage points		4.0 % percent change			
2000	3,651	2,865	4,437	13.7	10.7	16.6	1,388	1,061	1,716	19.5	14.9	24.2	937	684	1,190	17.7	12.9	22.4	35,824	33,249	38,599
Change 1999-2000	7.1 %	percent change		0.9 percentage points		(3.3)%		percent change		(0.1) percentage points		(6.2)%		percent change		(0.6) percentage points		5.1 % percent change			
2001	3,651	2,843	4,460	13.4	10.4	16.3	1,284	955	1,614	17.9	13.3	22.5	891	625	1,157	16.7	11.7	21.7	34,423	32,143	36,864
Change 2000-2001	0.0 %	percent change		(0.3) percentage points		(7.5)%		percent change		(1.6) percentage points		(4.9)%		percent change		(1.0) percentage points		(3.9)% percent change			
2002	3,921	3,028	4,813	14.1	10.9	17.3	1,313	980	1,646	18.5	13.8	23.2	942	670	1,214	18.2	13.0	23.4	34,737	32,430	37,208
Change 2001-2002	7.4 %	percent change		0.7 percentage points		2.3 %		percent change		0.6 percentage points		5.7 %		percent change		1.5 percentage points		0.9 % percent change			
2003	3,766	2,894	4,637	13.4	10.3	16.6	1,416	1,049	1,783	20.1	14.9	25.3	994	703	1,285	19.3	13.6	24.9	36,724	34,488	39,106
Change 2002-2003	(4.0)%	percent change		(0.7) percentage points		7.8 %		percent change		1.6 percentage points		5.5 %		percent change		1.1 percentage points		5.7 % percent change			
2004	4,325	3,314	5,336	15.4	11.8	19.0	1,609	1,180	2,038	22.9	16.8	29.0	1,077	747	1,407	21.0	14.6	27.5	37,811	35,508	40,264
Change 2003-2004	14.8 %	percent change		2.0 percentage points		13.6 %		percent change		2.8 percentage points		8.4 %		percent change		1.7 percentage points		3.0 % percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	5,143	4,294	5,991	18.7	15.6	21.7	1,895	1,533	2,257	27.5	22.2	32.8	1,305	1,031	1,579	25.8	20.4	31.2	37,486	34,913	40,058
2006	4,958	4,132	5,785	17.7	14.7	20.6	1,775	1,434	2,115	25.7	20.8	30.6	1,187	933	1,441	24.1	18.9	29.2	38,640	36,477	40,802
Change 2005-2006	(3.6)%	percent change		(1.0) percentage points		(6.3)%		percent change		(1.8) percentage points		(9.0)%		percent change		(1.7) percentage points		3.1 % percent change			
2007	5,121	4,254	5,987	18.8	15.6	22.0	1,919	1,534	2,304	28.6	22.8	34.3	1,228	955	1,501	25.8	20.1	31.6	38,550	36,361	40,739
Change 2006-2007	3.3 %	percent change		1.1 percentage points		8.1 %		percent change		2.9 percentage points		3.5 %		percent change		1.7 percentage points		(0.2)% percent change			
2008	5,079	4,381	5,777	18.8	16.2	21.3	1,950	1,639	2,260	29.7	25.0	34.4	1,276	1,057	1,495	27.5	22.8	32.2	40,872	38,058	43,686
Change 2007-2008	(0.8)%	percent change		0.0 percentage points		1.6 %		percent change		1.1 percentage points		3.9 %		percent change		1.7 percentage points		6.0 % percent change			
2009	5,569	4,692	6,447	20.6	17.4	23.8	2,271	1,878	2,665	33.7	27.9	39.6	1,498	1,217	1,779	31.4	25.5	37.3	37,655	34,782	40,527
Change 2008-2009	9.6 %	percent change		1.8 percentage points		16.5 %		percent change		4.0 percentage points		17.4 %		percent change		3.9 percentage points		(7.9)% percent change			
2010	5,761	4,874	6,648	22.0	18.6	25.4	2,094	1,666	2,522	32.7	26.0	39.4	1,380	1,078	1,682	29.9	23.0	36.0	37,629	34,813	40,445
Change 2009-2010	3.4 %	percent change		1.4 percentage points		(7.8)%		percent change		(1.0) percentage points		(7.9)%		percent change		(1.5) percentage points		(0.1)% percent change			
Change 2005-2010	12.0 % percent change		3.3 percentage points		10.5 % percent change		5.2 percentage points		5.7 % percent change		4.1 percentage points		0.4 % percent change								
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 41,854		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(10.1)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Ogemaw County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	3,689	2,878	4,499	17.4	13.6	21.2	1,506	1,141	1,871	26.8	20.3	33.3	1,139	846	1,432	27.0	20.1	34.0	25,383	22,232	28,517
1998	3,509	2,751	4,268	16.4	12.9	20.0	1,222	915	1,529	21.9	16.4	27.4	1,053	761	1,345	24.8	17.9	31.6	26,507	23,386	29,611
Change 1997-1998	(4.9)%	percent change		(1.0) percentage points		(18.9)%		percent change		(4.9) percentage points		(7.6)%		percent change		(2.2) percentage points		4.4 % percent change			
1999	2,868	2,198	3,537	13.4	10.2	16.5	1,022	762	1,282	20.3	15.1	25.5	724	514	934	19.1	13.5	24.6	29,371	27,454	31,421
Change 1998-1999	(18.3)%	percent change		3.0 percentage points		(16.4)%		percent change		(1.6) percentage points		(31.2)%		percent change		(5.7) percentage points		10.8 % percent change			
2000	3,093	2,426	3,761	14.4	11.3	17.5	1,049	806	1,293	21.6	16.6	26.6	706	520	892	19.3	14.2	24.4	30,946	28,692	33,377
Change 1999-2000	7.8 %	percent change		1.0 percentage points		2.6 %		percent change		1.3 percentage points		(2.5)%		percent change		0.2 percentage points		5.4 % percent change			
2001	3,050	2,373	3,727	14.2	11.0	17.3	978	732	1,223	20.4	15.3	25.5	677	479	875	18.5	13.1	23.9	29,810	27,815	31,948
Change 2000-2001	(1.4)%	percent change		(0.2) percentage points		(6.8)%		percent change		(1.2) percentage points		(4.1)%		percent change		(0.8) percentage points		(3.7)% percent change			
2002	3,259	2,512	4,005	15.1	11.6	18.5	991	740	1,243	20.9	15.6	26.2	721	514	928	20.3	14.5	26.1	30,084	28,059	32,254
Change 2001-2002	6.9 %	percent change		0.9 percentage points		1.3 %		percent change		0.5 percentage points		6.5 %		percent change		1.8 percentage points		0.9 % percent change			
2003	2,935	2,254	3,615	13.5	10.4	16.7	972	721	1,223	20.9	15.5	26.3	682	483	881	19.3	13.7	24.9	31,093	29,171	33,141
Change 2002-2003	(9.9)%	percent change		(1.6) percentage points		(1.9)%		percent change		0.0 percentage points		(5.4)%		percent change		(1.0) percentage points		3.4 % percent change			
2004	3,356	2,567	4,144	15.5	11.8	19.1	1,091	799	1,383	24.0	17.5	30.4	713	494	932	20.5	14.2	26.8	32,194	30,198	34,322
Change 2003-2004	14.3 %	percent change		2.0 percentage points		12.2 %		percent change		3.1 percentage points		4.5 %		percent change		1.2 percentage points		3.5 % percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	3,854	3,208	4,500	17.9	14.9	20.9	1,244	989	1,499	27.6	22.0	33.3	874	681	1,067	25.3	19.7	31.0	32,212	29,860	34,565
2006	3,923	3,254	4,592	18.4	15.3	21.5	1,299	1,062	1,537	29.5	24.1	34.9	932	747	1,117	28.3	22.7	33.9	34,525	32,127	36,922
Change 2005-2006	1.8 %	percent change		0.5 percentage points		4.4 %		percent change		1.9 percentage points		6.6 %		percent change		3.0 percentage points		7.2 % percent change			
2007	3,394	2,739	4,048	16.2	13.0	19.3	1,199	941	1,457	27.8	21.8	33.8	767	583	951	23.8	18.1	29.5	34,726	32,732	36,720
Change 2006-2007	(13.5)%	percent change		(2.2) percentage points		(7.7)%		percent change		(1.7) percentage points		(17.7)%		percent change		(4.5) percentage points		0.6 % percent change			
2008	3,881	3,252	4,510	18.8	15.7	21.8	1,215	978	1,453	29.3	23.6	35.0	805	631	979	26.0	20.3	31.6	35,539	32,775	38,302
Change 2007-2008	14.3 %	percent change		2.6 percentage points		1.3 %		percent change		1.5 percentage points		5.0 %		percent change		2.2 percentage points		2.3 % percent change			
2009	3,962	3,257	4,667	18.9	15.6	22.3	1,224	963	1,485	30.5	24.0	37.0	776	581	971	26.2	19.6	32.8	32,585	29,865	35,305
Change 2008-2009	2.1 %	percent change		0.1 percentage points		0.7 %		percent change		1.2 percentage points		(3.6)%		percent change		0.2 percentage points		(8.3)% percent change			
2010	4,134	3,426	4,842	19.4	16.1	22.7	1,311	991	1,631	30.6	23.1	38.1	902	681	1,123	27.9	21.0	35.0	34,595	32,448	36,742
Change 2009-2010	4.3 %	percent change		0.5 percentage points		7.1 %		percent change		0.1 percentage points		16.2 %		percent change		1.7 percentage points		6.2 % percent change			
Change 2005-2010	7.3 % percent change		1.5 percentage points		5.4 % percent change		3.0 percentage points		3.2 % percent change		2.6 percentage points		7.4 % percent change								
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 35,965		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(3.8)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

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The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Ontonagon County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	1,069	830	1,309	13.6	10.6	16.7	412	309	516	22.4	16.8	28.0	305	223	387	22.0	16.1	27.9	27,811	24,661	30,943
1998	1,069	833	1,304	13.9	10.9	17.0	357	264	451	20.3	15.0	25.6	297	212	382	22.1	15.8	28.4	28,592	25,480	31,687
Change 1997-1998	0.0 % percent change		0.3 percentage points			(13.3)% percent change			(2.1) percentage points			(2.6)% percent change			0.1 percentage points			2.8 % percent change			
1999	859	653	1,064	11.1	8.5	13.8	266	195	336	17.0	12.5	21.5	186	130	242	15.7	11.0	20.5	29,199	27,321	31,205
Change 1998-1999	(19.6)% percent change		2.8 percentage points			(25.5)% percent change			(3.3) percentage points			(37.4)% percent change			(6.4) percentage points			2.1 % percent change			
2000	919	713	1,124	12.1	9.4	14.8	261	196	325	17.6	13.3	21.9	176	128	224	15.4	11.2	19.6	30,682	28,446	33,093
Change 1999-2000	7.0 % percent change		1.0 percentage points			(1.9)% percent change			0.6 percentage points			(5.4)% percent change			(0.3) percentage points			5.1 % percent change			
2001	869	672	1,066	11.5	8.9	14.1	231	170	292	16.2	11.9	20.4	160	111	209	14.4	10.0	18.8	29,798	27,779	31,964
Change 2000-2001	(5.4)% percent change		(0.6) percentage points			(11.5)% percent change			(1.4) percentage points			(9.1)% percent change			(1.0) percentage points			(2.9)% percent change			
2002	865	664	1,067	11.6	8.9	14.3	201	149	254	14.9	11.0	18.8	146	103	189	13.8	9.7	17.9	30,160	28,104	32,367
Change 2001-2002	(0.5)% percent change		0.1 percentage points			(13.0)% percent change			(1.3) percentage points			(8.8)% percent change			(0.6) percentage points			1.2 % percent change			
2003	772	591	953	10.4	8.0	12.8	204	150	258	15.8	11.6	19.9	144	101	187	14.2	9.9	18.4	31,205	29,249	33,291
Change 2002-2003	(10.8)% percent change		(1.2) percentage points			1.5 % percent change			0.9 percentage points			(1.4)% percent change			0.4 percentage points			3.5 % percent change			
2004	856	654	1,059	11.8	9.0	14.6	226	165	287	17.7	12.9	22.5	151	104	198	15.0	10.4	19.7	32,463	30,443	34,616
Change 2003-2004	10.9 % percent change		1.4 percentage points			10.8 % percent change			1.9 percentage points			4.9 % percent change			0.8 percentage points			4.0 % percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	930	748	1,113	13.0	10.4	15.5	253	196	309	20.1	15.6	24.6	169	128	210	17.0	12.9	21.1	34,896	32,096	37,697
2006	927	739	1,116	13.2	10.5	15.8	221	174	267	19.3	15.2	23.4	152	118	186	16.8	13.1	20.6	34,390	31,571	37,209
Change 2005-2006	(0.3)% percent change		0.2 percentage points			(12.6)% percent change			(0.8) percentage points			(10.1)% percent change			(0.2) percentage points			(1.5)% percent change			
2007	877	689	1,066	12.8	10.1	15.6	214	161	267	19.8	14.9	24.7	145	107	183	17.0	12.6	21.5	34,220	30,962	37,478
Change 2006-2007	(5.4)% percent change		(0.4) percentage points			(3.2)% percent change			0.5 percentage points			(4.6)% percent change			0.2 percentage points			(0.5)% percent change			
2008	1,055	856	1,254	15.8	12.8	18.8	249	196	301	24.5	19.3	29.6	170	131	209	21.5	16.6	26.5	33,927	31,006	36,847
Change 2007-2008	20.3 % percent change		3.0 percentage points			16.4 % percent change			4.7 percentage points			17.2 % percent change			4.5 percentage points			(0.9)% percent change			
2009	868	663	1,074	13.5	10.3	16.7	247	189	305	23.4	17.9	28.9	166	126	206	20.8	15.8	25.8	32,263	29,527	34,999
Change 2008-2009	(17.7)% percent change		(2.3) percentage points			(0.8)% percent change			(1.1) percentage points			(2.4)% percent change			(0.7) percentage points			(4.9)% percent change			
2010	1,073	852	1,294	16.1	12.8	19.4	284	220	348	27.0	20.9	33.1	185	141	229	22.6	17.0	28.0	36,566	33,586	39,546
Change 2009-2010	23.6 % percent change		2.6 percentage points			15.0 % percent change			3.6 percentage points			11.4 % percent change			1.8 percentage points			13.3 % percent change			
Change 2005-2010	15.4 % percent change		3.1 percentage points			12.3 % percent change			6.9 percentage points			9.5 % percent change			5.6 percentage points			4.8 % percent change			
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 38,962		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(6.1)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

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The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Osceola County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	3,449	2,694	4,204	15.5	12.1	18.8	1,500	1,135	1,864	23.1	17.5	28.7	1,133	840	1,426	23.3	17.3	29.3	29,712	26,612	32,795
1998	3,303	2,590	4,016	14.8	11.6	18.0	1,229	916	1,541	19.1	14.3	24.0	1,050	757	1,343	21.6	15.5	27.6	31,795	28,728	34,844
Change 1997-1998	(4.2)%	percent change		(0.7) percentage points		(18.1)%		percent change		(4.0) percentage points		(7.3)%		percent change		(1.7) percentage points		7.0 % percent change			
1999	2,833	2,149	3,517	12.3	9.3	15.2	1,147	829	1,465	18.7	13.5	23.9	763	523	1,003	16.7	11.5	22.0	33,054	30,965	35,283
Change 1998-1999	(14.2)%	percent change		2.5 percentage points		(6.7)%		percent change		(0.4) percentage points		(27.3)%		percent change		(4.9) percentage points		4.0 % percent change			
2000	2,932	2,303	3,562	12.7	10.0	15.4	1,106	853	1,360	18.7	14.4	22.9	738	544	932	16.6	12.3	21.0	34,796	32,298	37,486
Change 1999-2000	3.5 %	percent change		0.4 percentage points		(3.6)%		percent change		0.0 percentage points		(3.3)%		percent change		(0.1) percentage points		5.3 % percent change			
2001	2,919	2,275	3,564	12.5	9.8	15.3	1,032	775	1,289	17.3	13.0	21.7	707	501	913	16.1	11.4	20.7	33,619	31,378	36,021
Change 2000-2001	(0.4)%	percent change		(0.2) percentage points		(6.7)%		percent change		(1.4) percentage points		(4.2)%		percent change		(0.5) percentage points		(3.4)% percent change			
2002	3,023	2,334	3,712	12.9	10.0	15.9	990	742	1,238	16.9	12.7	21.2	713	510	916	16.5	11.8	21.2	34,164	31,884	36,606
Change 2001-2002	3.6 %	percent change		0.4 percentage points		(4.1)%		percent change		(0.4) percentage points		0.8 %		percent change		0.4 percentage points		1.6 % percent change			
2003	2,951	2,266	3,636	12.5	9.6	15.4	1,080	802	1,359	18.4	13.7	23.2	747	530	964	17.4	12.3	22.4	34,941	32,808	37,213
Change 2002-2003	(2.4)%	percent change		(0.4) percentage points		9.1 %		percent change		1.5 percentage points		4.8 %		percent change		0.9 percentage points		2.3 % percent change			
2004	3,327	2,547	4,107	14.1	10.8	17.4	1,193	876	1,509	20.8	15.2	26.3	780	542	1,018	18.6	12.9	24.3	36,099	33,887	38,456
Change 2003-2004	12.7 %	percent change		1.6 percentage points		10.5 %		percent change		2.4 percentage points		4.4 %		percent change		1.2 percentage points		3.3 % percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	3,702	3,059	4,345	15.9	13.1	18.7	1,338	1,053	1,622	23.6	18.6	28.6	905	695	1,115	21.9	16.8	26.9	35,452	32,795	38,109
2006	3,801	3,122	4,479	16.3	13.4	19.3	1,319	1,064	1,574	24.0	19.4	28.6	877	692	1,062	22.0	17.4	26.7	37,742	35,567	39,917
Change 2005-2006	2.7 %	percent change		0.4 percentage points		(1.4)%		percent change		0.4 percentage points		(3.1)%		percent change		0.1 percentage points		6.5 % percent change			
2007	3,745	3,112	4,378	16.4	13.6	19.2	1,325	1,043	1,608	24.8	19.5	30.1	880	679	1,081	22.9	17.7	28.2	37,996	35,208	40,785
Change 2006-2007	(1.5)%	percent change		0.1 percentage points		0.5 %		percent change		0.8 percentage points		0.3 %		percent change		0.9 percentage points		0.7 % percent change			
2008	3,782	3,083	4,480	16.7	13.6	19.8	1,301	1,042	1,560	25.0	20.1	30.0	874	684	1,064	23.5	18.4	28.7	39,757	36,728	42,787
Change 2007-2008	1.0 %	percent change		0.3 percentage points		(1.8)%		percent change		0.2 percentage points		(0.7)%		percent change		0.6 percentage points		4.6 % percent change			
2009	4,268	3,562	4,974	19.1	15.9	22.2	1,529	1,237	1,821	28.7	23.3	34.2	1,011	806	1,216	26.3	21.0	31.7	34,823	32,662	36,985
Change 2008-2009	12.9 %	percent change		2.4 percentage points		17.5 %		percent change		3.7 percentage points		15.7 %		percent change		2.8 percentage points		(12.4)% percent change			
2010	4,657	3,894	5,420	20.2	16.9	23.5	1,602	1,258	1,946	29.0	22.8	35.2	1,021	777	1,265	25.2	19.0	31.0	37,840	35,566	40,114
Change 2009-2010	9.1 %	percent change		1.1 percentage points		4.8 %		percent change		0.3 percentage points		1.0 %		percent change		(1.1) percentage points		8.7 % percent change			
Change 2005-2010	25.8 % percent change			4.3 percentage points			19.7 % percent change			5.4 percentage points			12.8 % percent change			3.3 percentage points			6.7 % percent change		
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 39,583		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(4.4)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Oscoda County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	1,528	1,143	1,914	17.1	12.8	21.4	592	429	755	27.8	20.1	35.5	454	320	588	29.6	20.9	38.3	25,044	21,848	28,221
1998	1,412	1,064	1,761	15.9	12.0	19.8	443	317	569	21.1	15.1	27.1	413	286	540	27.0	18.7	35.3	26,599	23,466	29,715
Change 1997-1998	(7.6)%	percent change		(1.2) percentage points		(25.2)%		percent change		(6.7) percentage points		(9.0)%		percent change		(2.6) percentage points		6.2 % percent change			
1999	1,271	926	1,616	13.5	9.9	17.2	468	323	613	21.5	14.8	28.1	347	227	467	21.1	13.8	28.4	27,501	25,632	29,507
Change 1998-1999	(10.0)%	percent change		2.4 percentage points		5.6 %		percent change		0.4 percentage points		(16.0)%		percent change		(5.9) percentage points		3.4 % percent change			
2000	1,445	1,111	1,779	15.3	11.8	18.9	477	356	598	22.3	16.7	28.0	343	245	441	21.0	15.0	27.1	28,671	26,561	30,948
Change 1999-2000	13.7 %	percent change		1.8 percentage points		1.9 %		percent change		0.8 percentage points		(1.2)%		percent change		(0.1) percentage points		4.3 % percent change			
2001	1,468	1,115	1,821	15.6	11.9	19.4	418	304	533	20.4	14.8	26.0	309	212	406	19.4	13.3	25.5	26,870	25,033	28,841
Change 2000-2001	1.6 %	percent change		0.3 percentage points		(12.4)%		percent change		(1.9) percentage points		(9.9)%		percent change		(1.6) percentage points		(6.3)% percent change			
2002	1,471	1,128	1,815	15.6	11.9	19.2	409	303	515	20.4	15.1	25.7	313	221	405	20.2	14.2	26.2	27,565	25,703	29,561
Change 2001-2002	0.2 %	percent change		0.0 percentage points		(2.2)%		percent change		0.0 percentage points		1.3 %		percent change		0.8 percentage points		2.6 % percent change			
2003	1,291	987	1,594	13.9	10.6	17.1	433	319	546	22.1	16.3	27.9	317	223	411	20.8	14.7	27.0	28,257	26,498	30,133
Change 2002-2003	(12.2)%	percent change		(1.7) percentage points		5.9 %		percent change		1.7 percentage points		1.3 %		percent change		0.6 percentage points		2.5 % percent change			
2004	1,401	1,069	1,732	15.1	11.5	18.7	448	326	570	23.0	16.7	29.2	315	216	414	21.3	14.6	28.0	30,184	28,313	32,178
Change 2003-2004	8.5 %	percent change		1.2 percentage points		3.5 %		percent change		0.9 percentage points		(0.6)%		percent change		0.5 percentage points		6.8 % percent change			
NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.																					
2005	1,692	1,357	2,026	18.4	14.7	22.0	554	429	680	28.8	22.2	35.3	381	288	474	26.0	19.7	32.4	30,828	27,975	33,681
2006	1,623	1,281	1,964	17.9	14.2	21.7	522	411	634	28.7	22.6	34.9	358	276	440	26.0	20.0	32.0	32,330	29,558	35,102
Change 2005-2006	(4.1)%	percent change		(0.5) percentage points		(5.8)%		percent change		(0.1) percentage points		(6.0)%		percent change		0.0 percentage points		4.9 % percent change			
2007	1,916	1,563	2,270	21.6	17.7	25.6	517	401	633	29.6	23.0	36.3	360	273	447	27.3	20.7	33.9	31,385	28,787	33,982
Change 2006-2007	18.1 %	percent change		3.7 percentage points		(1.0)%		percent change		0.9 percentage points		0.6 %		percent change		1.3 percentage points		(2.9)% percent change			
2008	1,546	1,256	1,836	17.7	14.4	21.0	524	411	637	30.6	24.0	37.3	364	280	448	28.7	22.1	35.3	34,239	31,559	36,919
Change 2007-2008	(19.3)%	percent change		(3.9) percentage points		1.4 %		percent change		1.0 percentage points		1.1 %		percent change		1.4 percentage points		9.1 % percent change			
2009	1,798	1,431	2,166	20.9	16.6	25.1	530	414	645	32.9	25.7	40.0	349	268	430	29.0	22.3	35.7	32,928	31,012	34,843
Change 2008-2009	16.3 %	percent change		3.2 percentage points		1.1 %		percent change		2.3 percentage points		(4.1)%		percent change		0.3 percentage points		(3.8)% percent change			
2010	1,791	1,402	2,180	21.0	16.4	25.6	619	475	763	36.0	27.6	44.4	438	339	537	34.2	26.0	42.0	31,303	28,657	33,949
Change 2009-2010	(0.4)%	percent change		0.1 percentage points		16.8 %		percent change		3.1 percentage points		25.5 %		percent change		5.2 percentage points		(4.9)% percent change			
Change 2005-2010	5.9 % percent change		2.6 percentage points		11.7 % percent change		7.2 percentage points		15.0 % percent change		8.2 percentage points		1.5 % percent change								
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 34,420		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(9.1)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Otsego County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	1,917	1,487	2,347	8.6	6.6	10.5	828	621	1,035	13.0	9.7	16.2	610	448	772	12.8	9.4	16.2	37,938	34,830	41,028
1998	2,041	1,586	2,495	8.9	6.9	10.9	781	575	987	12.1	8.9	15.3	619	442	796	12.7	9.1	16.4	38,643	35,553	41,716
Change 1997-1998	6.5 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		(5.7)%	percent change		(0.9)	percentage points		1.5 %	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		1.9 %	percent change	
1999	1,831	1,395	2,268	7.9	6.0	9.7	709	520	898	11.5	8.4	14.5	455	320	590	9.8	6.9	12.8	39,823	37,282	42,537
Change 1998-1999	(10.3)%	percent change		1.0	percentage points		(9.2)%	percent change		(0.6)	percentage points		(26.5)%	percent change		(2.9)	percentage points		3.1 %	percent change	
2000	1,993	1,547	2,439	8.4	6.5	10.3	691	519	863	11.3	8.5	14.1	458	333	583	10.0	7.3	12.7	41,816	38,821	45,043
Change 1999-2000	8.8 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		(2.5)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		0.7 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		5.0 %	percent change	
2001	2,015	1,555	2,475	8.4	6.5	10.3	649	479	820	10.7	7.9	13.6	448	314	582	9.8	6.8	12.7	41,042	38,331	43,945
Change 2000-2001	1.1 %	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(6.1)%	percent change		(0.6)	percentage points		(2.2)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(1.9)%	percent change	
2002	2,219	1,694	2,743	9.2	7.0	11.3	734	537	931	12.3	9.0	15.6	513	360	666	11.4	8.0	14.8	41,580	38,798	44,561
Change 2001-2002	10.1 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		13.1 %	percent change		1.6	percentage points		14.5 %	percent change		1.6	percentage points		1.3 %	percent change	
2003	2,137	1,630	2,645	8.8	6.7	10.8	773	565	981	13.0	9.5	16.5	526	368	684	11.7	8.2	15.2	42,300	39,706	45,062
Change 2002-2003	(3.7)%	percent change		(0.4)	percentage points		5.3 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		2.5 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		1.7 %	percent change	
2004	2,405	1,830	2,979	9.8	7.4	12.1	820	595	1,045	13.9	10.1	17.8	542	373	711	12.3	8.4	16.1	43,399	40,724	46,248
Change 2003-2004	12.5 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		6.1 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		3.0 %	percent change		0.6	percentage points		2.6 %	percent change	
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	2,438	1,958	2,918	10.0	8.0	12.0	866	671	1,061	14.9	11.6	18.3	582	443	721	13.3	10.1	16.5	42,446	39,647	45,244
2006	2,501	2,014	2,988	10.2	8.2	12.2	865	690	1,039	15.5	12.3	18.6	539	417	661	12.8	9.9	15.7	46,600	43,330	49,871
Change 2005-2006	2.6 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		(0.1)%	percent change		0.6	percentage points		(7.4)%	percent change		(0.5)	percentage points		9.8 %	percent change	
2007	3,109	2,529	3,689	12.9	10.5	15.4	1,004	779	1,229	18.2	14.1	22.2	644	491	797	15.6	11.9	19.3	44,591	41,307	47,875
Change 2006-2007	24.3 %	percent change		2.7	percentage points		16.1 %	percent change		2.7	percentage points		19.5 %	percent change		2.8	percentage points		(4.3)%	percent change	
2008	2,377	1,942	2,812	10.1	8.2	11.9	832	656	1,008	15.6	12.3	18.9	536	417	655	13.5	10.5	16.5	47,643	43,926	51,359
Change 2007-2008	(23.5)%	percent change		(2.8)	percentage points		(17.1)%	percent change		(2.6)	percentage points		(16.8)%	percent change		(2.1)	percentage points		6.8 %	percent change	
2009	2,911	2,303	3,519	12.5	9.9	15.2	1,056	812	1,300	20.1	15.5	24.8	706	538	874	18.0	13.7	22.3	42,831	39,380	46,282
Change 2008-2009	22.5 %	percent change		2.4	percentage points		26.9 %	percent change		4.5	percentage points		31.7 %	percent change		4.5	percentage points		(10.1)%	percent change	
2010	3,046	2,413	3,679	12.8	10.1	15.5	1,158	881	1,435	21.5	16.3	26.7	776	591	961	19.5	15.0	24.0	43,601	40,365	46,837
Change 2009-2010	4.6 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		9.7 %	percent change		1.4	percentage points		9.9 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		1.8 %	percent change	
Change 2005-2010	24.9 %	percent change		2.8	percentage points		33.7 %	percent change		6.6	percentage points		33.3 %	percent change		6.2	percentage points		2.7 %	percent change	
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$ 47,392	
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(8.0)% percent change	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Ottawa County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)				
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
1997	10,815	8,476	13,154	4.9	3.8	5.9	4,224	3,198	5,249	6.3	4.8	7.9	3,153	2,323	3,983	6.6	4.8	8.3	51,677	48,733	54,604		
1998	11,704	9,214	14,195	5.1	4.1	6.2	4,771	3,570	5,972	7.1	5.3	8.8	3,072	2,220	3,924	6.2	4.5	8.0	53,286	50,371	56,186		
Change 1997-1998	8.2 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		12.9 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		(2.6)%	percent change		(0.4)	percentage points		3.1 %	percent change			
1999	11,672	9,005	14,338	5.0	3.9	6.2	4,607	3,439	5,776	6.8	5.0	8.5	2,827	2,004	3,650	5.8	4.1	7.5	52,527	49,325	55,937		
Change 1998-1999	(0.3)%	percent change		0.1	percentage points		(3.4)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		(8.0)%	percent change		(0.4)	percentage points		(1.4)%	percent change			
2000	11,436	9,026	13,847	4.8	3.8	5.9	3,810	2,935	4,685	5.6	4.3	6.9	2,445	1,802	3,088	5.0	3.7	6.3	54,377	50,642	58,387		
Change 1999-2000	(2.0)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(17.3)%	percent change		(1.2)	percentage points		(13.5)%	percent change		(0.8)	percentage points		3.5 %	percent change			
2001	11,956	9,390	14,523	5.0	3.9	6.1	3,767	2,836	4,699	5.5	4.2	6.9	2,449	1,743	3,155	5.0	3.5	6.4	53,358	49,914	57,039		
Change 2000-2001	4.5 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		(1.1)%	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		0.2 %	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(1.9)%	percent change			
2002	14,418	11,239	17,597	5.9	4.6	7.2	4,214	3,168	5,260	6.2	4.7	7.7	2,687	1,933	3,441	5.5	3.9	7.0	53,469	50,031	57,143		
Change 2001-2002	20.6 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		11.9 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		9.7 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		0.2 %	percent change			
2003	16,147	12,595	19,699	6.6	5.1	8.0	5,080	3,812	6,348	7.5	5.6	9.4	3,150	2,265	4,035	6.4	4.6	8.1	53,982	50,833	57,327		
Change 2002-2003	12.0 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		20.6 %	percent change		1.3	percentage points		17.2 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		1.0 %	percent change			
2004	18,690	14,544	22,835	7.5	5.9	9.2	5,892	4,372	7,412	8.7	6.5	11.0	3,577	2,523	4,631	7.2	5.1	9.3	55,011	51,788	58,433		
Change 2003-2004	15.7 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		16.0 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		13.6 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		1.9 %	percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																							
2005	16,991	14,374	19,607	6.9	5.9	8.0	4,970	3,991	5,948	7.4	6.0	8.9	3,253	2,589	3,917	6.6	5.3	8.0	56,987	54,585	59,389		
2006	15,573	12,849	18,297	6.3	5.2	7.4	4,968	3,967	5,970	7.5	6.0	9.0	3,192	2,486	3,898	6.6	5.1	8.0	57,017	54,609	59,424		
Change 2005-2006	(8.3)%	percent change		(0.6)	percentage points		0.0 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		(1.9)%	percent change		0.0	percentage points		0.1 %	percent change			
2007	17,829	15,293	20,365	7.1	6.1	8.1	5,235	4,159	6,310	7.8	6.2	9.4	3,427	2,678	4,176	7.0	5.5	8.5	55,088	52,693	57,483		
Change 2006-2007	14.5 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		5.4 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		7.4 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		(3.4)%	percent change			
2008	20,238	17,472	23,004	8.1	7.0	9.2	5,900	4,845	6,955	8.9	7.3	10.5	3,894	3,114	4,674	8.1	6.5	9.7	56,208	54,185	58,231		
Change 2007-2008	13.5 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		12.7 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		13.6 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		2.0 %	percent change			
2009	26,051	23,242	28,859	10.3	9.2	11.4	7,295	6,059	8,530	10.9	9.1	12.8	4,542	3,670	5,414	9.3	7.5	11.1	52,107	49,894	54,319		
Change 2008-2009	28.7 %	percent change		2.2	percentage points		23.6 %	percent change		2.0	percentage points		16.6 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		(7.3)%	percent change			
2010	29,170	25,608	32,732	11.4	10.0	12.8	8,956	7,516	10,396	13.2	11.1	15.3	5,793	4,759	6,827	11.6	10.0	14.0	53,454	51,605	55,303		
Change 2009-2010	12.0 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		22.8 %	percent change		2.3	percentage points		27.5 %	percent change		2.3	percentage points		2.6 %	percent change			
Change 2005-2010	71.7 %	percent change		4.5	percentage points		80.2 %	percent change		5.8	percentage points		78.1 %	percent change		5.0	percentage points		(6.2)%	percent change			
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$	63,627		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(16.0)%	percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Presque Isle County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)				
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
1997	1,781	1,386	2,177	12.1	9.4	14.8	675	507	843	18.8	14.1	23.5	512	376	648	18.6	13.7	23.5	28,886	25,735	32,020		
1998	1,737	1,354	2,119	11.8	9.2	14.5	569	420	719	16.1	11.9	20.4	483	345	621	17.6	12.6	22.6	29,755	26,605	32,887		
Change 1997-1998	(2.5)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		(15.7)%	percent change		(2.7)	percentage points		(5.7)%	percent change		(1.0)	percentage points		3.0	percent change			
1999	1,413	1,074	1,752	9.8	7.5	12.2	474	351	598	15.9	11.7	20.0	330	232	428	14.8	10.4	19.2	31,179	29,186	33,309		
Change 1998-1999	(18.7)%	percent change		2.0	percentage points		(16.7)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(31.7)%	percent change		(2.8)	percentage points		4.8	percent change			
2000	1,463	1,144	1,782	10.2	8.0	12.5	450	344	557	15.7	12.0	19.4	306	224	388	14.3	10.5	18.1	32,708	30,318	35,287		
Change 1999-2000	3.5	percent change		0.4	percentage points		(5.1)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(7.3)%	percent change		(0.5)	percentage points		4.9	percent change			
2001	1,474	1,143	1,805	10.4	8.0	12.7	410	306	515	14.7	11.0	18.5	283	199	367	13.4	9.5	17.4	31,995	29,849	34,296		
Change 2000-2001	0.8	percent change		0.2	percentage points		(8.9)%	percent change		(1.0)	percentage points		(7.5)%	percent change		(0.9)	percentage points		(2.2)%	percent change			
2002	1,554	1,195	1,914	10.9	8.4	13.4	396	294	498	14.4	10.7	18.1	290	205	375	14.2	10.0	18.3	32,217	30,056	34,533		
Change 2001-2002	5.4	percent change		0.5	percentage points		(3.4)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		2.5	percent change		0.8	percentage points		0.7	percent change			
2003	1,435	1,100	1,770	10.1	7.7	12.4	410	302	517	15.3	11.3	19.3	287	202	372	14.2	10.0	18.4	32,983	30,944	35,156		
Change 2002-2003	(7.7)%	percent change		(0.8)	percentage points		3.5	percent change		0.9	percentage points		(1.0)%	percent change		0.0	percentage points		2.4	percent change			
2004	1,588	1,213	1,963	11.1	8.5	13.8	468	342	594	17.2	12.5	21.8	312	216	408	15.2	10.5	19.9	34,119	32,001	36,377		
Change 2003-2004	10.7	percent change		1.0	percentage points		14.1	percent change		1.9	percentage points		8.7	percent change		1.0	percentage points		3.4	percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																							
2005	1,654	1,368	1,939	11.8	9.7	13.8	500	390	611	18.7	14.6	22.8	342	261	423	16.9	12.9	20.9	35,764	34,072	37,457		
2006	1,717	1,372	2,062	12.3	9.8	14.7	518	409	627	20.5	16.2	24.9	350	270	430	18.5	14.2	22.7	35,506	32,601	38,412		
Change 2005-2006	3.8	percent change		0.5	percentage points		3.6	percent change		1.8	percentage points		2.3	percent change		1.6	percentage points		(0.7)%	percent change			
2007	1,910	1,518	2,301	13.9	11.1	16.8	543	416	669	21.9	16.8	27.0	357	268	446	19.3	14.5	24.1	39,969	38,123	41,815		
Change 2006-2007	11.2	percent change		1.6	percentage points		4.8	percent change		1.4	percentage points		2.0	percent change		0.8	percentage points		12.6	percent change			
2008	1,869	1,535	2,202	13.8	11.4	16.3	512	404	621	21.6	17.1	26.2	346	265	427	19.4	14.9	24.0	37,731	34,518	40,944		
Change 2007-2008	(2.1)%	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		(5.7)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		(3.1)%	percent change		0.1	percentage points		(5.6)%	percent change			
2009	1,916	1,523	2,308	14.4	11.5	17.4	573	440	706	24.5	18.8	30.2	366	276	456	21.1	15.9	26.3	36,520	34,150	38,889		
Change 2008-2009	2.5	percent change		0.6	percentage points		11.9	percent change		2.9	percentage points		5.8	percent change		1.7	percentage points		(3.2)%	percent change			
2010	1,959	1,573	2,345	14.9	12.0	17.8	598	460	736	26.4	20.3	32.5	421	327	515	24.0	19.0	29.0	36,376	34,331	38,421		
Change 2009-2010	2.2	percent change		0.5	percentage points		4.4	percent change		1.9	percentage points		15.0	percent change		2.9	percentage points		(0.4)%	percent change			
Change 2005-2010	18.4	percent change		3.1	percentage points		19.6	percent change		7.7	percentage points		23.1	percent change		7.1	percentage points		1.7	percent change			
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$	39,931		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(8.9)% percent change			

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Roscommon County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	3,933	3,041	4,825	16.6	12.9	20.4	1,539	1,139	1,938	31.1	23.0	39.2	1,109	806	1,412	30.1	21.9	38.4	24,172	20,995	27,332
1998	3,863	3,012	4,714	16.2	12.6	19.7	1,244	912	1,576	25.2	18.5	31.9	1,043	743	1,343	28.0	20.0	36.1	25,391	22,241	28,525
Change 1997-1998	(1.8)%	percent change		(0.4) percentage points		(19.2)%		percent change		(5.9) percentage points		(6.0)%		percent change		(2.1) percentage points		5.0 % percent change			
1999	3,328	2,525	4,130	13.1	10.0	16.3	1,113	813	1,412	22.3	16.3	28.3	739	511	967	19.5	13.5	25.5	28,711	26,823	30,731
Change 1998-1999	(13.8)%	percent change		3.1 percentage points		(10.5)%		percent change		(2.9) percentage points		(29.1)%		percent change		(8.5) percentage points		13.1 % percent change			
2000	3,520	2,745	4,294	13.8	10.8	16.9	1,126	858	1,393	23.0	17.6	28.5	743	542	944	19.9	14.5	25.2	30,262	28,055	32,642
Change 1999-2000	5.8 %	percent change		0.7 percentage points		1.2 %		percent change		0.7 percentage points		0.5 %		percent change		0.4 percentage points		5.4 % percent change			
2001	3,602	2,786	4,418	14.1	10.9	17.3	1,091	809	1,372	22.5	16.7	28.3	756	530	982	20.3	14.2	26.4	29,053	27,094	31,153
Change 2000-2001	2.3 %	percent change		0.3 percentage points		(3.1)%		percent change		(0.5) percentage points		1.7 %		percent change		0.4 percentage points		(4.0)% percent change			
2002	3,932	3,016	4,847	15.1	11.6	18.6	1,174	869	1,479	23.9	17.7	30.2	869	614	1,124	23.2	16.4	30.1	29,376	27,389	31,506
Change 2001-2002	9.2 %	percent change		1.0 percentage points		7.6 %		percent change		1.4 percentage points		14.9 %		percent change		2.9 percentage points		1.1 % percent change			
2003	3,390	2,596	4,183	13.1	10.0	16.2	1,113	821	1,406	23.3	17.2	29.5	772	543	1,001	20.7	14.6	26.9	30,028	28,158	32,022
Change 2002-2003	(13.8)%	percent change		(2.0) percentage points		(5.2)%		percent change		(0.6) percentage points		(11.2)%		percent change		(2.5) percentage points		2.2 % percent change			
2004	3,800	2,903	4,697	14.7	11.2	18.2	1,197	873	1,521	25.4	18.5	32.3	794	548	1,040	21.7	15.0	28.4	31,473	29,513	33,563
Change 2003-2004	12.1 %	percent change		1.6 percentage points		7.5 %		percent change		2.1 percentage points		2.8 %		percent change		1.0 percentage points		4.8 % percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	4,045	3,339	4,750	15.8	13.0	18.5	1,292	1,010	1,574	27.8	21.7	33.9	884	675	1,093	24.4	18.6	30.2	31,752	29,350	34,153
2006	4,849	3,963	5,734	18.9	15.4	22.3	1,477	1,180	1,775	32.2	25.8	38.8	930	720	1,140	26.6	20.6	32.6	32,696	30,029	35,364
Change 2005-2006	19.9 %	percent change		3.1 percentage points		14.3 %		percent change		4.4 percentage points		5.2 %		percent change		2.2 percentage points		3.0 % percent change			
2007	5,163	4,237	6,089	20.5	16.8	24.2	1,528	1,197	1,858	33.7	26.4	40.9	986	755	1,217	28.6	21.9	35.3	31,676	29,489	33,863
Change 2006-2007	6.5 %	percent change		1.6 percentage points		3.5 %		percent change		1.5 percentage points		6.0 %		percent change		2.0 percentage points		(3.1)% percent change			
2008	4,555	3,751	5,359	18.4	15.2	21.7	1,510	1,207	1,812	35.1	28.0	42.1	960	754	1,166	29.1	22.8	35.3	35,009	32,515	37,502
Change 2007-2008	(11.8)%	percent change		(2.1) percentage points		(1.2)%		percent change		1.4 percentage points		(2.6)%		percent change		0.5 percentage points		10.5 % percent change			
2009	5,488	4,681	6,295	22.6	19.2	25.9	1,680	1,406	1,954	42.1	35.2	48.9	1,114	921	1,307	36.9	30.5	43.3	33,273	30,557	35,989
Change 2008-2009	20.5 %	percent change		4.2 percentage points		11.3 %		percent change		7.0 percentage points		16.0 %		percent change		7.8 percentage points		(5.0)% percent change			
2010	5,348	4,507	6,189	22.2	18.7	25.7	1,500	1,189	1,811	39.4	31.2	47.6	1,031	817	1,245	36.3	29.0	44.0	32,401	30,002	34,800
Change 2009-2010	(2.6)%	percent change		(0.4) percentage points		(10.7)%		percent change		(2.7) percentage points		(7.5)%		percent change		(0.6) percentage points		(2.6)% percent change			
Change 2005-2010	32.2 % percent change			6.4 percentage points			16.1 % percent change			11.6 percentage points			16.6 % percent change			11.9 percentage points			2.0 % percent change		
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 35,452		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(8.6)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Saginaw County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	32,154	25,429	38,878	15.3	12.1	18.5	14,380	11,168	17,592	24.6	19.1	30.0	9,813	7,463	12,163	22.8	17.3	28.2	36,318	33,402	39,220
1998	31,962	25,376	38,549	15.3	12.1	18.4	13,339	10,274	16,405	23.1	17.8	28.4	9,440	6,992	11,888	21.9	16.2	27.6	37,297	34,396	40,183
Change 1997-1998	(0.6)%	percent change		0.0 percentage points		(7.2)%		percent change		(1.5) percentage points		(3.8)%		percent change		(0.9) percentage points		2.7 % percent change			
1999	27,425	21,338	33,512	13.2	10.3	16.2	10,868	8,263	13,474	19.6	14.9	24.3	7,445	5,386	9,504	18.5	13.4	23.6	37,375	35,107	39,790
Change 1998-1999	(14.2)%	percent change		2.1 percentage points		(18.5)%		percent change		(3.5) percentage points		(21.1)%		percent change		(3.4) percentage points		0.2 % percent change			
2000	25,881	20,515	31,246	12.6	10.0	15.2	10,388	8,104	12,672	19.1	14.9	23.3	6,542	4,887	8,197	16.5	12.4	20.7	39,616	36,887	42,546
Change 1999-2000	(5.6)%	percent change		(0.6) percentage points		(4.4)%		percent change		(0.5) percentage points		(12.1)%		percent change		(2.0) percentage points		6.0 % percent change			
2001	24,994	19,660	30,328	12.2	9.6	14.8	10,019	7,605	12,432	18.5	14.1	23.0	6,385	4,581	8,189	16.1	11.5	20.6	38,176	35,684	40,842
Change 2000-2001	(3.4)%	percent change		(0.4) percentage points		(3.6)%		percent change		(0.6) percentage points		(2.4)%		percent change		(0.4) percentage points		(3.6)% percent change			
2002	26,920	21,000	32,840	13.1	10.2	15.9	10,018	7,592	12,444	18.6	14.1	23.1	6,705	4,859	8,551	17.1	12.4	21.8	37,414	34,954	40,047
Change 2001-2002	7.7 %	percent change		0.9 percentage points		0.0 %		percent change		0.1 percentage points		5.0 %		percent change		1.0 percentage points		(2.0)% percent change			
2003	27,447	21,362	33,532	13.4	10.4	16.4	10,353	7,791	12,916	19.6	14.7	24.4	6,839	4,930	8,748	17.5	12.6	22.4	37,843	35,575	40,255
Change 2002-2003	2.0 %	percent change		0.3 percentage points		3.3 %		percent change		1.0 percentage points		2.0 %		percent change		0.4 percentage points		1.1 % percent change			
2004	32,017	24,868	39,166	15.7	12.2	19.2	12,286	9,148	15,424	23.4	17.4	29.3	7,733	5,466	10,000	19.9	14.1	25.7	38,209	35,888	40,681
Change 2003-2004	16.7 %	percent change		2.3 percentage points		18.7 %		percent change		3.8 percentage points		13.1 %		percent change		2.4 percentage points		1.0 % percent change			
NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.																					
2005	35,108	31,332	38,884	17.4	15.6	19.3	12,931	11,149	14,713	24.9	21.5	28.4	9,125	7,686	10,564	23.7	20.0	27.5	40,002	38,402	41,601
2006	36,931	32,907	40,955	18.4	16.4	20.4	13,025	11,103	14,948	25.8	22.0	29.7	8,731	7,345	10,117	23.4	19.7	27.1	39,426	37,129	41,723
Change 2005-2006	5.2 %	percent change		1.0 percentage points		0.7 %		percent change		0.9 percentage points		(4.3)%		percent change		(0.3) percentage points		(1.4)% percent change			
2007	33,514	29,440	37,589	17.0	15.0	19.1	12,609	10,770	14,448	25.8	22.0	29.5	8,382	6,959	9,805	23.2	19.3	27.2	42,877	40,879	44,876
Change 2006-2007	(9.3)%	percent change		(1.4) percentage points		(3.2)%		percent change		0.0 percentage points		(4.0)%		percent change		(0.2) percentage points		8.8 % percent change			
2008	37,324	33,715	40,934	19.1	17.3	21.0	12,385	10,722	14,048	26.1	22.6	29.7	8,148	6,931	9,365	23.3	19.8	26.8	41,806	39,870	43,742
Change 2007-2008	11.4 %	percent change		2.1 percentage points		(1.8)%		percent change		0.3 percentage points		(2.8)%		percent change		0.1 percentage points		(2.5)% percent change			
2009	43,109	39,513	46,705	22.2	20.4	24.1	15,192	13,604	16,780	32.6	29.2	36.0	9,916	8,757	11,075	28.9	25.5	32.2	39,364	37,859	40,869
Change 2008-2009	15.5 %	percent change		3.1 percentage points		22.7 %		percent change		6.5 percentage points		21.7 %		percent change		5.6 percentage points		(5.8)% percent change			
2010	34,449	30,090	38,808	17.8	15.5	20.1	12,223	9,941	14,505	26.7	21.7	31.7	8,021	6,394	9,648	23.6	19.0	28.0	41,714	40,328	43,100
Change 2009-2010	(20.1)%	percent change		(4.4) percentage points		(19.5)%		percent change		(5.9) percentage points		(19.1)%		percent change		(5.3) percentage points		6.0 % percent change			
Change 2005-2010	(1.9)%	percent change		0.4 percentage points		(5.5)%		percent change		1.8 percentage points		(12.1)%		percent change		(0.1)percentage points		4.3 % percent change			
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$ 44,663	
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(6.6)% percent change	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, St. Clair County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)				
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
1997	14,301	11,300	17,303	8.9	7.0	10.7	5,951	4,606	7,295	13.3	10.3	16.4	4,194	3,180	5,208	12.8	9.7	15.8	42,617	39,648	45,569		
1998	14,515	11,515	17,515	8.9	7.1	10.7	5,825	4,471	7,178	13.0	10.0	16.0	3,982	2,942	5,022	11.9	8.8	15.0	44,117	41,172	47,046		
Change 1997-1998	1.5 %	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(2.1)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		(5.1)%	percent change		(0.9)	percentage points		3.5 %	percent change			
1999	12,310	9,571	15,049	7.5	5.8	9.2	4,842	3,680	6,005	11.1	8.4	13.8	3,183	2,291	4,075	10.0	7.2	12.8	45,415	42,622	48,392		
Change 1998-1999	(15.2)%	percent change		1.4	percentage points		(16.9)%	percent change		(1.9)	percentage points		(20.1)%	percent change		(1.9)	percentage points		2.9 %	percent change			
2000	11,827	9,376	14,277	7.2	5.7	8.6	4,501	3,500	5,502	10.5	8.2	12.8	2,840	2,110	3,570	9.0	6.7	11.3	47,278	43,981	50,823		
Change 1999-2000	(3.9)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		(7.0)%	percent change		(0.6)	percentage points		(10.8)%	percent change		(1.0)	percentage points		4.1 %	percent change			
2001	11,970	9,414	14,525	7.2	5.7	8.7	4,544	3,430	5,658	10.6	8.0	13.2	2,957	2,105	3,809	9.3	6.6	12.0	46,590	43,573	49,816		
Change 2000-2001	1.2 %	percent change		0.0	percentage points		1.0 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		4.1 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		(1.5)%	percent change			
2002	13,598	10,609	16,587	8.1	6.3	9.8	4,856	3,653	6,058	11.4	8.6	14.2	3,203	2,298	4,108	10.1	7.3	13.0	46,989	43,953	50,235		
Change 2001-2002	13.6 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		6.9 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		8.3 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		0.9 %	percent change			
2003	14,801	11,530	18,073	8.7	6.8	10.6	4,963	3,734	6,192	11.7	8.8	14.6	3,263	2,351	4,175	10.3	7.4	13.2	47,445	44,647	50,419		
Change 2002-2003	8.8 %	percent change		0.6	percentage points		2.2 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		1.9 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		1.0 %	percent change			
2004	17,471	13,583	21,359	10.2	7.9	12.5	5,642	4,201	7,083	13.4	10.0	16.8	3,557	2,514	4,600	11.3	8.0	14.6	48,095	45,249	51,121		
Change 2003-2004	18.0 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		13.7 %	percent change		1.7	percentage points		9.0 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		1.4 %	percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																							
2005	16,449	13,944	18,953	9.7	8.2	11.2	5,772	4,672	6,872	13.9	11.3	16.6	3,827	3,042	4,612	12.3	9.8	14.8	49,740	47,202	52,279		
2006	20,619	17,799	23,438	12.1	10.5	13.8	6,477	5,369	7,585	16.0	13.3	18.7	4,308	3,522	5,094	14.3	11.7	16.9	49,364	46,607	52,120		
Change 2005-2006	25.4 %	percent change		2.4	percentage points		12.2 %	percent change		2.1	percentage points		12.6 %	percent change		2.0	percentage points		(0.8)%	percent change			
2007	19,952	16,977	22,927	11.9	10.1	13.6	6,383	5,173	7,592	16.0	12.9	19.0	4,135	3,303	4,967	13.9	11.1	16.7	48,026	45,071	50,981		
Change 2006-2007	(3.2)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(1.5)%	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(4.0)%	percent change		(0.4)	percentage points		(2.7)%	percent change			
2008	18,618	16,394	20,842	11.1	9.8	12.5	5,978	4,950	7,006	15.4	12.7	18.0	3,685	3,047	4,323	12.8	10.6	15.0	51,454	50,023	52,884		
Change 2007-2008	(6.7)%	percent change		(0.8)	percentage points		(6.3)%	percent change		(0.6)	percentage points		(10.9)%	percent change		(1.1)	percentage points		7.1 %	percent change			
2009	22,280	19,285	25,276	13.5	11.6	15.3	7,202	5,970	8,435	18.6	15.4	21.7	4,676	3,781	5,571	16.1	13.0	19.2	45,830	43,271	48,390		
Change 2008-2009	19.7 %	percent change		2.4	percentage points		20.5 %	percent change		3.2	percentage points		26.9 %	percent change		3.3	percentage points		(10.9)%	percent change			
2010	24,699	21,559	27,839	15.4	13.4	17.4	8,328	6,985	9,671	22.1	18.5	25.7	5,299	4,296	6,302	18.6	15.0	22.0	44,706	42,779	46,633		
Change 2009-2010	10.9 %	percent change		1.9	percentage points		15.6 %	percent change		3.5	percentage points		13.3 %	percent change		2.5	percentage points		(2.5)%	percent change			
Change 2005-2010	50.2 %	percent change		5.7	percentage points		44.3 %	percent change		8.2	percentage points		38.5 %	percent change		6.3	percentage points		(10.1)%	percent change			
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$	55,536		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(19.5)% percent change			

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, St. Joseph County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	6,853	5,403	8,303	11.1	8.8	13.5	2,937	2,263	3,611	16.6	12.8	20.4	2,140	1,614	2,666	16.5	12.4	20.6	36,779	33,782	39,761
1998	6,959	5,509	8,409	11.3	8.9	13.6	2,708	2,069	3,347	15.4	11.7	19.0	2,054	1,511	2,597	15.7	11.5	19.8	37,675	34,697	40,636
Change 1997-1998	1.5 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		(7.8)%	percent change		(1.2)	percentage points		(4.0)%	percent change		(0.8)	percentage points		2.4 %	percent change	
1999	6,283	4,875	7,691	10.2	7.9	12.4	2,475	1,855	3,095	14.7	11.0	18.3	1,685	1,210	2,160	14.0	10.0	17.9	38,687	36,315	41,214
Change 1998-1999	(9.7)%	percent change		1.1	percentage points		(8.6)%	percent change		(0.7)	percentage points		(18.0)%	percent change		(1.7)	percentage points		2.7 %	percent change	
2000	6,398	5,063	7,734	10.4	8.2	12.5	2,502	1,940	3,064	15.0	11.7	18.4	1,607	1,196	2,018	13.5	10.1	17.0	40,337	37,502	43,386
Change 1999-2000	1.8 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		1.1 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		(4.6)%	percent change		(0.5)	percentage points		4.3 %	percent change	
2001	6,766	5,318	8,214	11.0	8.6	13.3	2,559	1,939	3,179	15.5	11.7	19.3	1,666	1,193	2,139	14.0	10.1	18.0	39,104	36,515	41,877
Change 2000-2001	5.8 %	percent change		0.6	percentage points		2.3 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		3.7 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		(3.1)%	percent change	
2002	7,259	5,660	8,858	11.7	9.1	14.2	2,418	1,828	3,009	14.7	11.1	18.3	1,637	1,184	2,090	14.0	10.1	17.9	39,051	36,487	41,795
Change 2001-2002	7.3 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		(5.5)%	percent change		(0.8)	percentage points		(1.7)%	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(0.1)%	percent change	
2003	7,179	5,583	8,775	11.5	9.0	14.1	2,647	1,989	3,305	16.1	12.1	20.1	1,742	1,253	2,231	14.8	10.7	19.0	39,650	37,282	42,169
Change 2002-2003	(1.1)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		9.5 %	percent change		1.4	percentage points		6.4 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		1.5 %	percent change	
2004	7,806	6,052	9,561	12.5	9.7	15.4	2,866	2,123	3,609	17.3	12.8	21.8	1,828	1,285	2,371	15.5	10.9	20.1	40,959	38,494	43,581
Change 2003-2004	8.7 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		8.3 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		4.9 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		3.3 %	percent change	
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	8,203	6,878	9,528	13.3	11.2	15.5	3,072	2,469	3,675	18.8	15.1	22.5	1,966	1,539	2,393	16.8	13.2	20.5	40,464	37,697	43,232
2006	8,243	7,025	9,461	13.4	11.4	15.3	3,236	2,762	3,710	20.3	17.3	23.2	2,141	1,749	2,533	18.8	15.4	22.2	43,027	40,252	45,803
Change 2005-2006	0.5 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		5.3 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		8.9 %	percent change		2.0	percentage points		6.3 %	percent change	
2007	8,968	7,476	10,460	14.6	12.2	17.0	3,370	2,699	4,041	21.1	16.9	25.3	2,119	1,651	2,587	18.8	14.7	23.0	42,879	40,063	45,695
Change 2006-2007	8.8 %	percent change		1.2	percentage points		4.1 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		(1.0)%	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(0.3)%	percent change	
2008	8,833	7,445	10,220	14.4	12.2	16.7	3,294	2,689	3,900	20.9	17.1	24.8	2,084	1,659	2,509	18.8	15.0	22.6	44,034	41,036	47,033
Change 2007-2008	(1.5)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(2.3)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(1.7)%	percent change		0.0	percentage points		2.7 %	percent change	
2009	10,265	8,749	11,781	16.9	14.4	19.4	3,710	2,982	4,438	23.9	19.2	28.5	2,435	1,928	2,942	22.4	17.7	27.0	43,402	40,909	45,894
Change 2008-2009	16.2 %	percent change		2.5	percentage points		12.6 %	percent change		3.0	percentage points		16.8 %	percent change		3.6	percentage points		(1.4)%	percent change	
2010	10,089	8,425	11,753	16.7	13.9	19.5	3,984	3,149	4,819	25.8	20.4	31.2	2,609	2,014	3,204	23.3	18.0	29.0	41,535	39,681	43,389
Change 2009-2010	(1.7)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		7.4 %	percent change		1.9	percentage points		7.1 %	percent change		0.9	percentage points		(4.3)%	percent change	
Change 2005-2010	23.0 %	percent change		3.4	percentage points		29.7 %	percent change		7.0	percentage points		32.7 %	percent change		6.5	percentage points		2.6 %	percent change	
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$ 45,179	
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(8.1)% percent change	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Sanilac County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	5,322	4,153	6,491	12.2	9.6	14.9	2,315	1,773	2,858	18.7	14.3	23.1	1,654	1,241	2,067	18.0	13.5	22.4	32,199	29,113	35,268
1998	5,497	4,321	6,672	12.6	9.9	15.2	2,156	1,640	2,672	17.4	13.3	21.6	1,602	1,175	2,029	17.2	12.6	21.8	33,925	30,876	36,958
Change 1997-1998	3.3 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		(6.9)%	percent change		(1.3)	percentage points		(3.1)%	percent change		(0.8)	percentage points		5.4 %	percent change	
1999	4,714	3,630	5,797	10.6	8.2	13.1	1,808	1,363	2,253	15.3	11.6	19.1	1,225	878	1,572	14.1	10.1	18.1	35,947	33,671	38,377
Change 1998-1999	(14.2)%	percent change		2.0	percentage points		(16.1)%	percent change		(2.1)	percentage points		(23.5)%	percent change		(3.1)	percentage points		6.0 %	percent change	
2000	4,766	3,738	5,794	10.8	8.5	13.2	1,815	1,401	2,230	15.9	12.3	19.6	1,201	887	1,515	14.2	10.5	17.9	37,847	35,112	40,795
Change 1999-2000	1.1 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		0.4 %	percent change		0.6	percentage points		(2.0)%	percent change		0.1	percentage points		5.3 %	percent change	
2001	4,915	3,821	6,008	11.1	8.6	13.6	1,766	1,327	2,206	15.7	11.8	19.6	1,197	849	1,545	14.2	10.1	18.4	36,463	34,008	39,097
Change 2000-2001	3.1 %	percent change		0.3	percentage points		(2.7)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		(0.3)%	percent change		0.0	percentage points		(3.7)%	percent change	
2002	5,401	4,160	6,641	12.2	9.4	15.0	1,820	1,361	2,280	16.4	12.3	20.6	1,292	922	1,662	15.6	11.1	20.1	36,508	34,053	39,141
Change 2001-2002	9.9 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		3.1 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		7.9 %	percent change		1.4	percentage points		0.1 %	percent change	
2003	5,217	3,996	6,437	11.7	9.0	14.5	1,907	1,413	2,402	17.5	13.0	22.1	1,297	918	1,676	15.8	11.2	20.4	37,042	34,752	39,484
Change 2002-2003	(3.4)%	percent change		(0.5)	percentage points		4.8 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		0.4 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		1.5 %	percent change	
2004	5,755	4,396	7,114	13.0	9.9	16.0	2,047	1,502	2,593	19.0	13.9	24.1	1,312	911	1,713	16.2	11.3	21.2	38,371	35,989	40,911
Change 2003-2004	10.3 %	percent change		1.3	percentage points		7.3 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		1.2 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		3.6 %	percent change	
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	5,925	4,962	6,887	13.5	11.3	15.7	2,134	1,684	2,585	20.1	15.8	24.3	1,445	1,112	1,778	18.1	13.9	22.2	37,990	35,508	40,472
2006	6,331	5,376	7,286	14.5	12.3	16.6	2,241	1,835	2,647	21.7	17.8	25.7	1,444	1,151	1,737	18.6	14.8	22.4	40,323	38,264	42,381
Change 2005-2006	6.9 %	percent change		1.0	percentage points		5.0 %	percent change		1.6	percentage points		(0.1)%	percent change		0.5	percentage points		6.1 %	percent change	
2007	5,694	4,765	6,623	13.2	11.1	15.4	2,002	1,598	2,406	19.7	15.7	23.7	1,282	1,017	1,547	17.0	13.5	20.6	40,541	38,127	42,956
Change 2006-2007	(10.1)%	percent change		(1.3)	percentage points		(10.7)%	percent change		(2.0)	percentage points		(11.2)%	percent change		(1.6)	percentage points		0.5 %	percent change	
2008	6,161	5,290	7,031	14.5	12.5	16.6	2,179	1,780	2,578	22.3	18.2	26.3	1,431	1,137	1,725	19.8	15.8	23.9	38,521	36,417	40,625
Change 2007-2008	8.2 %	percent change		1.3	percentage points		8.8 %	percent change		2.6	percentage points		11.6 %	percent change		2.8	percentage points		(5.0)%	percent change	
2009	7,185	6,104	8,266	17.3	14.7	19.9	2,559	2,084	3,034	26.5	21.6	31.4	1,685	1,343	2,027	23.4	18.7	28.2	38,190	35,317	41,063
Change 2008-2009	16.6 %	percent change		2.8	percentage points		17.4 %	percent change		4.2	percentage points		17.7 %	percent change		3.6	percentage points		(0.9)%	percent change	
2010	7,313	6,088	8,538	17.2	14.3	20.1	2,602	2,041	3,163	26.1	20.5	31.7	1,748	1,354	2,142	23.5	18.0	29.0	39,646	37,936	41,356
Change 2009-2010	1.8 %	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		1.7 %	percent change		(0.4)	percentage points		3.7 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		3.8 %	percent change	
Change 2005-2010	23.4 %	percent change		3.7	percentage points		21.9 %	percent change		6.0	percentage points		21.0 %	percent change		5.4	percentage points		4.4 %	percent change	
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$ 42,417	
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(6.5)% percent change	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

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The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Schoolcraft County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	1,356	1,050	1,662	15.6	12.1	19.2	546	408	685	25.0	18.7	31.4	397	289	505	23.5	17.1	29.9	28,681	25,555	31,790
1998	1,322	1,028	1,616	15.3	11.9	18.7	464	341	586	21.5	15.8	27.2	386	274	498	22.9	16.3	29.6	30,237	27,140	33,317
Change 1997-1998	(2.5)%	percent change		(0.3) percentage points		(15.0)%		percent change		(3.5) percentage points		(2.8)%		percent change		(0.6) percentage points		5.4 % percent change			
1999	1,103	840	1,366	12.8	9.8	15.9	390	287	492	19.4	14.3	24.5	266	186	346	18.2	12.8	23.7	31,112	29,125	33,233
Change 1998-1999	(16.6)%	percent change		2.5 percentage points		(15.9)%		percent change		(2.1) percentage points		(31.1)%		percent change		(4.7) percentage points		2.9 % percent change			
2000	1,095	855	1,336	12.8	10.0	15.6	349	267	432	18.1	13.9	22.4	230	168	292	16.0	11.6	20.3	32,494	30,129	35,045
Change 1999-2000	(0.7)%	percent change		0.0 percentage points		(10.5)%		percent change		(1.3) percentage points		(13.5)%		percent change		(2.2) percentage points		4.4 % percent change			
2001	1,102	853	1,350	13.0	10.1	16.0	338	251	425	17.9	13.3	22.5	233	164	302	16.4	11.5	21.3	31,255	29,142	33,521
Change 2000-2001	0.6 %	percent change		0.2 percentage points		(3.2)%		percent change		(0.2) percentage points		1.3 %		percent change		0.4 percentage points		(3.8)% percent change			
2002	1,075	827	1,324	12.7	9.8	15.6	299	222	376	16.3	12.1	20.5	216	153	279	15.7	11.1	20.3	31,599	29,460	33,893
Change 2001-2002	(2.5)%	percent change		(0.3) percentage points		(11.5)%		percent change		(1.6) percentage points		(7.3)%		percent change		(0.7) percentage points		1.1 % percent change			
2003	997	764	1,230	11.7	8.9	14.4	320	236	403	17.4	12.8	21.9	223	157	289	15.8	11.1	20.4	32,306	30,299	34,445
Change 2002-2003	(7.3)%	percent change		(1.0) percentage points		7.0 %		percent change		1.1 percentage points		3.2 %		percent change		0.1 percentage points		2.2 % percent change			
2004	1,141	870	1,411	13.4	10.2	16.6	358	261	454	19.9	14.5	25.3	238	164	312	17.2	11.9	22.5	33,573	31,482	35,801
Change 2003-2004	14.4 %	percent change		1.7 percentage points		11.9 %		percent change		2.5 percentage points		6.7 %		percent change		1.4 percentage points		3.9 % percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	1,211	972	1,451	14.4	11.6	17.3	400	310	490	22.6	17.5	27.7	268	203	333	19.5	14.8	24.2	34,435	31,488	37,382
2006	1,385	1,130	1,639	16.5	13.5	19.6	393	311	475	22.4	17.8	27.1	257	199	315	19.0	14.7	23.3	35,307	32,251	38,363
Change 2005-2006	14.4 %	percent change		2.1 percentage points		(1.8)%		percent change		(0.2) percentage points		(4.1)%		percent change		(0.5) percentage points		2.5 % percent change			
2007	1,174	908	1,440	14.5	11.2	17.8	351	264	438	21.8	16.4	27.2	234	173	295	18.8	13.9	23.7	36,842	33,156	40,528
Change 2006-2007	(15.2)%	percent change		(2.0) percentage points		(10.7)%		percent change		(0.6) percentage points		(8.9)%		percent change		(0.2) percentage points		4.3 % percent change			
2008	1,256	1,002	1,510	15.6	12.4	18.7	403	316	490	24.9	19.6	30.3	260	200	320	20.8	16.0	25.5	39,475	36,442	42,509
Change 2007-2008	7.0 %	percent change		1.1 percentage points		14.8 %		percent change		3.1 percentage points		11.1 %		percent change		2.0 percentage points		7.1 % percent change			
2009	1,300	1,030	1,569	16.3	12.9	19.7	401	311	492	25.3	19.7	31.1	263	201	325	21.8	16.7	26.9	36,590	33,148	40,032
Change 2008-2009	3.5 %	percent change		0.7 percentage points		(0.5)%		percent change		0.4 percentage points		1.2 %		percent change		1.0 percentage points		(7.3)% percent change			
2010	1,322	1,042	1,602	15.9	12.5	19.3	424	323	525	25.9	19.7	32.1	274	206	342	22.0	17.0	27.0	37,180	34,029	40,331
Change 2009-2010	1.7 %	percent change		(0.4) percentage points		5.7 %		percent change		0.6 percentage points		4.2 %		percent change		0.2 percentage points		1.6 % percent change			
Change 2005-2010	9.2 % percent change		1.5 percentage points			6.0 % percent change		3.3 percentage points			2.2 % percent change		2.5 percentage points			8.0 % percent change					
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 38,447		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(3.3)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Shiawassee County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	7,366	5,736	8,996	10.1	7.8	12.3	2,973	2,244	3,703	14.3	10.8	17.9	2,243	1,654	2,832	14.4	10.6	18.2	38,430	35,346	41,498
1998	6,965	5,461	8,469	9.5	7.5	11.6	2,608	1,953	3,263	12.7	9.5	15.9	2,042	1,475	2,609	13.1	9.5	16.8	39,898	36,833	42,946
Change 1997-1998	(5.4)%	percent change		(0.6) percentage points		(12.3)%		percent change		(1.6) percentage points		(9.0)%		percent change		(1.3) percentage points		3.8 % percent change			
1999	5,705	4,359	7,051	8.0	6.1	9.9	2,262	1,673	2,851	11.9	8.8	15.0	1,393	975	1,811	10.1	7.1	13.1	41,194	38,587	43,978
Change 1998-1999	(18.1)%	percent change		1.5 percentage points		(13.3)%		percent change		(0.8) percentage points		(31.8)%		percent change		(3.0) percentage points		3.2 % percent change			
2000	5,819	4,579	7,060	8.1	6.4	9.9	2,067	1,601	2,534	11.1	8.6	13.6	1,304	964	1,644	9.6	7.1	12.1	43,111	39,975	46,492
Change 1999-2000	2.0 %	percent change		0.1 percentage points		(8.6)%		percent change		(0.8) percentage points		(6.4)%		percent change		(0.5) percentage points		4.7 % percent change			
2001	5,964	4,653	7,276	8.3	6.5	10.2	2,009	1,513	2,505	10.9	8.2	13.6	1,314	932	1,696	9.6	6.8	12.4	42,102	39,239	45,175
Change 2000-2001	2.5 %	percent change		0.2 percentage points		(2.8)%		percent change		(0.2) percentage points		0.8 %		percent change		0.0 percentage points		(2.3)% percent change			
2002	6,537	5,050	8,025	9.1	7.0	11.1	2,139	1,603	2,674	11.7	8.7	14.6	1,438	1,026	1,850	10.6	7.6	13.7	42,281	39,399	45,375
Change 2001-2002	9.6 %	percent change		0.8 percentage points		6.5 %		percent change		0.8 percentage points		9.4 %		percent change		1.0 percentage points		0.4 % percent change			
2003	6,618	5,087	8,149	9.1	7.0	11.2	2,268	1,686	2,849	12.5	9.3	15.7	1,494	1,060	1,928	11.1	7.8	14.3	43,284	40,606	46,139
Change 2002-2003	1.2 %	percent change		0.0 percentage points		6.0 %		percent change		0.8 percentage points		3.9 %		percent change		0.5 percentage points		2.4 % percent change			
2004	7,544	5,780	9,309	10.4	8.0	12.8	2,579	1,896	3,262	14.5	10.6	18.3	1,625	1,129	2,121	12.1	8.4	15.8	44,139	41,388	47,073
Change 2003-2004	14.0 %	percent change		1.3 percentage points		13.7 %		percent change		2.0 percentage points		8.8 %		percent change		1.0 percentage points		2.0 % percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	6,849	5,725	7,973	9.5	8.0	11.1	2,435	1,937	2,933	13.8	11.0	16.7	1,595	1,244	1,946	12.0	9.4	14.7	43,547	41,649	45,445
2006	8,882	7,645	10,118	12.3	10.6	14.1	2,938	2,437	3,439	17.0	14.1	19.9	1,853	1,480	2,226	14.4	11.5	17.3	43,197	40,976	45,418
Change 2005-2006	29.7 %	percent change		2.8 percentage points		20.7 %		percent change		3.2 percentage points		16.2 %		percent change		2.4 percentage points		(0.8)% percent change			
2007	9,556	7,940	11,172	13.5	11.2	15.8	2,960	2,331	3,589	17.6	13.9	21.4	1,896	1,457	2,335	15.1	11.6	18.6	44,885	41,808	47,962
Change 2006-2007	7.6 %	percent change		1.2 percentage points		0.7 %		percent change		0.6 percentage points		2.3 %		percent change		0.7 percentage points		3.9 % percent change			
2008	8,991	7,574	10,409	12.8	10.8	14.9	2,974	2,400	3,547	18.2	14.7	21.7	1,862	1,465	2,259	15.3	12.1	18.6	46,983	43,529	50,436
Change 2007-2008	(5.9)%	percent change		(0.7) percentage points		0.5 %		percent change		0.6 percentage points		(1.8)%		percent change		0.2 percentage points		4.7 % percent change			
2009	9,982	8,460	11,505	14.4	12.2	16.6	3,305	2,716	3,894	20.4	16.8	24.0	2,183	1,785	2,581	18.0	14.7	21.3	42,870	39,838	45,902
Change 2008-2009	11.0 %	percent change		1.6 percentage points		11.1 %		percent change		2.2 percentage points		17.2 %		percent change		2.7 percentage points		(8.8)% percent change			
2010	10,394	8,759	12,029	15.0	12.6	17.4	3,596	2,900	4,292	21.6	17.4	25.8	2,328	1,856	2,800	18.4	15.0	22.0	45,444	42,618	48,270
Change 2009-2010	4.1 %	percent change		0.6 percentage points		8.8 %		percent change		1.2 percentage points		6.6 %		percent change		0.4 percentage points		6.0 % percent change			
Change 2005-2010	51.8 % percent change			5.5 percentage points			47.7 % percent change			7.8 percentage points			46.0 % percent change			6.4 percentage points			4.4 % percent change		
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 48,621		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(6.5)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Tuscola County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	6,401	5,018	7,785	11.0	8.6	13.4	2,641	2,015	3,266	16.0	12.2	19.8	1,984	1,482	2,486	15.9	11.9	19.9	36,568	33,472	39,648
1998	6,315	4,973	7,658	10.8	8.5	13.2	2,393	1,807	2,979	14.6	11.0	18.2	1,873	1,363	2,383	14.9	10.9	19.0	37,701	34,624	40,761
Change 1997-1998	(1.3)%	percent change		(0.2) percentage points		(9.4)%		percent change		(1.4) percentage points		(5.6)%		percent change		(1.0) percentage points		3.1 % percent change			
1999	5,067	3,869	6,265	8.8	6.7	10.9	1,998	1,468	2,528	13.2	9.7	16.7	1,269	891	1,647	11.2	7.9	14.6	38,862	36,402	41,487
Change 1998-1999	(19.8)%	percent change		2.0 percentage points		(16.5)%		percent change		(1.4) percentage points		(32.2)%		percent change		(3.7) percentage points		3.1 % percent change			
2000	5,139	4,032	6,246	9.0	7.0	10.9	1,892	1,450	2,335	13.0	9.9	16.0	1,239	911	1,567	11.3	8.3	14.3	40,927	37,969	44,116
Change 1999-2000	1.4 %	percent change		0.2 percentage points		(5.3)%		percent change		(0.2) percentage points		(2.4)%		percent change		0.1 percentage points		5.3 % percent change			
2001	5,221	4,063	6,378	9.1	7.1	11.2	1,850	1,381	2,319	12.8	9.6	16.1	1,252	884	1,620	11.5	8.1	14.9	39,425	36,692	42,362
Change 2000-2001	1.6 %	percent change		0.1 percentage points		(2.2)%		percent change		(0.2) percentage points		1.0 %		percent change		0.2 percentage points		(3.7)% percent change			
2002	5,865	4,519	7,212	10.2	7.9	12.5	1,995	1,481	2,509	14.1	10.5	17.7	1,387	985	1,789	13.1	9.3	16.9	39,233	36,531	42,134
Change 2001-2002	12.3 %	percent change		1.1 percentage points		7.8 %		percent change		1.3 percentage points		10.8 %		percent change		1.6 percentage points		(0.5)% percent change			
2003	5,630	4,321	6,939	9.8	7.5	12.0	2,005	1,483	2,528	14.4	10.7	18.2	1,352	956	1,748	13.0	9.2	16.8	39,798	37,303	42,459
Change 2002-2003	(4.0)%	percent change		(0.4) percentage points		0.5 %		percent change		0.3 percentage points		(2.5)%		percent change		(0.1) percentage points		1.4 % percent change			
2004	6,305	4,824	7,786	10.9	8.4	13.5	2,210	1,618	2,801	16.0	11.7	20.3	1,430	992	1,868	13.9	9.6	18.1	40,928	38,350	43,679
Change 2003-2004	12.0 %	percent change		1.1 percentage points		10.2 %		percent change		1.6 percentage points		5.8 %		percent change		0.9 percentage points		2.8 % percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	6,510	5,456	7,563	11.4	9.6	13.3	2,382	1,905	2,858	17.5	14.0	21.0	1,621	1,271	1,971	15.9	12.5	19.3	42,655	40,569	44,742
2006	7,650	6,463	8,837	13.5	11.4	15.6	2,436	2,006	2,866	18.6	15.3	21.8	1,607	1,286	1,928	16.4	13.2	19.7	41,084	38,922	43,245
Change 2005-2006	17.5 %	percent change		2.1 percentage points		2.3 %		percent change		1.1 percentage points		(0.9)%		percent change		0.5 percentage points		(3.7)% percent change			
2007	7,290	6,189	8,390	13.1	11.1	15.1	2,405	1,941	2,869	19.0	15.3	22.6	1,553	1,219	1,887	16.5	13.0	20.1	42,981	40,591	45,371
Change 2006-2007	(4.7)%	percent change		(0.4) percentage points		(1.3)%		percent change		0.4 percentage points		(3.4)%		percent change		0.1 percentage points		4.6 % percent change			
2008	8,000	6,870	9,131	14.5	12.5	16.6	2,438	2,022	2,854	19.8	16.4	23.2	1,686	1,369	2,003	18.5	15.0	22.0	42,850	40,545	45,155
Change 2007-2008	9.7 %	percent change		1.4 percentage points		1.4 %		percent change		0.8 percentage points		8.6 %		percent change		2.0 percentage points		(0.3)% percent change			
2009	8,822	7,739	9,904	16.3	14.3	18.3	2,795	2,289	3,300	22.4	18.4	26.5	1,896	1,537	2,255	20.4	16.5	24.3	38,925	37,092	40,759
Change 2008-2009	10.3 %	percent change		1.8 percentage points		14.6 %		percent change		2.6 percentage points		12.5 %		percent change		1.9 percentage points		(9.2)% percent change			
2010	8,879	7,672	10,086	16.3	14.1	18.5	2,970	2,414	3,526	23.6	19.2	28.0	2,039	1,647	2,431	21.6	18.0	26.0	40,808	38,458	43,158
Change 2009-2010	0.6 %	percent change		0.0 percentage points		6.3 %		percent change		1.2 percentage points		7.5 %		percent change		1.2 percentage points		4.8 % percent change			
Change 2005-2010	36.4 % percent change			4.9 percentage points			24.7 % percent change			6.1 percentage points			25.8 % percent change			5.7 percentage points			(4.3)% percent change		
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			\$ 47,625		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																			(14.3)% percent change		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Van Buren County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	11,345	8,802	13,887	14.9	11.6	18.2	4,932	3,695	6,169	22.2	16.6	27.8	3,689	2,705	4,673	22.4	16.4	28.4	33,852	30,770	36,916
1998	10,644	8,289	13,000	13.9	10.8	17.0	3,962	2,920	5,004	17.9	13.2	22.6	3,396	2,424	4,368	20.4	14.6	26.3	35,586	32,538	38,617
Change 1997-1998	(6.2)%	percent change		(1.0) percentage points		(19.7)%		percent change		(4.3) percentage points		(7.9)%		percent change		(2.0) percentage points		5.1 % percent change			
1999	8,728	6,633	10,823	11.6	8.8	14.3	3,507	2,518	4,495	16.9	12.1	21.6	2,152	1,458	2,846	14.1	9.6	18.7	37,591	35,243	40,097
Change 1998-1999	(18.0)%	percent change		2.3 percentage points		(11.5)%		percent change		(1.0) percentage points		(36.6)%		percent change		(6.3) percentage points		5.6 % percent change			
2000	8,863	6,974	10,752	11.7	9.2	14.2	3,276	2,520	4,032	16.1	12.4	19.8	2,073	1,523	2,623	13.8	10.1	17.5	39,610	36,770	42,670
Change 1999-2000	1.5 %	percent change		0.1 percentage points		(6.6)%		percent change		(0.8) percentage points		(3.7)%		percent change		(0.3) percentage points		5.4 % percent change			
2001	8,866	6,918	10,814	11.6	9.1	14.2	3,147	2,360	3,934	15.5	11.6	19.3	2,095	1,481	2,709	14.0	9.9	18.0	38,587	36,030	41,326
Change 2000-2001	0.0 %	percent change		(0.1) percentage points		(3.9)%		percent change		(0.6) percentage points		1.1 %		percent change		0.2 percentage points		(2.6)% percent change			
2002	9,917	7,665	12,170	12.8	9.9	15.7	3,524	2,636	4,411	17.4	13.0	21.7	2,440	1,740	3,140	16.5	11.7	21.2	39,019	36,426	41,796
Change 2001-2002	11.9 %	percent change		1.2 percentage points		12.0 %		percent change		1.9 percentage points		16.5 %		percent change		2.5 percentage points		1.1 % percent change			
2003	9,462	7,312	11,612	12.2	9.4	15.0	3,524	2,629	4,420	17.5	13.0	21.9	2,380	1,696	3,064	16.1	11.5	20.7	40,457	38,017	43,053
Change 2002-2003	(4.6)%	percent change		(0.6) percentage points		0.0 %		percent change		0.1 percentage points		(2.5)%		percent change		(0.4) percentage points		3.7 % percent change			
2004	10,997	8,490	13,504	14.1	10.9	17.3	4,011	2,965	5,058	20.0	14.8	25.3	2,595	1,817	3,373	17.6	12.3	22.9	41,360	38,866	44,014
Change 2003-2004	16.2 %	percent change		1.9 percentage points		13.8 %		percent change		2.5 percentage points		9.0 %		percent change		1.5 percentage points		2.2 % percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	11,802	9,951	13,653	15.4	13.0	17.8	4,390	3,526	5,253	22.3	17.9	26.7	2,906	2,267	3,545	20.0	15.6	24.4	41,114	38,485	43,743
2006	11,721	10,007	13,436	15.1	12.9	17.3	4,255	3,520	4,990	22.0	18.2	25.8	2,788	2,233	3,343	19.7	15.8	23.7	42,736	40,512	44,959
Change 2005-2006	(0.7)%	percent change		(0.3) percentage points		(3.1)%		percent change		(0.3) percentage points		(4.1)%		percent change		(0.3) percentage points		3.9 % percent change			
2007	12,878	11,046	14,710	16.8	14.4	19.2	4,434	3,633	5,235	23.3	19.1	27.5	2,806	2,232	3,380	20.3	16.1	24.4	44,832	42,064	47,601
Change 2006-2007	9.9 %	percent change		1.7 percentage points		4.2 %		percent change		1.3 percentage points		0.6 %		percent change		0.6 percentage points		4.9 % percent change			
2008	11,455	9,736	13,173	15.0	12.7	17.2	3,944	3,237	4,651	21.1	17.3	24.8	2,620	2,097	3,143	19.4	15.5	23.2	43,702	40,873	46,531
Change 2007-2008	(11.0)%	percent change		(1.8) percentage points		(11.1)%		percent change		(2.2) percentage points		(6.6)%		percent change		(0.9) percentage points		(2.5)% percent change			
2009	12,755	10,815	14,696	16.6	14.1	19.1	4,409	3,532	5,285	22.8	18.3	27.4	2,876	2,271	3,481	20.7	16.3	25.0	41,731	38,547	44,915
Change 2008-2009	11.3 %	percent change		1.6 percentage points		11.8 %		percent change		1.7 percentage points		9.8 %		percent change		1.3 percentage points		(4.5)% percent change			
2010	11,732	9,920	13,544	15.6	13.2	18.0	4,435	3,567	5,303	23.4	18.8	28.0	2,948	2,320	3,576	21.0	16.0	26.0	43,659	41,298	46,020
Change 2009-2010	(8.0)%	percent change		(1.0) percentage points		0.6 %		percent change		0.6 percentage points		2.5 %		percent change		0.3 percentage points		4.6 % percent change			
Change 2005-2010	(0.6)%	percent change		0.2 percentage points		1.0 %		percent change		1.1 percentage points		1.4 %		percent change		1.0 percentage points		6.2 % percent change			
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$ 45,905	
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(4.9)% percent change	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Washtenaw County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	25,107	19,662	30,551	8.7	6.8	10.6	7,960	6,139	9,780	12.0	9.2	14.7	5,530	4,177	6,883	11.9	9.0	14.8	51,286	48,456	54,099
1998	23,771	18,661	28,880	8.1	6.4	9.9	7,358	5,611	9,106	11.0	8.4	13.7	5,091	3,741	6,441	10.8	7.9	13.6	54,326	51,491	57,146
Change 1997-1998	(5.3)%	percent change		(0.6) percentage points		(7.6)%		percent change		(1.0) percentage points		(7.9)%		percent change		(1.1) percentage points		5.9 % percent change			
1999	22,221	16,874	27,567	7.3	5.5	9.1	6,946	5,225	8,666	9.8	7.4	12.2	4,346	3,112	5,580	8.8	6.3	11.3	53,229	49,901	56,778
Change 1998-1999	(6.5)%	percent change		0.8 percentage points		(5.6)%		percent change		(1.2) percentage points		(14.6)%		percent change		(2.0) percentage points		(2.0)% percent change			
2000	22,337	17,417	27,256	7.2	5.6	8.8	5,942	4,612	7,271	8.3	6.4	10.1	3,683	2,739	4,627	7.3	5.5	9.2	55,335	51,504	59,451
Change 1999-2000	0.5 %	percent change		(0.1) percentage points		(14.5)%		percent change		(1.5) percentage points		(15.3)%		percent change		(1.5) percentage points		4.0 % percent change			
2001	23,214	17,986	28,442	7.4	5.7	9.0	5,500	4,156	6,844	7.6	5.7	9.4	3,467	2,478	4,456	6.7	4.8	8.7	53,914	50,381	57,695
Change 2000-2001	3.9 %	percent change		0.2 percentage points		(7.4)%		percent change		(0.7) percentage points		(5.9)%		percent change		(0.6) percentage points		(2.6)% percent change			
2002	27,828	21,467	34,190	8.7	6.7	10.7	6,089	4,603	7,576	8.3	6.3	10.3	3,907	2,826	4,988	7.5	5.4	9.6	53,372	49,917	57,065
Change 2001-2002	19.9 %	percent change		1.3 percentage points		10.7 %		percent change		0.7 percentage points		12.7 %		percent change		0.8 percentage points		(1.0)% percent change			
2003	30,568	23,711	37,426	9.6	7.4	11.7	7,054	5,315	8,793	9.6	7.2	11.9	4,642	3,353	5,931	8.9	6.4	11.4	54,388	51,179	57,799
Change 2002-2003	9.8 %	percent change		0.9 percentage points		15.8 %		percent change		1.3 percentage points		18.8 %		percent change		1.4 percentage points		1.9 % percent change			
2004	35,640	27,618	43,662	11.1	8.6	13.6	8,582	6,399	10,764	11.6	8.7	14.6	5,495	3,894	7,096	10.5	7.4	13.6	55,431	52,138	58,931
Change 2003-2004	16.6 %	percent change		1.5 percentage points		21.7 %		percent change		2.0 percentage points		18.4 %		percent change		1.6 percentage points		1.9 % percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																					
2005	42,517	38,060	46,973	13.3	11.9	14.7	8,635	7,117	10,153	11.9	9.8	14.0	5,810	4,709	6,911	11.2	9.1	13.4	54,825	51,873	57,777
2006	44,975	40,669	49,282	14.0	12.6	15.3	8,541	7,150	9,931	11.7	9.8	13.6	5,576	4,547	6,605	10.7	8.7	12.7	57,169	55,196	59,142
Change 2005-2006	5.8 %	percent change		0.7 percentage points		(1.1)%		percent change		(0.2) percentage points		(4.0)%		percent change		(0.5) percentage points		4.3 % percent change			
2007	41,852	37,830	45,875	12.7	11.5	14.0	7,771	6,585	8,957	10.4	8.8	12.0	4,950	4,060	5,840	9.3	7.6	10.9	61,152	59,335	62,969
Change 2006-2007	(6.9)%	percent change		(1.3) percentage points		(9.0)%		percent change		(1.3) percentage points		(11.2)%		percent change		(1.4) percentage points		7.0 % percent change			
2008	44,592	39,377	49,808	13.7	12.1	15.3	9,628	8,123	11,134	13.1	11.0	15.1	6,059	4,959	7,159	11.5	9.4	13.6	59,126	56,247	62,005
Change 2007-2008	6.5 %	percent change		1.0 percentage points		23.9 %		percent change		2.7 percentage points		22.4 %		percent change		2.2 percentage points		(3.3)% percent change			
2009	46,533	42,451	50,616	14.2	12.9	15.4	9,536	8,051	11,021	13.5	11.4	15.5	6,056	4,934	7,178	11.9	9.7	14.1	54,939	53,177	56,701
Change 2008-2009	4.4 %	percent change		0.5 percentage points		(1.0)%		percent change		0.4 percentage points		0.0 %		percent change		0.4 percentage points		(7.1)% percent change			
2010	42,565	38,013	47,117	13.0	11.6	14.4	9,580	7,846	11,314	13.4	11.0	15.8	5,775	4,542	7,008	11.1	9.0	14.0	56,177	54,026	58,328
Change 2009-2010	(8.5)%	percent change		(1.2) percentage points		0.5 %		percent change		(0.1) percentage points		(4.6)%		percent change		(0.8) percentage points		2.3 % percent change			
Change 2005-2010	0.1 % percent change		(0.3) percentage points		10.9 % percent change		1.5 percentage points		(0.6)% percent change		(0.1)percentage points		2.5 % percent change								
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$ 61,213	
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(8.2)% percent change	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Wayne County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)		
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1997	383,172	305,581	460,763	18.0	14.3	21.6	163,749	127,051	200,447	28.5	22.1	34.9	106,951	81,197	132,705	25.9	19.7	32.1	35,357	33,361	37,343
1998	366,582	293,052	440,112	17.3	13.8	20.8	145,362	111,360	179,363	25.6	19.6	31.6	96,961	71,666	122,256	23.4	17.3	29.5	37,525	35,480	39,558
Change 1997-1998	(4.3)%	percent change		(0.7) percentage points		(11.2)%		percent change		(2.9) percentage points		(9.3)%		percent change		(2.5) percentage points		6.1 % percent change			
1999	308,685	242,693	374,677	15.1	11.9	18.3	120,788	91,869	149,708	21.1	16.1	26.2	80,937	58,577	103,297	19.8	14.3	25.2	38,489	36,634	40,439
Change 1998-1999	(15.8)%	percent change		2.2 percentage points		(16.9)%		percent change		(4.5) percentage points		(16.5)%		percent change		(3.6) percentage points		2.6 % percent change			
2000	293,189	235,372	351,006	14.4	11.6	17.3	119,921	94,061	145,781	21.3	16.7	25.9	76,127	57,270	94,984	18.8	14.1	23.4	40,488	38,449	42,635
Change 1999-2000	(5.0)%	percent change		(0.7) percentage points		(0.7)%		percent change		0.2 percentage points		(5.9)%		percent change		(1.0) percentage points		5.2 % percent change			
2001	295,595	235,986	355,203	14.6	11.7	17.6	120,634	92,333	148,936	21.4	16.4	26.5	78,852	57,215	100,489	19.3	14.0	24.6	38,047	36,172	40,019
Change 2000-2001	0.8 %	percent change		0.2 percentage points		0.6 %		percent change		0.1 percentage points		3.6 %		percent change		0.5 percentage points		(6.0)% percent change			
2002	335,617	266,051	405,182	16.7	13.2	20.1	127,124	97,363	156,886	22.6	17.3	27.9	86,535	63,623	109,447	21.2	15.6	26.9	37,716	35,848	39,682
Change 2001-2002	13.5 %	percent change		2.1 percentage points		5.4 %		percent change		1.2 percentage points		9.7 %		percent change		1.9 percentage points		(0.9)% percent change			
2003	329,807	262,610	397,004	16.5	13.1	19.9	126,482	96,966	155,998	22.8	17.5	28.1	86,012	63,413	108,611	21.2	15.7	26.8	37,742	36,002	39,566
Change 2002-2003	(1.7)%	percent change		(0.2) percentage points		(0.5)%		percent change		0.2 percentage points		(0.6)%		percent change		0.0 percentage points		0.1 % percent change			
2004	371,568	295,207	447,930	18.8	14.9	22.6	145,275	110,051	180,499	26.3	19.9	32.7	93,290	67,449	119,131	23.1	16.7	29.5	38,743	36,901	40,677
Change 2003-2004	12.7 %	percent change		2.3 percentage points		14.9 %		percent change		3.5 percentage points		8.5 %		percent change		1.9 percentage points		2.7 % percent change			

NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.

2005	385,899	365,686	406,112	19.7	18.7	20.7	157,634	146,582	168,686	29.0	26.9	31.0	112,928	103,051	122,805	28.3	25.8	30.8	40,941	40,179	41,704
2006	383,185	364,775	401,594	19.7	18.8	20.7	146,918	137,003	156,833	27.7	25.9	29.6	105,786	98,117	113,455	27.0	25.1	29.0	41,845	41,102	42,589
Change 2005-2006	(0.7)%	percent change		0.0 percentage points		(6.8)%		percent change		(1.3) percentage points		(6.3)%		percent change		(1.3) percentage points		2.2 % percent change			
2007	407,333	391,227	423,440	20.8	20.0	21.6	161,943	152,001	171,885	31.1	29.2	33.1	114,028	105,554	122,502	29.6	27.4	31.8	42,529	41,655	43,404
Change 2006-2007	6.3 %	percent change		1.1 percentage points		10.2 %		percent change		3.4 percentage points		7.8 %		percent change		2.6 percentage points		1.6 % percent change			
2008	393,147	375,903	410,392	20.5	19.6	21.4	146,293	136,849	155,736	29.3	27.4	31.2	106,685	99,084	114,286	28.8	26.8	30.9	42,463	41,668	43,258
Change 2007-2008	(3.5)%	percent change		(0.3) percentage points		(9.7)%		percent change		(1.8) percentage points		(6.4)%		percent change		(0.8) percentage points		(0.2)% percent change			
2009	458,811	441,633	475,990	24.2	23.3	25.1	164,320	155,971	172,669	34.3	32.6	36.1	115,229	109,073	121,385	32.8	31.0	34.5	38,256	37,589	38,924
Change 2008-2009	16.7 %	percent change		3.7 percentage points		12.3 %		percent change		5.0 percentage points		8.0 %		percent change		4.0 percentage points		(9.9)% percent change			
2010	429,408	412,161	446,655	23.9	22.9	24.9	156,419	147,981	164,857	34.6	32.7	36.5	109,274	103,055	115,493	32.7	31.0	35.0	39,421	38,580	40,262
Change 2009-2010	(6.4)%	percent change		(0.3) percentage points		(4.8)%		percent change		0.3 percentage points		(5.2)%		percent change		(0.1) percentage points		3.0 % percent change			

Change 2005-2010	11.3 % percent change		4.2 percentage points		(0.8)% percent change		5.6 percentage points		(3.2)% percent change		4.4 percentage points		(3.7)% percent change						
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars	\$ 45,711																		
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars	(13.8)% percent change																		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

**Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates
Michigan, Wexford County**

	TOTAL POPULATION IN POVERTY						AGE 0 TO 17 IN POVERTY						RELATED CHILDREN AGE 5 TO 17 IN FAMILIES IN POVERTY						MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$)				
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Total Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of 0-17 Population	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	% of Related Children	Lower Bound (%)	Upper Bound (%)	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
1997	3,975	3,106	4,845	13.5	10.6	16.5	1,768	1,351	2,185	21.0	16.1	26.0	1,273	953	1,593	20.6	15.4	25.8	31,841	28,759	34,906		
1998	4,090	3,208	4,972	13.7	10.8	16.7	1,609	1,216	2,002	19.0	14.4	23.7	1,252	913	1,591	19.9	14.5	25.3	32,931	29,884	35,961		
Change 1997-1998	2.9 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		(9.0)%	percent change		(2.0)	percentage points		(1.6)%	percent change		(0.7)	percentage points		3.4 %	percent change			
1999	3,319	2,549	4,088	10.9	8.4	13.5	1,276	944	1,608	15.8	11.7	19.9	819	575	1,063	13.8	9.7	17.9	34,462	32,293	36,777		
Change 1998-1999	(18.9)%	percent change		2.8	percentage points		(20.7)%	percent change		(3.2)	percentage points		(34.6)%	percent change		(6.1)	percentage points		4.6 %	percent change			
2000	3,332	2,615	4,050	11.0	8.6	13.3	1,206	925	1,486	15.5	11.9	19.1	788	578	998	13.6	10.0	17.2	36,173	33,560	38,988		
Change 1999-2000	0.4 %	percent change		0.1	percentage points		(5.5)%	percent change		(0.3)	percentage points		(3.8)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		5.0 %	percent change			
2001	3,432	2,669	4,194	11.2	8.7	13.7	1,192	889	1,496	15.4	11.5	19.3	811	571	1,051	14.1	9.9	18.3	34,840	32,511	37,336		
Change 2000-2001	3.0 %	percent change		0.2	percentage points		(1.2)%	percent change		(0.1)	percentage points		2.9 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		(3.7)%	percent change			
2002	3,695	2,846	4,544	11.9	9.1	14.6	1,245	925	1,565	16.2	12.1	20.4	877	622	1,132	15.6	11.0	20.1	35,338	32,967	37,879		
Change 2001-2002	7.7 %	percent change		0.7	percentage points		4.4 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		8.1 %	percent change		1.5	percentage points		1.4 %	percent change			
2003	3,542	2,715	4,369	11.3	8.7	14.0	1,284	948	1,620	16.8	12.4	21.2	868	612	1,124	15.4	10.9	19.9	36,291	34,054	38,673		
Change 2002-2003	(4.1)%	percent change		(0.6)	percentage points		3.1 %	percent change		0.6	percentage points		(1.0)%	percent change		(0.2)	percentage points		2.7 %	percent change			
2004	4,120	3,145	5,094	13.0	9.9	16.1	1,453	1,060	1,846	19.0	13.9	24.2	932	643	1,221	16.5	11.4	21.6	37,594	35,273	40,067		
Change 2003-2004	16.3 %	percent change		1.7	percentage points		13.2 %	percent change		2.2	percentage points		7.4 %	percent change		1.1	percentage points		3.6 %	percent change			
<i>NOTE: The methodology for calculating these estimates changed with the 2005 estimates. The Census Bureau advises that 2005 estimates not be compared to estimates from prior years. Please read the "Cautions About Comparisons of Estimates" in the Documentation section of this file.</i>																							
2005	4,164	3,482	4,846	13.3	11.1	15.5	1,497	1,194	1,799	19.9	15.8	23.9	963	744	1,182	17.2	13.3	21.2	37,015	34,208	39,822		
2006	4,765	3,977	5,552	15.1	12.6	17.6	1,535	1,239	1,830	20.7	16.7	24.7	962	755	1,169	17.9	14.0	21.7	39,084	36,591	41,577		
Change 2005-2006	14.4 %	percent change		1.8	percentage points		2.5 %	percent change		0.8	percentage points		(0.1)%	percent change		0.7	percentage points		5.6 %	percent change			
2007	4,915	4,104	5,727	15.6	13.1	18.2	1,720	1,368	2,072	23.4	18.6	28.2	1,048	809	1,287	19.9	15.4	24.4	40,098	37,685	42,511		
Change 2006-2007	3.1 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		12.1 %	percent change		2.7	percentage points		8.9 %	percent change		2.0	percentage points		2.6 %	percent change			
2008	4,759	3,927	5,592	15.2	12.5	17.9	1,723	1,376	2,070	23.9	19.1	28.7	1,158	906	1,410	22.6	17.7	27.5	41,264	38,338	44,190		
Change 2007-2008	(3.2)%	percent change		(0.4)	percentage points		0.2 %	percent change		0.5	percentage points		10.5 %	percent change		2.7	percentage points		2.9 %	percent change			
2009	5,289	4,361	6,217	17.0	14.0	19.9	1,928	1,557	2,298	26.8	21.6	31.9	1,181	918	1,444	23.2	18.0	28.4	38,587	35,802	41,372		
Change 2008-2009	11.1 %	percent change		1.8	percentage points		11.9 %	percent change		2.9	percentage points		2.0 %	percent change		0.6	percentage points		(6.5)%	percent change			
2010	5,503	4,497	6,509	17.0	13.9	20.1	2,103	1,654	2,552	27.2	21.4	33.0	1,402	1,087	1,717	25.5	20.0	31.0	36,316	33,851	38,781		
Change 2009-2010	4.0 %	percent change		0.0	percentage points		9.1 %	percent change		0.4	percentage points		18.7 %	percent change		2.3	percentage points		(5.9)%	percent change			
Change 2005-2010	32.2 % percent change			3.7 percentage points			40.5 % percent change			7.3 percentage points			45.6 % percent change			8.3 percentage points			(1.9)% percent change				
...2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				\$ 41,328			
Percent change 2005-2010 using 2005 median household income in 2010 dollars																				(12.1)% percent change			

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/saie.html>

"Lower Bound" refers to the 90% confidence interval lower boundary. "Upper Bound" refers to the 90% confidence level upper boundary. Since these are estimates, standard statistical rules apply.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 195.3 for 2005 and 218.056 for 2010. Thus the factor to adjust 2005 income to 2010 constant dollars is 218.056/195.3, or 1.116518.

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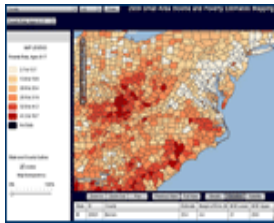
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2010 SAIPE Highlights



Upcoming Releases

Our next release is planned for December 2012.

Model-based Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates (SAIPE) for School Districts, Counties, and States

The U.S. Census Bureau, with support from other Federal agencies, created the Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates (SAIPE) program to provide more current estimates of selected income and poverty statistics than those from the most recent decennial census.

Estimates are created for school districts, counties, and states. The main objective of this program is to provide updated estimates of income and poverty statistics for the administration of federal programs and the allocation of federal funds to local jurisdictions. Estimates for 2010 were released in November 2011. These estimates combine data from administrative records, intercensal population estimates, and the decennial census with direct estimates from the American Community Survey to provide consistent and reliable single-year estimates. These model-based single-year estimates are more reflective of current conditions than multi-year survey estimates.

Latest SAIPE Release

The 2010 school district, county and state estimates were released in November 2011.

- [Release highlights of 2010 »](#)
- [School district estimates for 2010 »](#)
- [State and county estimates for 2010 »](#)
- [View state and county maps for 2010 »](#)

The challenge period for the 2010 estimates is November 29, 2011 to February 27, 2012.

Related Sites

- [Income Topics](#)
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- [Small Area Health Insurance Estimates \(SAHIE\) program](#)

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For assistance, please contact the Census Call Center at 1-800-923-8282 (toll free) or visit ask.census.gov for further information.

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About SAIPE

The U.S. Census Bureau's Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates (SAIPE) program provides annual estimates of income and poverty statistics for all school districts, counties, and states. The main objective of this program is to provide estimates of income and poverty for the administration of federal programs and the allocation of federal funds to local jurisdictions. In addition to these federal programs, state and local programs use the income and poverty estimates for distributing funds and managing programs.

The SAIPE program produces the following county and state estimates:

- total number of people in poverty
- number of children under age 5 in poverty (for states only)
- number of related children ages 5 to 17 in families in poverty
- number of children under age 18 in poverty
- median household income

In addition, in order to implement provisions of the No Child Left Behind Act of 2001, we produce the following estimates for school districts:

- total population
- number of children ages 5 to 17
- number of related children ages 5 to 17 in families in poverty




The estimates are not direct counts from enumerations or administrative records, nor direct estimates from sample surveys. Instead, for counties and states, we model income and poverty estimates by combining survey data with population estimates and administrative records. For school districts, we use the model-based county estimates and inputs from the decennial census and federal tax information to produce estimates of poverty. See the [Methodology](#) page for further details on the models and see [Information about Data Inputs](#) for details on the data sources.

Beginning with the SAIPE program's estimates for 2005, data from the [American Community Survey](#) (ACS) are used in the estimation procedure; all prior years used data from the Annual Social and Economic Supplements of the [Current Population Survey](#). Further details are given in a 2007 SAIPE report, [Use of ACS Data to Produce SAIPE Model-Based Estimates of Poverty for Counties](#) [PDF - 3.4M].

The U.S. Census Bureau, with support from other Federal agencies, originally created the SAIPE program to provide more current estimates of selected income and poverty statistics than the most recent decennial census. A brief history of the SAIPE program can be found on the [Origins of the Project](#) page. Prior to the creation of the SAIPE program the decennial census was the only source of income distribution and poverty statistics for households, families, and individuals if one needed data for "small" geographic areas, e.g., counties, cities, and other substate areas. The ten-year span between the release of decennial census data left a large gap in information concerning [fluctuations in the economic situation](#) [PDF - 191k] of the nation and local areas.

With the full implementation of the ACS in January 2005, single-year direct survey estimates for counties and other areas with a population of 65,000 or more are available. Starting in December 2010, the ACS provides direct survey estimates for all counties and school districts, as well as for other small geographic areas (e.g., census tracts). For areas with populations less than 65,000, these direct survey estimates are based on 3-year or 5-year accumulations of ACS data, depending on population size of the area. Since modeling produces estimates with reduced sampling error, the SAIPE program will continue to produce

single-year model-based estimates for all school districts, counties, and states.

[PDF] or  denotes a file in Adobe's [Portable Document Format](#). To view the file, you will need the [Adobe® Reader®](#)  available free from Adobe. This symbol  indicates a link to a non-government web site. Our linking to these sites does not constitute an endorsement of any products, services or the information found on them. Once you link to another site you are subject to the policies of the new site.

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Source: U.S. Census Bureau | Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates | Last Revised: November 29, 2011

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Guidance for Making Year-to-Year Comparison of SAIPE Estimates

For states and counties, comparisons between modeled estimates for two different years, in the 2006-2010 time period are possible for median household income, poverty rate of the all-age population and poverty rate of the population ages 0 to 17. For the school-age poverty rate estimates, which is the population ages 5 to 17 in families, comparisons can be made for a wider interval, 2005-2010. Comparison of the number in poverty for a given period between 2010 and earlier years is not generally recommended. Such comparisons should be done with caution, due to the new decennial 2010 baseline incorporated in the more recent estimates. No guidance for comparison of school district-level estimates, either poverty rates or number in poverty, is given.

The SAIPE program has produced precise estimates of the significance of year-to-year changes for individual counties. Listings for counties in which we measure a significant change at the 90% level over the 2007-2010 interval are given in [List of Counties with Significant Changes between 2007 and 2010.xls](#) [XLS - 147k]. For other intervals of interest, an approximate method for determining the significance of changes over time is available.

First, construct an approximate upper bound for the margin of error (MOE) for the difference between the two estimates chosen for comparison. This approximate upper bound MOE is constructed as the square root of the sum-of-squares of the individual MOEs for each estimate (see example below).

If this constructed MOE for the difference is smaller than the absolute value of the calculated difference between the two point estimates, then one can conclude that the two estimates are significantly different for at least a 90% statistical significance level. If the MOE for the difference is larger than the calculated difference between the two point estimates, then the comparison is inconclusive as to whether or not there is a statistically significant difference.

For example, say the 2010 SAIPE estimate for percent in poverty, within the population ages 0-17, were 15.1% for county A, with a MOE of 1.4, and 18.2% in county B, with a MOE of 1.5%. Then the calculation is:

90% MOE for the difference between the two estimates = square-root($1.4 \times 1.4 + 1.5 \times 1.5$) = 2.0%
 Absolute value of the difference between the two estimates = $18.2 - 15.1 = 3.1\%$

Since the MOE of the difference, 2.0%, is less than the difference between the two estimates, 3.1%, one can conclude that the two estimates are significantly different, with at least a 90% significance level. In contrast, if county A's poverty rate were instead 16.3%, and all other values as above, then the difference between the two estimates, 1.9%, is less than the MOE of the difference, 2.0%, and the test would be inconclusive.

Note this method produces a reasonable upper bound approximation to the 90% margin of error for the difference, and not an exact MOE. The reason for this caveat is that modeled estimates like SAIPE have correlations between the estimates, and the exact MOE would account for these correlations. For SAIPE over the time period 2005-2010, all correlations have been estimated as strongly positive, which means the exact MOE would be generally smaller than the approximation described above and the recommended test would have a confidence level better than 90%.

The same approximate methodology can be applied to median household income estimates. This technique should only be used for the 2006 to 2010 time period (2005 to 2010 for ages 5 to 17 in families). Earlier SAIPE estimates were based on the Current Population Survey's Annual Social and Economic Characteristics Supplement, which has a different sample design, period of coverage, and other differences that create a notable difference in poverty and income measurement.

